



Nebraska Risk and Protective Factor Student Survey 2025

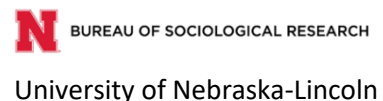
Otoe County Profile Report

June 2026

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NRPFSS is part of the Student Health and Risk Prevention (SHARP) Surveillance System that administers surveys to youth enrolled in Nebraska schools.



The contents of this report conform to our highest standards for data collection and reporting. If you should have any questions or concerns regarding the information reported within, please contact us.

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Results Snapshot

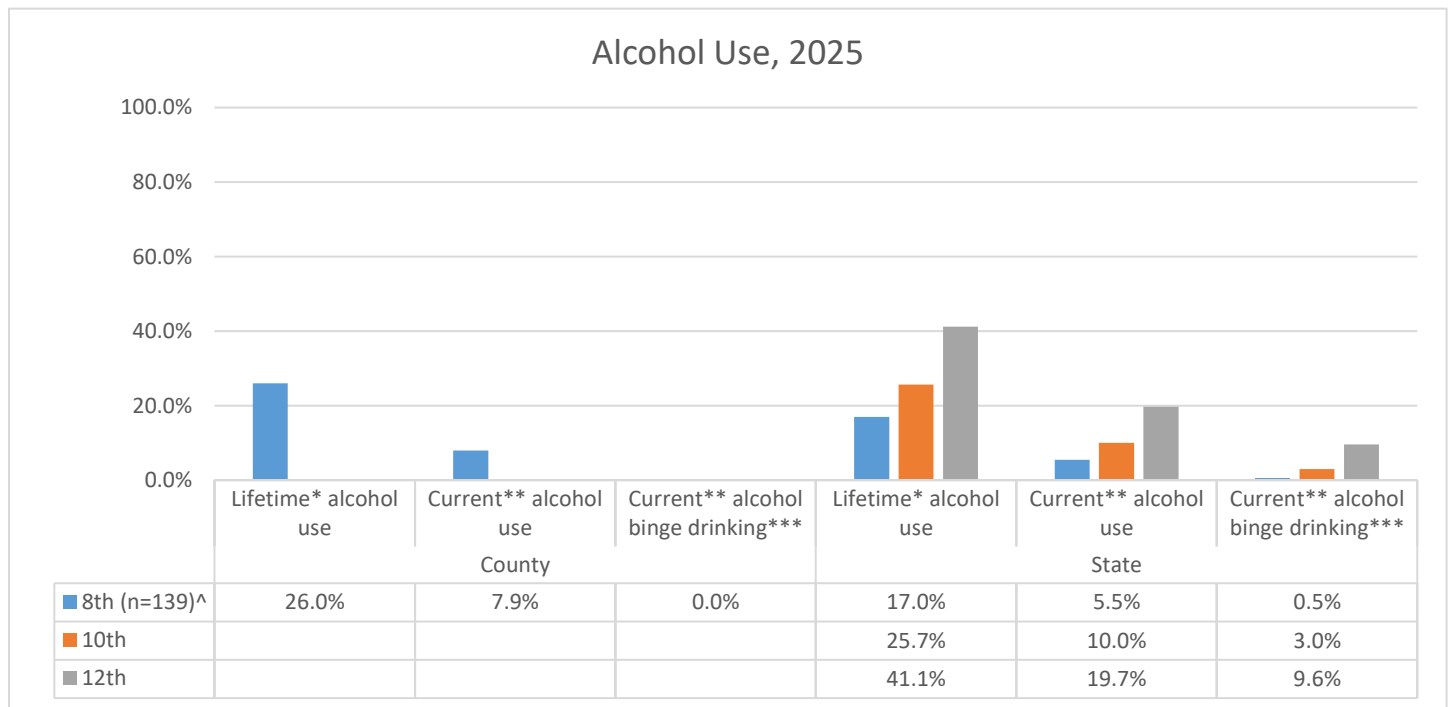
The NRPFSS 2025 collects data from Nebraska students in 8th, 10th, and 12th grades about their (1) substance use; (2) transportation safety; (3) violence, bullying, and mental health; (4) nutrition and physical activity; (5) feelings and experiences at home, school, and in the community, and (6) Social Media Use. In this report, highlights of the 2025 survey data for Otoe County are presented along with the 2016-2025 survey trends, when available. Below are the key takeaways from the 2025 survey results for Otoe County. This information as it relates to the NRPFSS is available on BOSR's website (<https://bosr.unl.edu/sharp/nrpfss/>).

- **Substance Use:** Among 8th grade students, 7.9% reported current alcohol use compared to 5.5% statewide, and this reflects a decline from 18.2% in 2018 in the county and 9.1% in the state.
- **Transportation Safety:** Among 8th grade students, 0% reported driving after drinking alcohol compared to 1.9% statewide, and county rates decreased from 0.7% in 2023.
- **Bullying and Violence:** A total of 70.9% of 8th grade students reported any bullying compared to 62.3% statewide, with county rates remaining higher than the state and showing persistent levels over time.
- **Mental Health:** Among 8th grade students, 33.2% reported feeling depressed compared to 29.4% statewide, and this reflects ongoing elevated levels with a slight improvement since 2021.
- **Nutrition and Physical Activity:** Among 8th grade students, 88.5% reported being physically active compared to similar high statewide levels (91.0%), and activity rates have remained consistently high over time.
- **Feelings at Home and at School:** Among 8th grade students, 96.0% reported feeling safe at school compared to 90.5% statewide, and this has remained consistently high across recent survey years.
- **Social Media Use:** Among 8th grade students, 69.7% began using social media at age 12 or younger compared to 72.9% statewide, and early use remains common with similar patterns over time.

Substance Use

This section contains information on the use of alcohol, tobacco, and other drugs among 8th grade students in Otoe County (10th and 12th grades did not participate). In addition, there is information on attitudes and perceptions, the sources of substances, and other substance-related topics. To provide greater context for the results from Otoe County, the state results are presented when available.

Substance use



* Percentage who reported using the named substance one or more times in their lifetime.

** Percentage who reported using the named substance one or more times during the past 30 days.

*** Percentage who reported having five or more drinks of alcohol in a row, within a couple of hours.

^ The county n-size displayed is the largest n-size across these questions. Because each question is asked individually, the n size may vary.

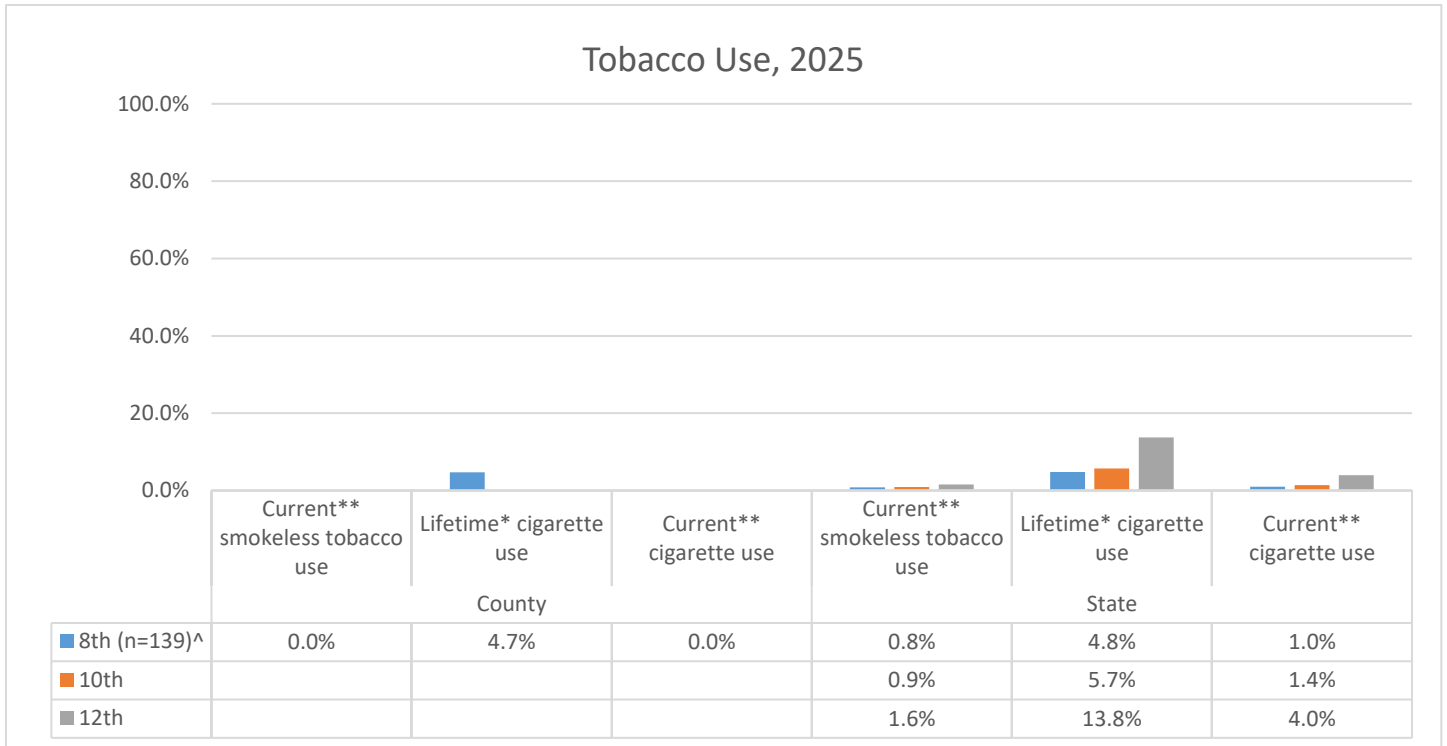
Trends of Alcohol Use, 2016-2025

	County					State				
	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025
Lifetime* alcohol use										
8th	16.6%	46.6%	41.1%	28.3%	26.0%	22.5%	27.2%	27.2%	26.0%	17.0%
10th	47.9%	52.8%	39.5%	40.9%		41.4%	41.5%	41.6%	33.0%	25.7%
12th	62.2%	65.8%	53.1%	72.9%		57.8%	56.8%	54.4%	49.9%	41.1%
Current** alcohol use										
8th	4.0%	18.2%	17.5%	8.5%	7.9%	7.0%	9.1%	8.5%	8.3%	5.5%
10th	27.0%	22.3%	14.4%	21.3%		19.2%	19.1%	17.5%	13.2%	10.0%
12th	34.0%	42.3%	28.7%	37.7%		33.3%	30.7%	29.0%	24.7%	19.7%
Current** alcohol binge drinking										
8th	0.0%	6.5%	1.5%	1.6%	0.0%	1.0%	1.1%	1.5%	1.2%	0.5%
10th	10.7%	6.2%	4.2%	8.1%		6.2%	5.7%	6.1%	4.6%	3.0%
12th	16.0%	17.0%	10.8%	24.2%		14.6%	12.3%	12.2%	10.7%	9.6%

* Percentage who reported using the named substance one or more times in their lifetime.

** Percentage who reported using the named substance one or more times during the past 30 days.

2025: 10th and 12th grades did not participate in the survey.



* Percentage who reported using the named substance one or more times in their lifetime.

** Percentage who reported using the named substance one or more times during the past 30 days.

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Trends of Tobacco Use, 2016-2025

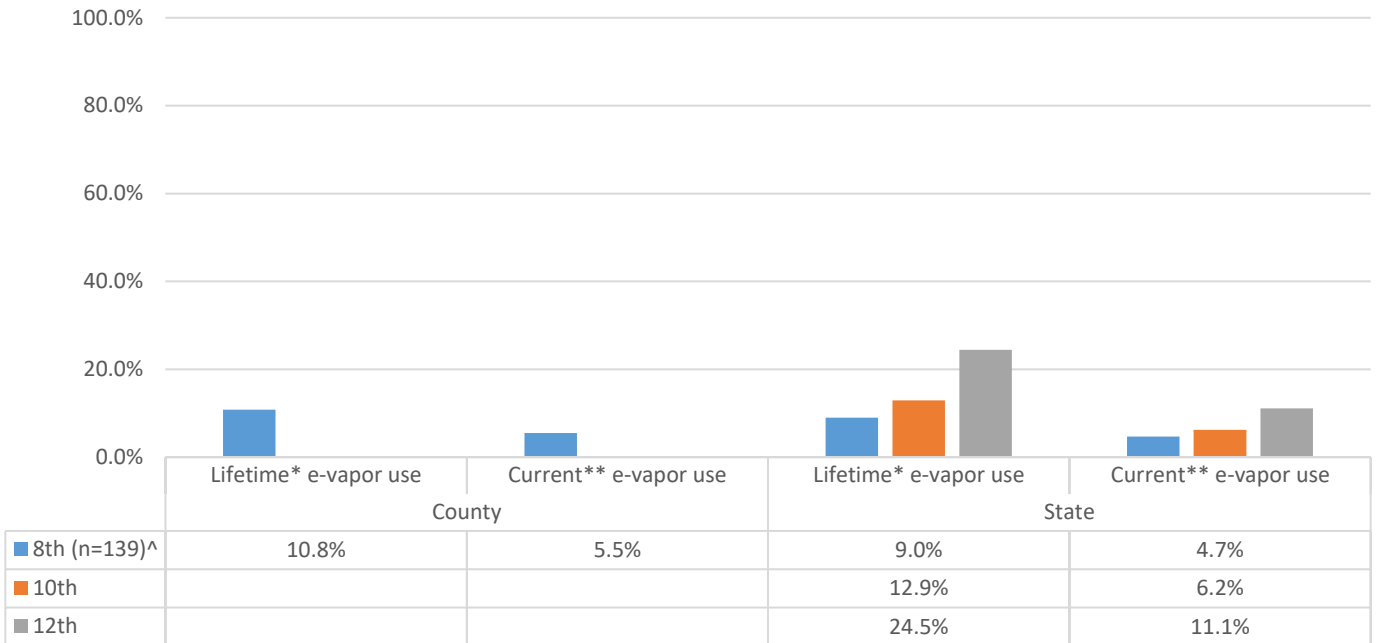
	County					State				
	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025
Current** smokeless tobacco use										
8th	0.6%	4.7%	0.8%	0.6%	0.0%	1.9%	2.1%	1.3%	1.0%	0.8%
10th	10.0%	7.3%	1.1%	2.7%		4.9%	4.6%	2.3%	2.5%	0.9%
12th	13.3%	16.3%	6.0%	0.0%		8.3%	7.1%	3.6%	4.2%	1.6%
Lifetime* cigarette use										
8th	9.3%	19.6%	10.6%	5.3%	4.7%	7.4%	6.3%	6.0%	5.0%	4.8%
10th	17.9%	19.6%	7.8%	2.6%		17.3%	12.6%	10.0%	6.9%	5.7%
12th	35.6%	30.2%	17.2%	5.4%		27.2%	20.3%	14.7%	13.9%	13.8%
Current** cigarette use										
8th	2.3%	3.5%	4.7%	2.0%	0.0%	2.2%	1.8%	1.2%	1.1%	1.0%
10th	7.8%	4.3%	1.1%	0.0%		6.1%	3.5%	1.8%	1.6%	1.4%
12th	12.5%	10.5%	1.3%	2.7%		11.4%	6.7%	3.6%	3.8%	4.0%

* Percentage who reported using the named substance one or more times in their lifetime.

** Percentage who reported using the named substance one or more times during the past 30 days.

2025: 10th and 12th grades did not participate in the survey.

Electronic Vapor Use, 2025



* Percentage who reported using the named substance one or more times in their lifetime.

** Percentage who reported using the named substance one or more times during the past 30 days.

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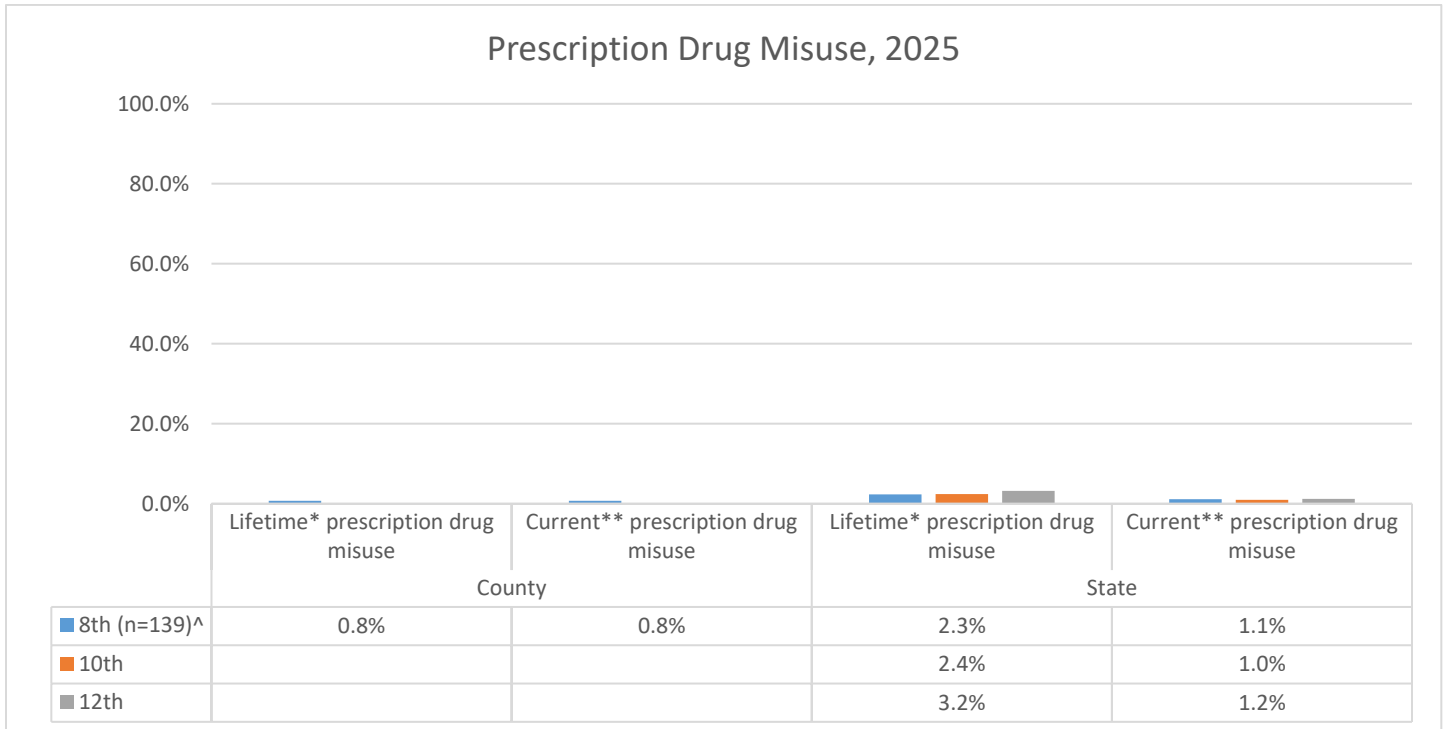
Trends of Electronic Vapor Use, 2016-2025

	County					State				
	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025
Lifetime* e-vapor use										
8th	9.8%	39.7%	19.3%	14.0%	10.8%	12.4%	17.0%	12.9%	10.4%	9.0%
10th	35.8%	46.7%	20.6%	23.9%		28.0%	36.2%	25.3%	17.6%	12.9%
12th	47.3%	60.5%	35.8%	43.2%		42.2%	46.4%	36.7%	29.5%	24.5%
Current** e-vapor use										
8th	5.6%	27.8%	14.5%	8.3%	5.5%	6.0%	10.1%	6.4%	5.0%	4.7%
10th	13.9%	27.7%	8.9%	13.3%		12.4%	24.2%	14.4%	8.8%	6.2%
12th	16.9%	44.9%	13.8%	10.8%		18.2%	34.2%	20.3%	16.3%	11.1%

* Percentage who reported using the named substance one or more times in their lifetime.

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2025: 10th and 12th grades did not participate in the survey.



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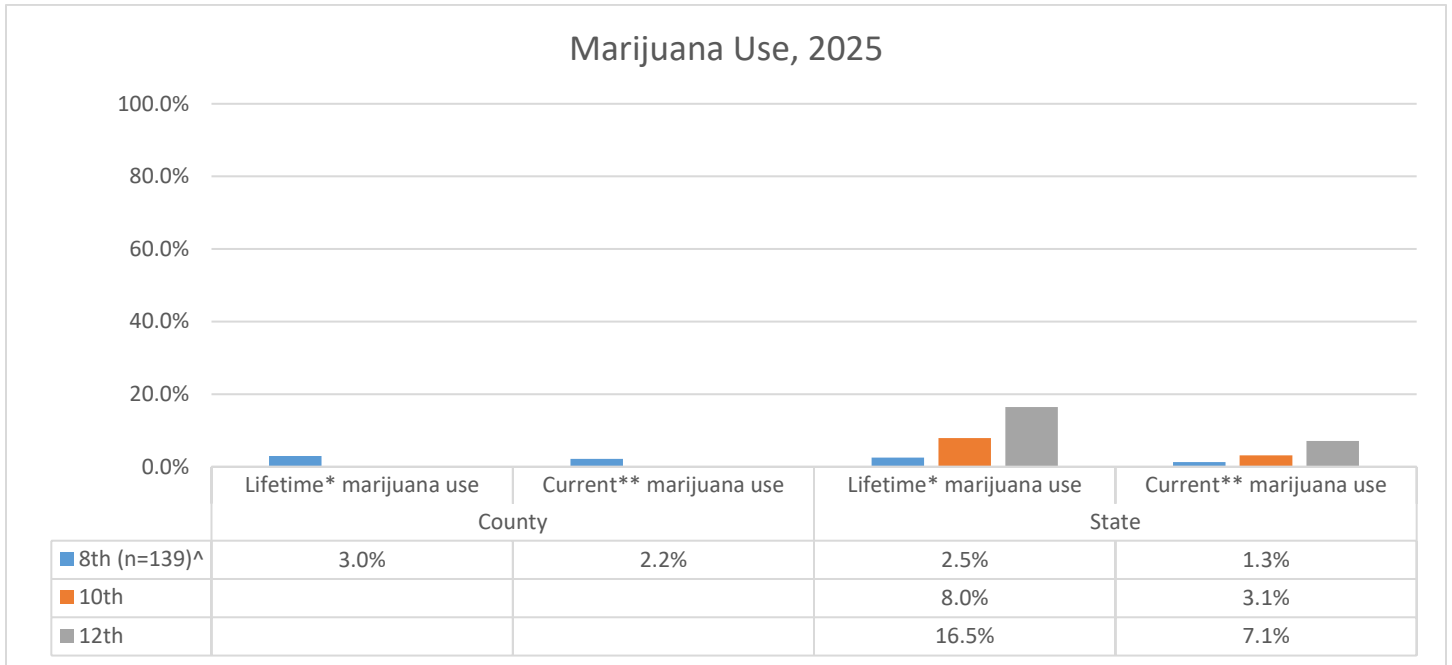
Trends of Prescription Drug Misuse, 2016-2025

	County					State				
	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025
Lifetime* prescription drug misuse										
8th	2.2%	1.9%	5.4%	2.5%	0.8%	1.7%	2.2%	3.9%	2.6%	2.3%
10th	8.6%	6.2%	2.8%	0.0%		5.6%	4.1%	6.0%	3.5%	2.4%
12th	11.2%	12.5%	2.6%	8.0%		9.0%	8.0%	5.4%	4.6%	3.2%
Current** prescription drug misuse										
8th	1.7%	1.3%	1.5%	1.5%	0.8%	0.5%	1.0%	1.6%	1.0%	1.1%
10th	4.2%	1.5%	1.8%	0.0%		2.6%	1.3%	1.7%	0.9%	1.0%
12th	4.4%	4.6%	1.3%	0.0%		3.3%	2.3%	1.9%	1.6%	1.2%

* Percentage who reported using the named substance one or more times in their lifetime.

** Percentage who reported using the named substance one or more times during the past 30 days.

2025: 10th and 12th grades did not participate in the survey.



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** Percentage who reported using the named substance one or more times during the past 30 days.

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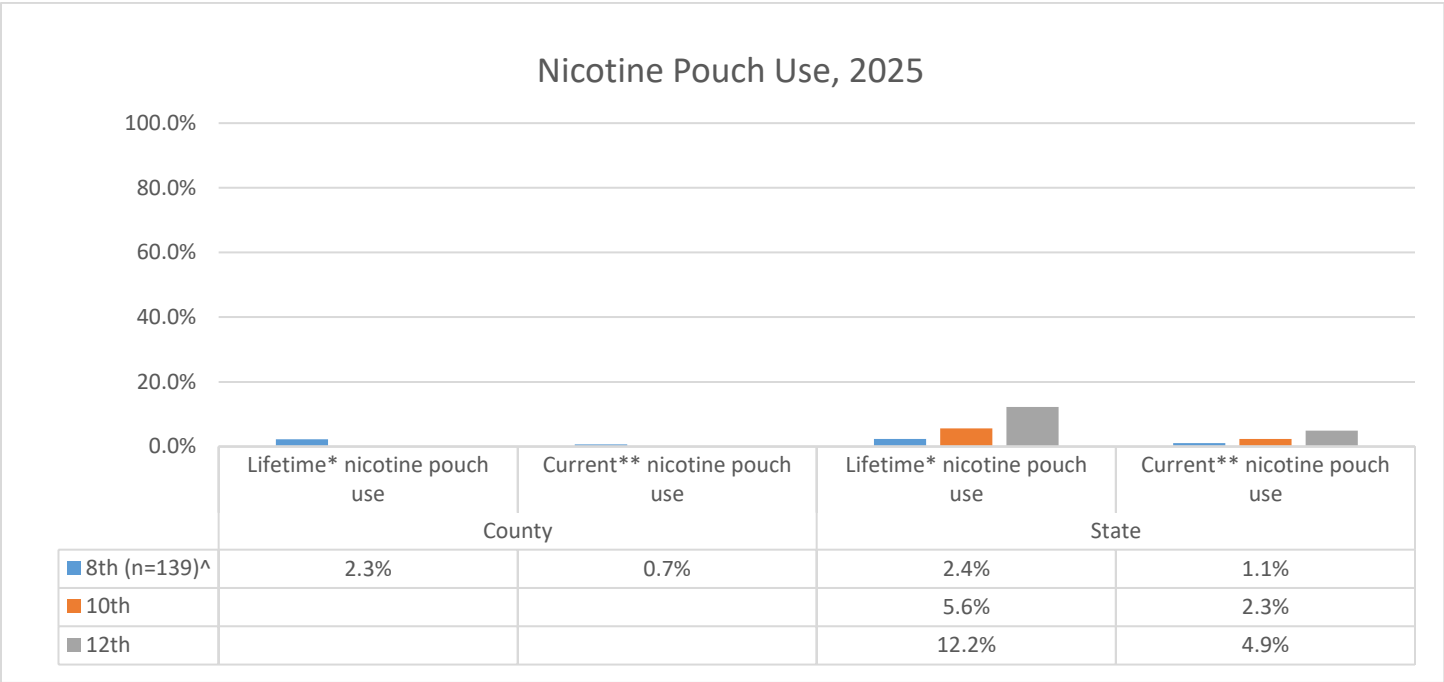
Trends of Marijuana Use, 2016-2025

	County					State				
	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025
Lifetime* marijuana use										
8th	3.2%	19.5%	9.5%	3.5%	3.0%	5.4%	5.8%	4.6%	4.5%	2.5%
10th	23.8%	20.7%	8.3%	16.5%		17.8%	18.4%	16.2%	10.8%	8.0%
12th	35.3%	36.1%	18.6%	13.7%		33.4%	30.9%	27.0%	23.5%	16.5%
Current** marijuana use										
8th	1.4%	8.6%	3.6%	1.8%	2.2%	2.8%	2.9%	2.1%	1.8%	1.3%
10th	12.4%	9.7%	5.1%	8.3%		9.2%	8.1%	8.4%	5.1%	3.1%
12th	17.9%	24.8%	6.8%	8.1%		16.7%	14.9%	13.2%	10.4%	7.1%

* Percentage who reported using the named substance one or more times in their lifetime.

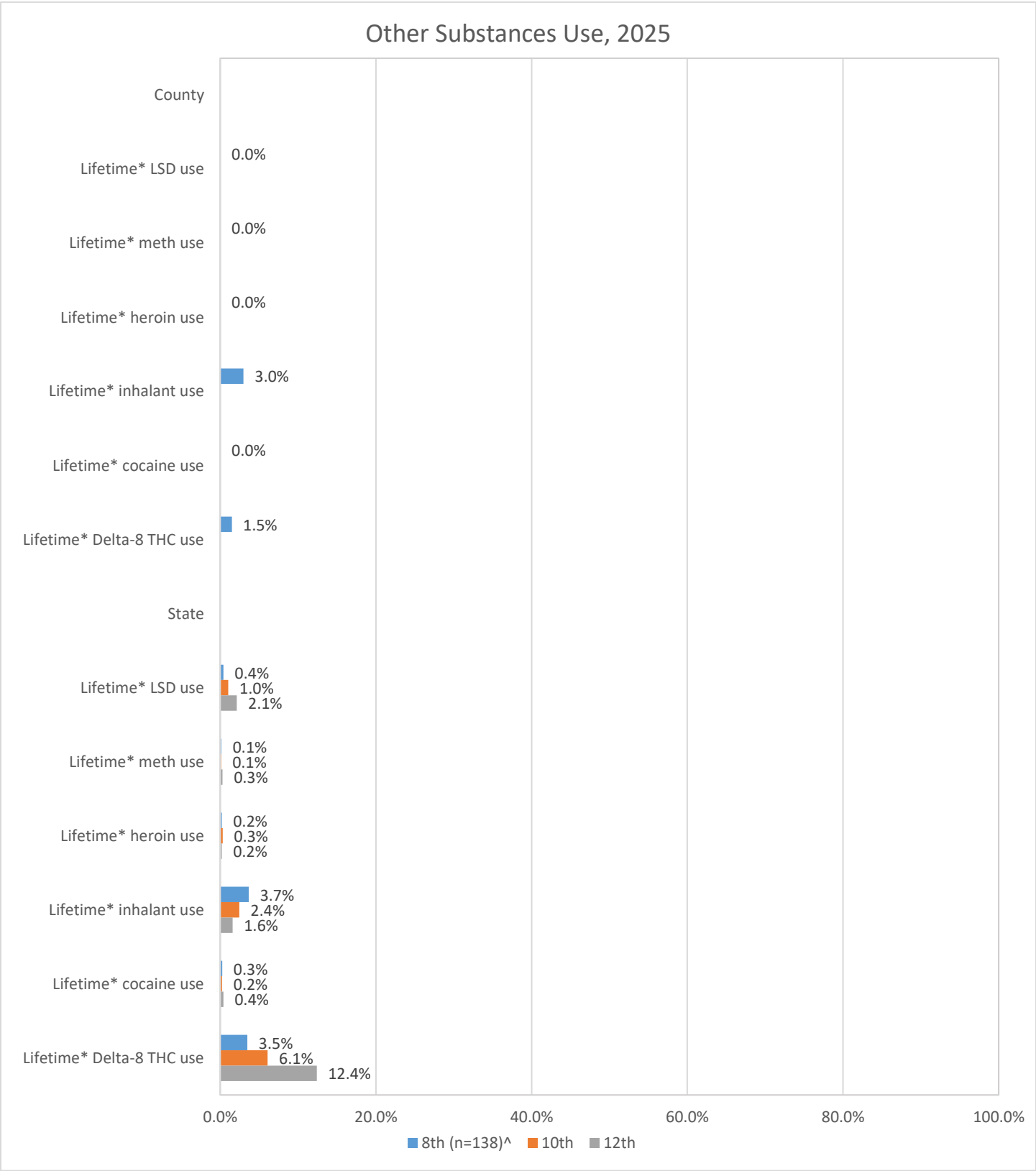
** Percentage who reported using the named substance one or more times during the past 30 days.

2025: 10th and 12th grades did not participate in the survey.



* Percentage who reported using the named substance one or more times in their lifetime.
** Percentage who reported using the named substance one or more times during the past 30 days.
^ The county n-size displayed is the largest n-size across these questions. Because each question is asked individually, the n size may vary.

Questions about nicotine use are only in 2025 survey. Trend data are not available.



* Percentage who reported using the named substance one or more times in their lifetime.
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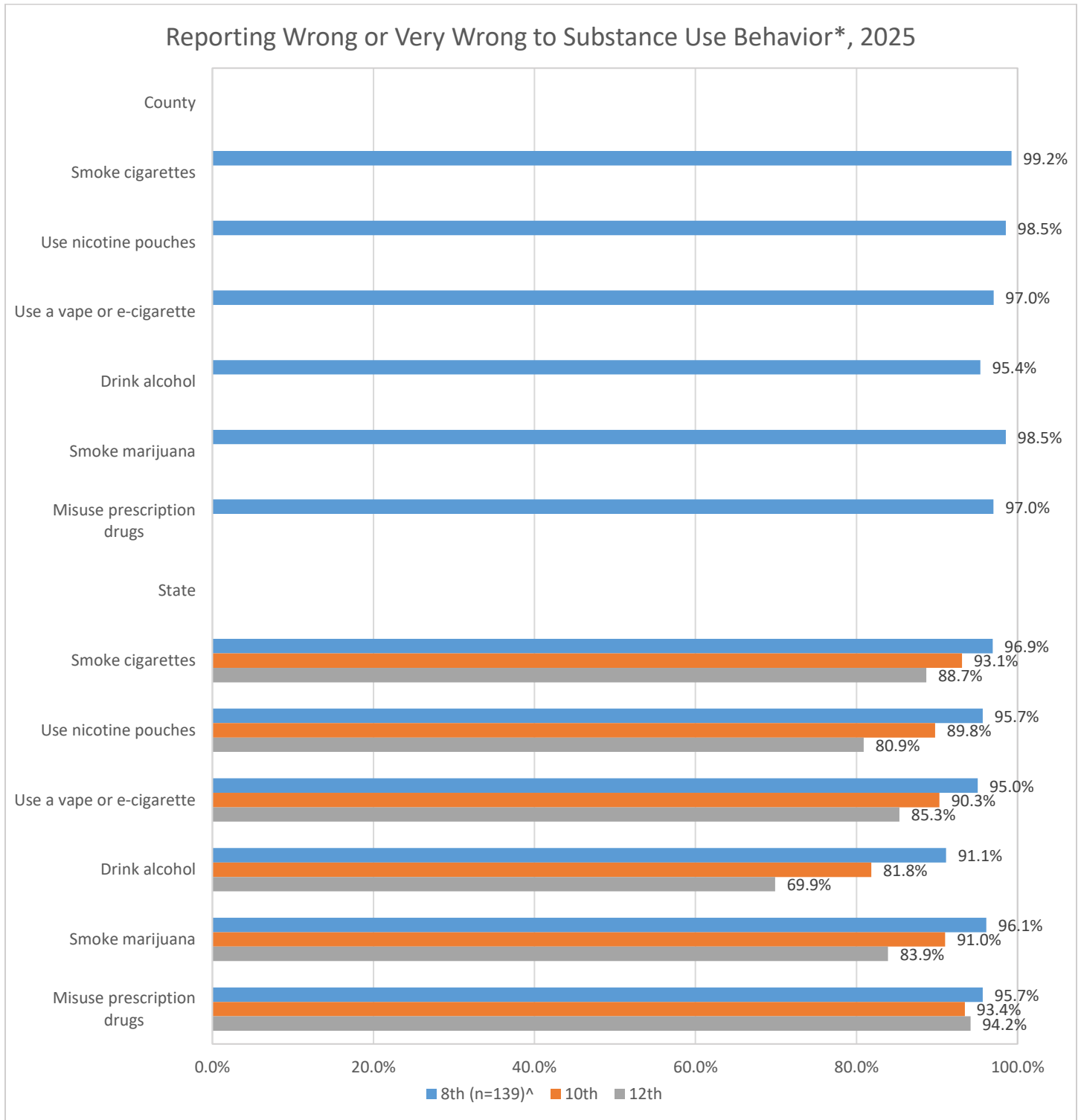
Trends of Other Substances Use, 2016-2025

	County					State				
	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025
Lifetime* LSD use										
8th	0.6%	1.2%	0.8%	0.5%	0.0%	0.4%	0.8%	0.5%	0.8%	0.4%
10th	3.7%	0.9%	2.1%	2.6%		3.6%	2.0%	2.5%	1.7%	1.0%
12th	6.6%	14.1%	5.2%	0.0%		5.7%	5.2%	4.7%	4.8%	2.1%
Lifetime* meth use										
8th	0.0%	1.3%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%
10th	1.7%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%		0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.1%
12th	0.6%	3.6%	0.0%	0.0%		0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.3%
Lifetime* heroin use										
8th	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%
10th	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%		0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.5%	0.3%
12th	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%		0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.9%	0.2%
Lifetime* inhalant use										
8th	7.0%	9.6%	7.9%	5.6%	3.0%	3.6%	4.4%	5.3%	4.4%	3.7%
10th	2.3%	5.9%	0.0%	10.7%		3.3%	3.1%	4.2%	2.5%	2.4%
12th	5.7%	3.6%	5.5%	16.2%		2.5%	3.7%	3.1%	2.9%	1.6%
Lifetime* cocaine use										
8th	0.0%	0.0%	2.7%	0.4%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%
10th	1.9%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%		1.0%	0.6%	0.8%	0.5%	0.2%
12th	2.7%	10.5%	0.0%	0.0%		3.1%	1.9%	1.5%	1.4%	0.4%
Lifetime* Delta-8 THC use (Question is only in 2025. Trend data are not available.)										

* Percentage who reported using the named substance one or more times in their lifetime.

2025: 10th and 12th grades did not participate in the survey.

Attitudes toward Substance Use



* Percentage who reported how wrong they think different substance behaviors are based on the following scale: Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not wrong at all.

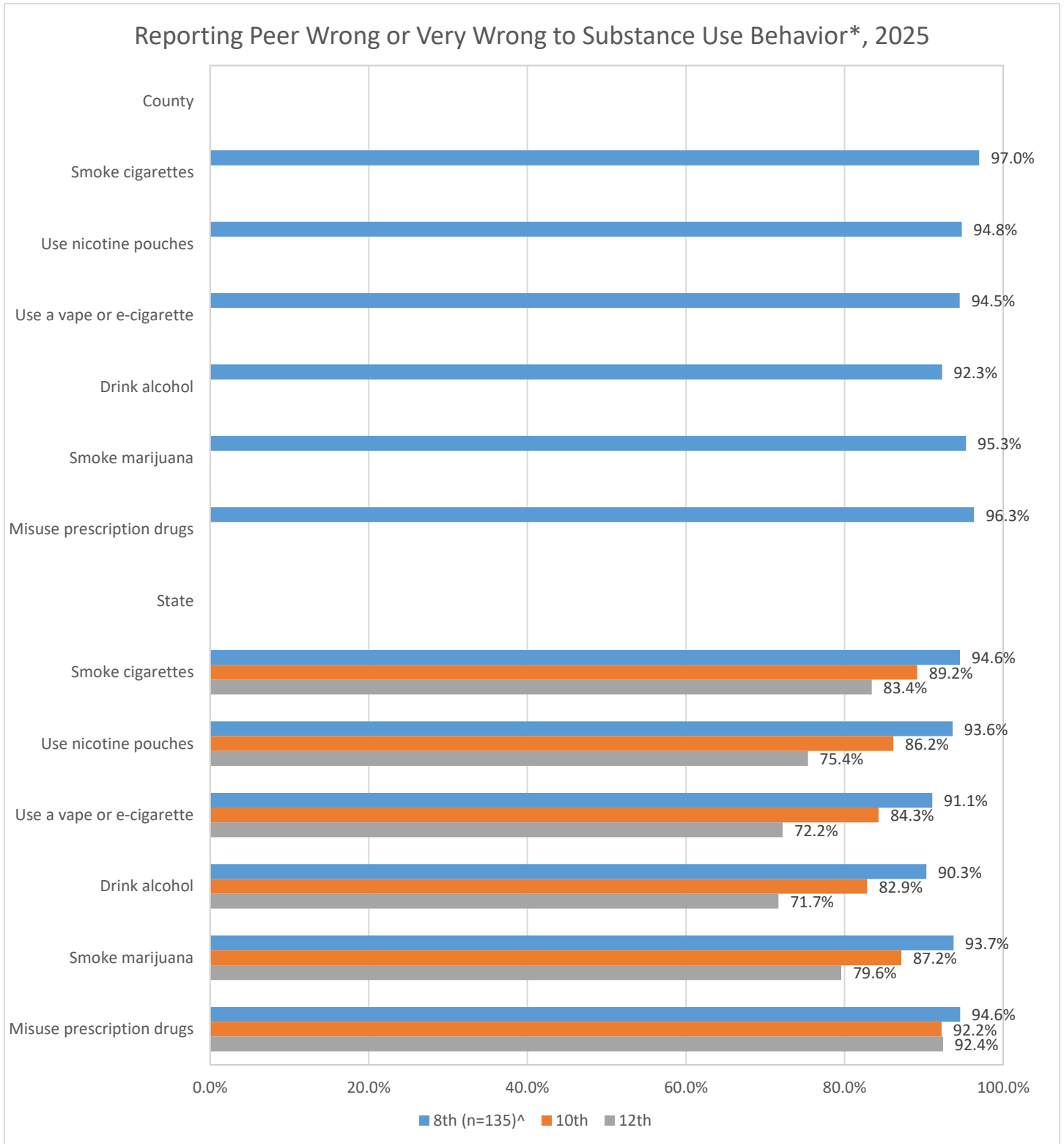
^ The county n-size displayed is the largest n-size across these questions. Because each question is asked individually, the n size may vary.

Trends of Reporting Wrong or Very Wrong to Substance Use Behavior*, 2016-2025

	County					State				
	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025
Smoke cigarettes										
8th	95.9%	84.3%	95.1%	94.3%	99.2%	94.4%	94.9%	94.3%	96.1%	96.9%
10th	85.9%	88.5%	87.8%	100.0%		87.2%	89.0%	88.0%	92.8%	93.1%
12th	63.0%	74.3%	81.1%	91.8%		73.4%	76.5%	81.2%	84.3%	88.7%
Use nicotine pouches (Question is only in 2025. Trend is not available.)										
Use a vape or e-cigarette (Question was not available before 2023.)										
8th				94.2%	97.0%				93.2%	95.0%
10th				89.7%					86.8%	90.3%
12th				78.0%					76.8%	85.3%
Drink alcohol										
8th	83.6%	72.9%	82.4%	85.5%	95.4%	87.8%	86.5%	86.2%	85.6%	91.1%
10th	73.1%	70.7%	76.0%	76.1%		75.0%	75.6%	69.0%	76.6%	81.8%
12th	52.5%	63.8%	62.3%	45.7%		60.2%	59.7%	55.1%	61.0%	69.9%
Smoke marijuana										
8th	92.2%	76.8%	93.7%	94.6%	98.5%	90.6%	91.6%	93.1%	94.6%	96.1%
10th	72.6%	74.1%	83.1%	94.8%		74.0%	77.8%	75.6%	87.5%	91.0%
12th	58.7%	65.7%	71.8%	75.7%		61.5%	65.9%	62.5%	73.0%	83.9%
Misuse prescription drugs										
8th	94.3%	90.2%	96.9%	96.6%	97.0%	95.2%	95.4%	94.3%	94.4%	95.7%
10th	90.6%	93.0%	93.2%	94.6%		92.7%	93.7%	91.3%	93.1%	93.4%
12th	91.6%	92.5%	92.8%	94.6%		89.8%	93.1%	91.0%	92.6%	94.2%

* Percentage who reported how wrong they think different substance behaviors are based on the following scale: Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not wrong at all.

2025: 10th and 12th grades did not participate in the survey.



* Percentage who reported how wrong their friends would think different substance behaviors are based on the following scale: Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not wrong at all.

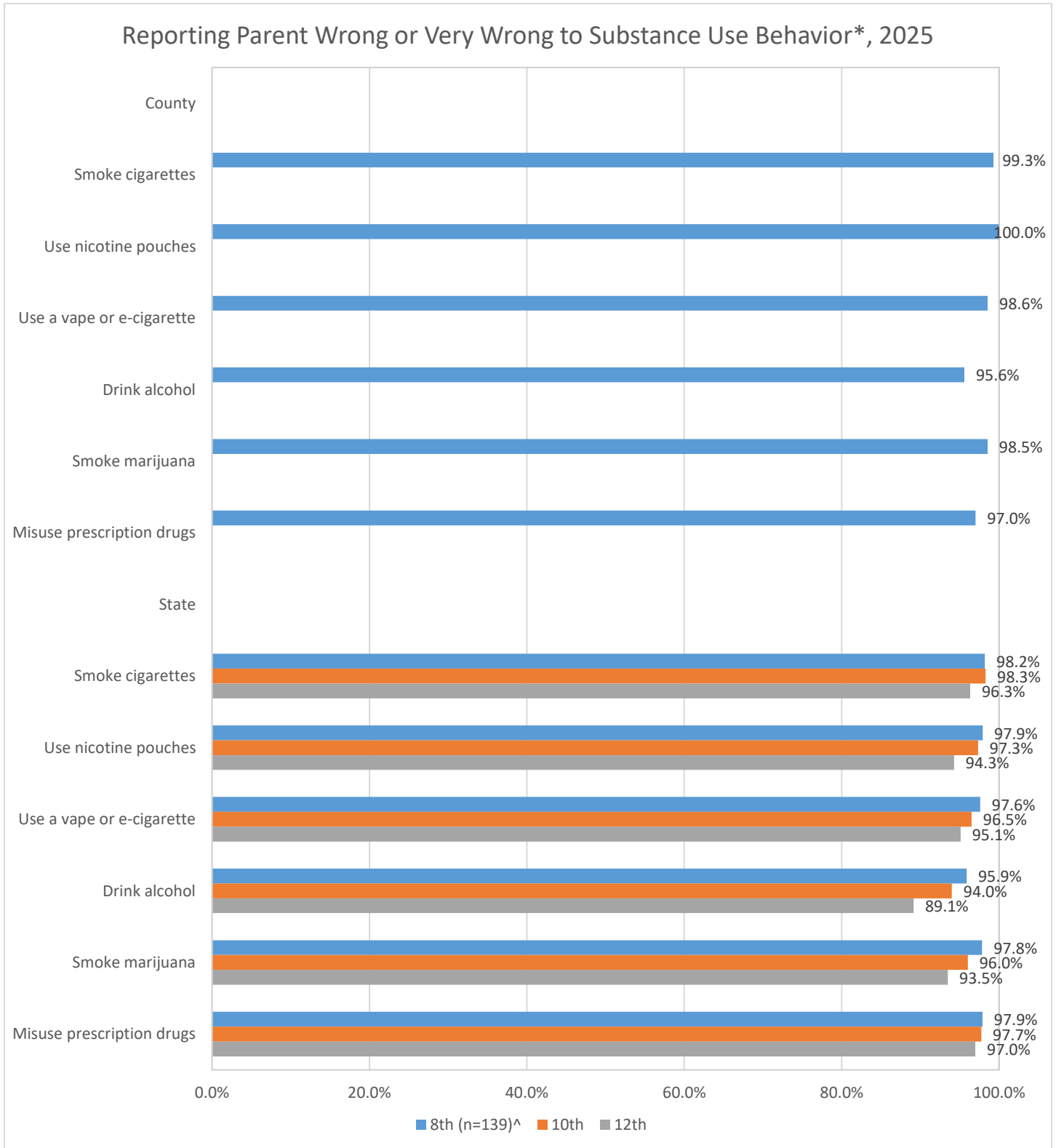
^ The county n-size displayed is the largest n-size across these questions. Because each question is asked individually, the n size may vary.

Trends of Reporting Peer Wrong or Very Wrong to Substance Use Behavior*, 2016-2025

	County					State				
	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025
Smoke cigarettes										
8th	94.4%	79.8%	89.8%	91.1%	97.0%	90.3%	90.6%	91.3%	93.8%	94.6%
10th	74.2%	77.3%	87.9%	70.4%		77.6%	79.6%	81.9%	85.3%	89.2%
12th	50.8%	58.9%	77.3%	83.8%		64.4%	69.3%	73.4%	76.1%	83.4%
Use nicotine pouches (Question is only in 2025. Trend is not available.)										
Use a vape or e-cigarette (Question was not available before 2023.)										
8th				81.0%	94.5%				87.4%	91.1%
10th				62.5%					76.2%	84.3%
12th				46.4%					61.8%	72.2%
Drink alcohol										
8th	90.1%	71.8%	82.6%	88.1%	92.3%	88.1%	85.6%	86.1%	87.8%	90.3%
10th	60.8%	70.1%	75.4%	55.3%		71.2%	68.3%	68.8%	76.2%	82.9%
12th	49.4%	53.1%	53.5%	64.9%		56.8%	59.3%	58.2%	64.1%	71.7%
Smoke marijuana (Question was not available in 2023.)										
8th	93.5%	70.1%	87.8%		95.3%	87.6%	87.4%	90.6%		93.7%
10th	60.3%	64.0%	83.0%			66.1%	67.4%	71.8%		87.2%
12th	46.9%	54.3%	62.0%			52.0%	55.2%	56.5%		79.6%
Misuse prescription drugs										
8th	97.6%	83.8%	92.3%	92.5%	96.3%	94.5%	93.6%	93.9%	94.4%	94.6%
10th	84.8%	85.2%	89.0%	75.6%		86.8%	87.4%	89.2%	90.1%	92.2%
12th	77.1%	80.7%	90.6%	94.6%		79.8%	84.6%	87.7%	87.9%	92.4%

* Percentage who reported how wrong their friends would think different substance behaviors are based on the following scale: Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not wrong at all.

2025: 10th and 12th grades did not participate in the survey.



* Percentage who reported how wrong their parents would think different substance behaviors are based on the following scale: Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not wrong at all.

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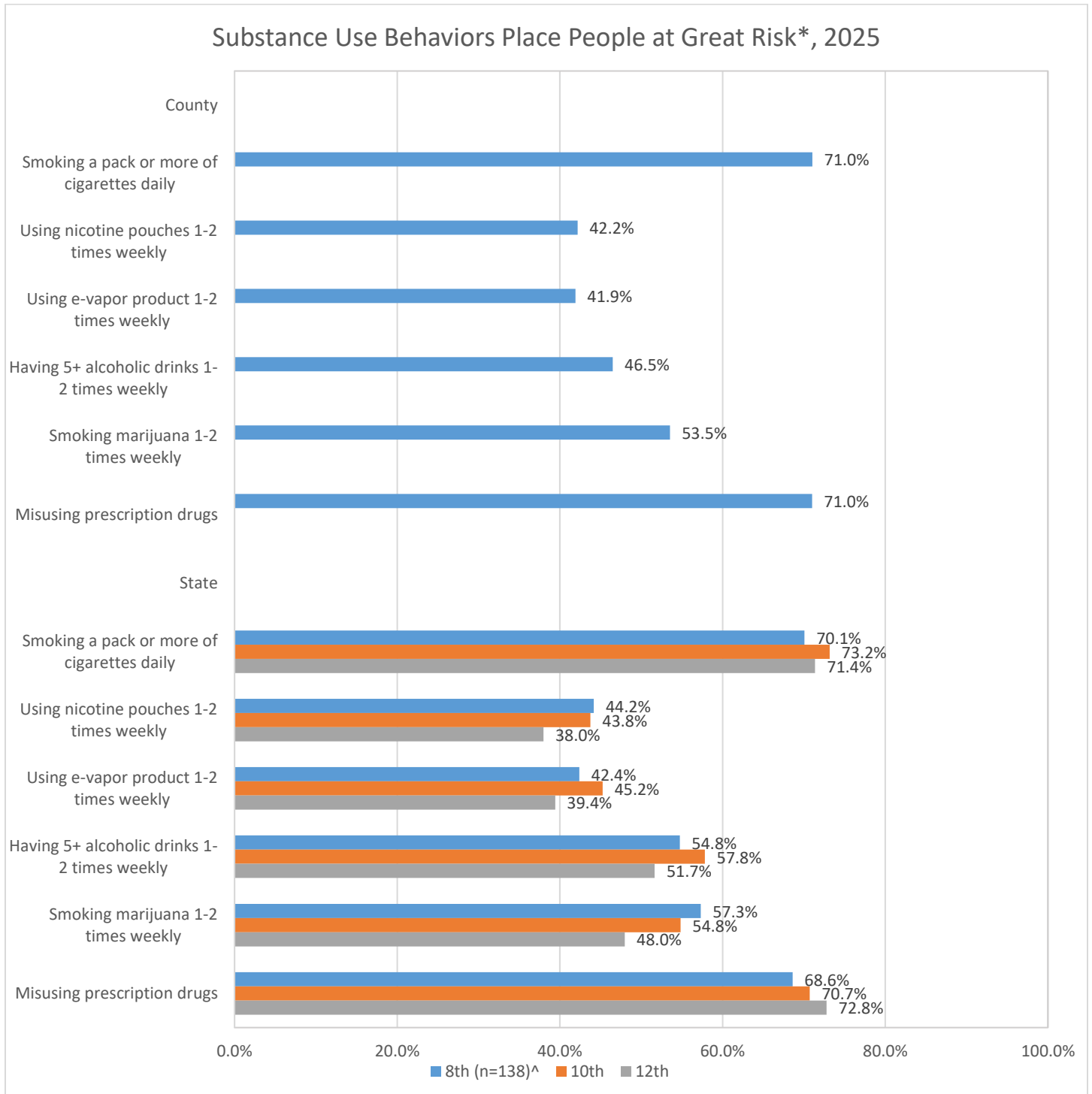
Trends of Reporting Parent Wrong or Very Wrong to Substance Use Behavior*, 2016-2025

	County					State				
	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025
Smoke cigarettes										
8th	95.3%	98.1%	98.5%	99.9%	99.3%	97.3%	98.1%	98.3%	98.5%	98.2%
10th	97.1%	96.4%	98.0%	94.5%		96.0%	97.5%	96.6%	97.5%	98.3%
12th	87.2%	94.4%	95.1%	97.3%		91.9%	93.8%	95.9%	95.2%	96.3%
Use nicotine pouches (Question is only in 2025. Trend is not available.)										
Use a vape or e-cigarette (Question was not available before 2023.)										
8th				98.8%	98.6%				97.0%	97.6%
10th				89.1%					95.8%	96.5%
12th				94.6%					92.7%	95.1%
Drink alcohol										
8th	91.2%	96.4%	93.7%	96.7%	95.6%	95.7%	95.0%	94.5%	94.7%	95.9%
10th	94.2%	89.2%	93.1%	94.5%		93.9%	92.6%	89.7%	92.0%	94.0%
12th	82.5%	88.1%	79.2%	80.6%		88.3%	87.4%	85.1%	86.6%	89.1%
Smoke marijuana										
8th	95.7%	97.3%	98.0%	98.8%	98.5%	95.8%	96.7%	97.1%	97.1%	97.8%
10th	93.1%	88.4%	93.7%	94.4%		91.5%	92.6%	91.1%	94.9%	96.0%
12th	85.2%	86.2%	91.9%	97.3%		87.5%	87.6%	87.2%	90.6%	93.5%
Misuse prescription drugs										
8th	98.2%	98.1%	95.1%	99.4%	97.0%	98.1%	98.3%	97.8%	97.7%	97.9%
10th	97.1%	97.6%	96.4%	94.8%		97.8%	98.0%	97.4%	97.9%	97.7%
12th	96.6%	97.8%	99.1%	97.2%		96.8%	97.8%	97.3%	97.5%	97.0%

* Percentage who reported how wrong their parents would think different substance behaviors are based on the following scale: Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not wrong at all.

2025: 10th and 12th grades did not participate in the survey.

Perceptions of Substance Use



* Percentage who reported great risk associated with each substance behaviors based on the following scale: No risk, Slight risk, Moderate risk, Great risk. Based on the question "How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: <insert substance use behavior>."

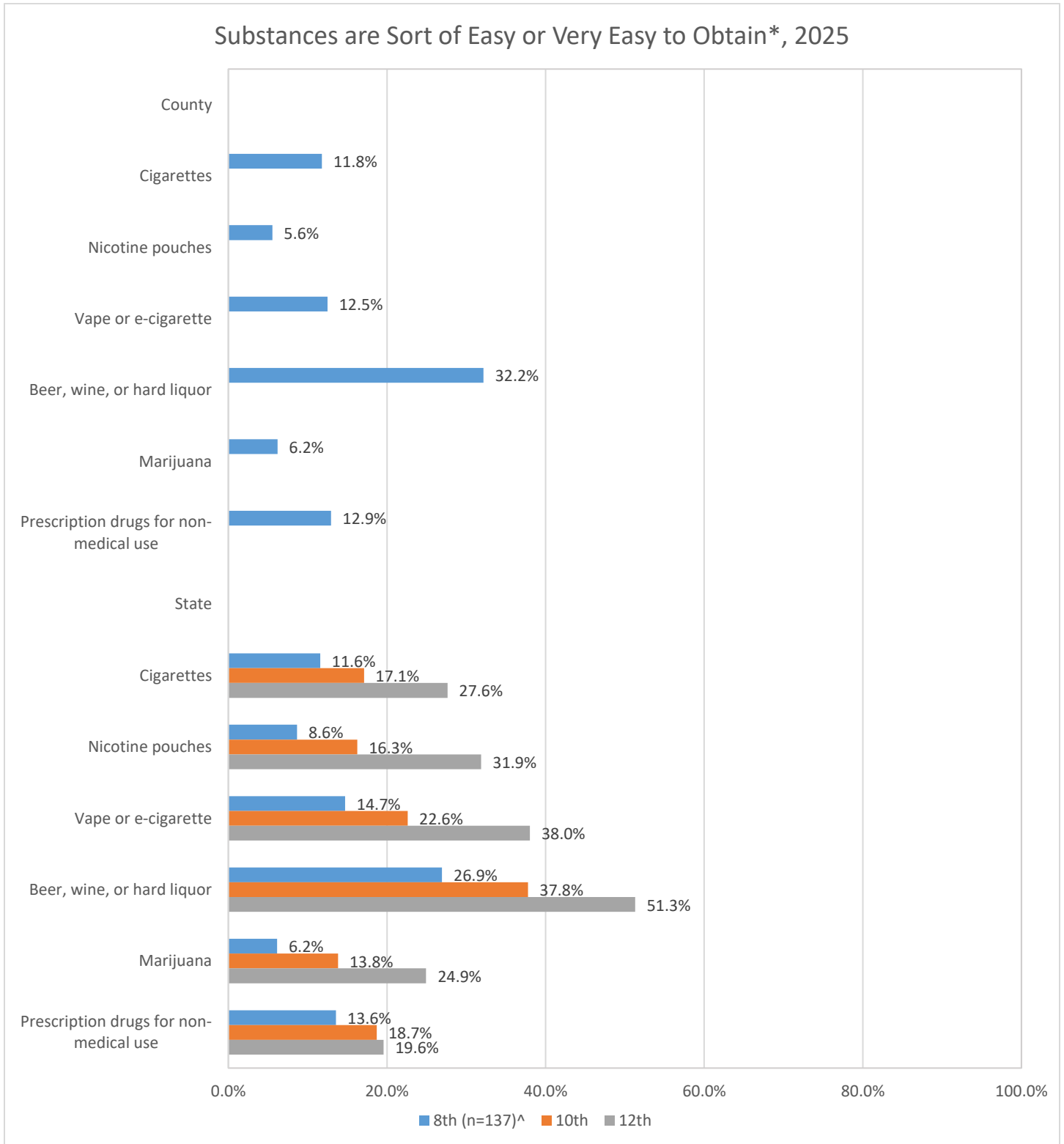
^ The county n-size displayed is the largest n-size across these questions. Because each question is asked individually, the n size may vary.

Trends of Reporting Substance Use Behaviors Place People at Great Risk*, 2016-2025

	County					State				
	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025
Smoking a pack or more of cigarettes daily										
8th	63.5%	49.4%	48.5%	62.2%	71.0%	68.0%	63.8%	58.9%	59.2%	70.1%
10th	67.4%	54.9%	62.1%	64.7%		68.1%	67.2%	59.1%	57.8%	73.2%
12th	62.9%	69.4%	49.0%	51.4%		70.4%	66.9%	58.8%	57.3%	71.4%
Use nicotine pouches <i>(Question is only in 2025. Trend is not available.)</i>										
Using e-vapor product 1-2 times weekly <i>(Question was not available before 2021.)</i>										
8th			23.9%	29.1%	41.9%			32.0%	34.4%	42.4%
10th			23.6%	37.9%				29.1%	32.9%	45.2%
12th			18.4%	23.9%				25.9%	29.8%	39.4%
Having 5+ alcoholic drinks 1-2 times weekly										
8th	56.9%	34.9%	34.5%	43.8%	46.5%	57.8%	43.8%	38.7%	41.1%	54.8%
10th	45.9%	36.7%	24.7%	40.2%		56.1%	42.8%	33.9%	40.0%	57.8%
12th	42.1%	46.2%	37.1%	29.1%		51.0%	39.3%	30.9%	34.0%	51.7%
Smoking marijuana 1-2 times weekly										
8th	49.7%	37.2%	47.5%	48.0%	53.5%	51.2%	47.8%	46.9%	51.8%	57.3%
10th	27.5%	34.3%	36.5%	40.6%		35.3%	34.2%	31.7%	39.1%	54.8%
12th	18.9%	32.0%	25.7%	27.1%		24.2%	26.8%	22.4%	30.4%	48.0%
Misusing prescription drugs										
8th	64.5%	54.2%	55.6%	62.7%	71.0%	59.6%	62.0%	55.9%	59.8%	68.6%
10th	59.2%	61.0%	54.9%	65.1%		57.7%	62.7%	59.3%	58.9%	70.7%
12th	45.3%	74.4%	55.0%	59.6%		56.5%	67.3%	60.1%	62.8%	72.8%

* Percentage who reported great risk associated with each substance behaviors based on the following scale: No risk, Slight risk, Moderate risk, Great risk. Based on the question "How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: <insert substance use behavior>."

2025: 10th and 12th grades did not participate in the survey.



* Percentage who reported it is sort of or very easy to obtain each substance based on the following scale: Very hard, Sort of hard, Sort of easy, Very easy. Based on the question "If you wanted to, how easy would it be for you to get: <insert substance use behavior>."

^ The county n-size displayed is the largest n-size across these questions. Because each question is asked individually, the n size may vary.

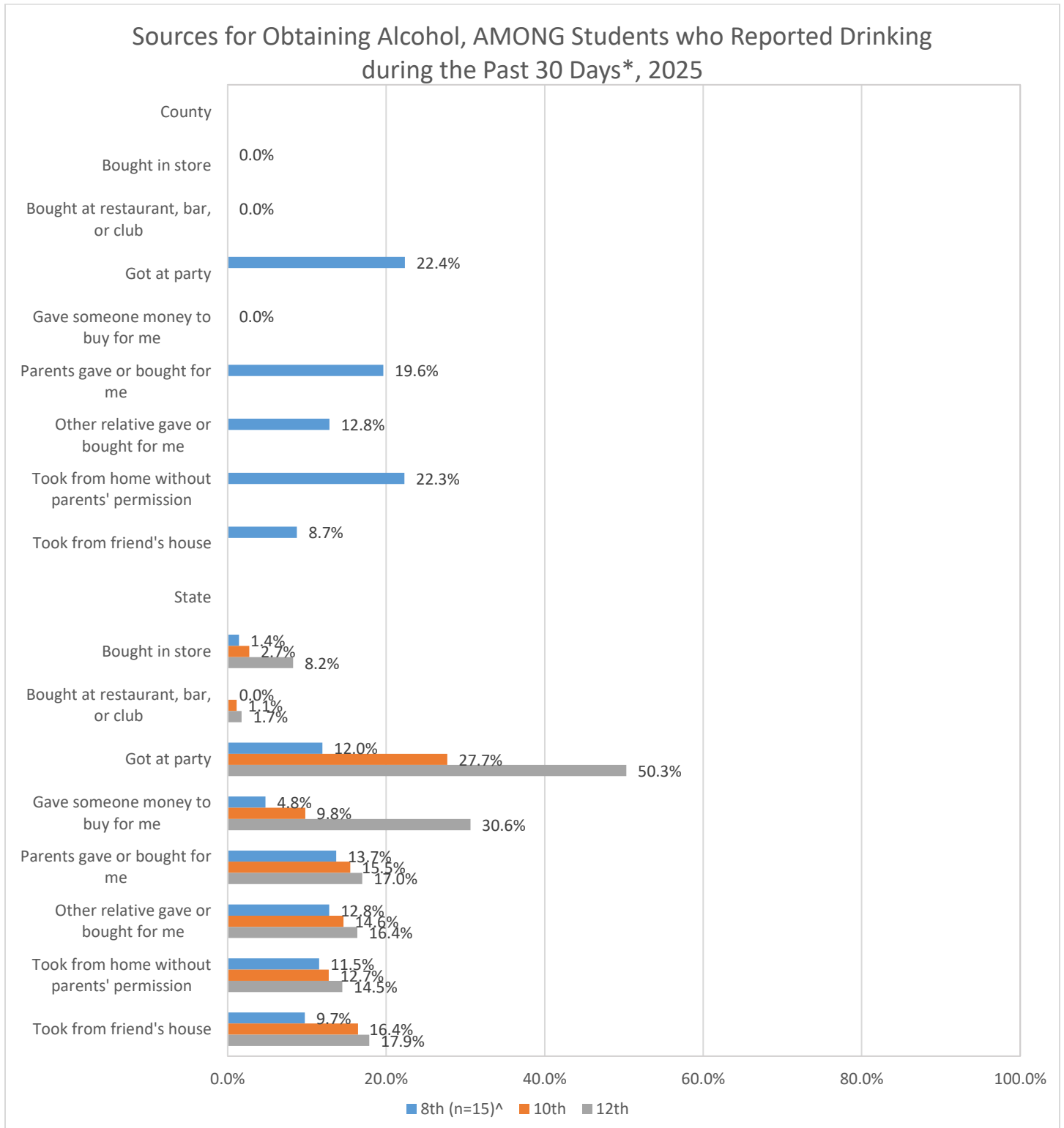
Trends of Reporting Substances Are Sort of Easy or Very Easy to Obtain*, 2016-2025

	County					State				
	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025
Cigarettes (Question was not in 2018 and 2021 survey.)										
8th	28.5%			23.9%	11.8%	21.2%			15.7%	11.6%
10th	50.1%			30.5%		38.9%			23.7%	17.1%
12th	69.0%			18.7%		59.7%			34.2%	27.6%
Use nicotine pouches (Question is only in 2025. Trend is not available.)										
Use a vape or e-cigarette (Question was not available before 2023.)										
8th				24.1%	12.5%				19.8%	14.7%
10th				55.5%					34.7%	22.6%
12th				59.1%					49.7%	38.0%
Beer, wine, or hard liquor										
8th	37.5%	49.6%	34.5%	38.1%	32.2%	31.0%	33.6%	30.9%	31.1%	26.9%
10th	63.5%	58.9%	42.0%	69.8%		52.3%	52.8%	47.3%	43.6%	37.8%
12th	73.3%	64.1%	63.8%	59.2%		63.2%	65.5%	56.4%	59.0%	51.3%
Marijuana										
8th	10.7%	32.5%	13.2%	6.7%	6.2%	13.4%	13.3%	9.3%	8.4%	6.2%
10th	47.4%	38.8%	12.9%	41.6%		36.5%	36.3%	27.6%	23.1%	13.8%
12th	63.3%	56.4%	39.5%	18.9%		50.4%	48.5%	38.3%	37.2%	24.9%
Prescription drugs for non-medical use										
8th	24.8%	31.5%	16.2%	19.8%	12.9%	17.8%	20.5%	17.2%	15.9%	13.6%
10th	28.0%	37.2%	13.8%	44.5%		26.3%	27.2%	20.8%	19.4%	18.7%
12th	42.4%	33.6%	24.7%	5.4%		32.2%	34.7%	21.4%	20.5%	19.6%

* Percentage who reported it is sort of or very easy to obtain each substance based on the following scale: Very hard, Sort of hard, Sort of easy, Very easy. Based on the question "If you wanted to, how easy would it be for you to get: <insert substance use behavior>."

2025: 10th and 12th grades did not participate in the survey.

Sources of Substances



* Among past 30-day alcohol users, the percentage who reported obtaining alcohol in each manner during the past 30 days.

^ The county n-size displayed is the largest n-size across these questions. Because each question is asked individually, the n size may vary.

Trends of Obtaining Alcohol, AMONG Students who Reported Drinking during the Past 30 Days*, 2016-2025

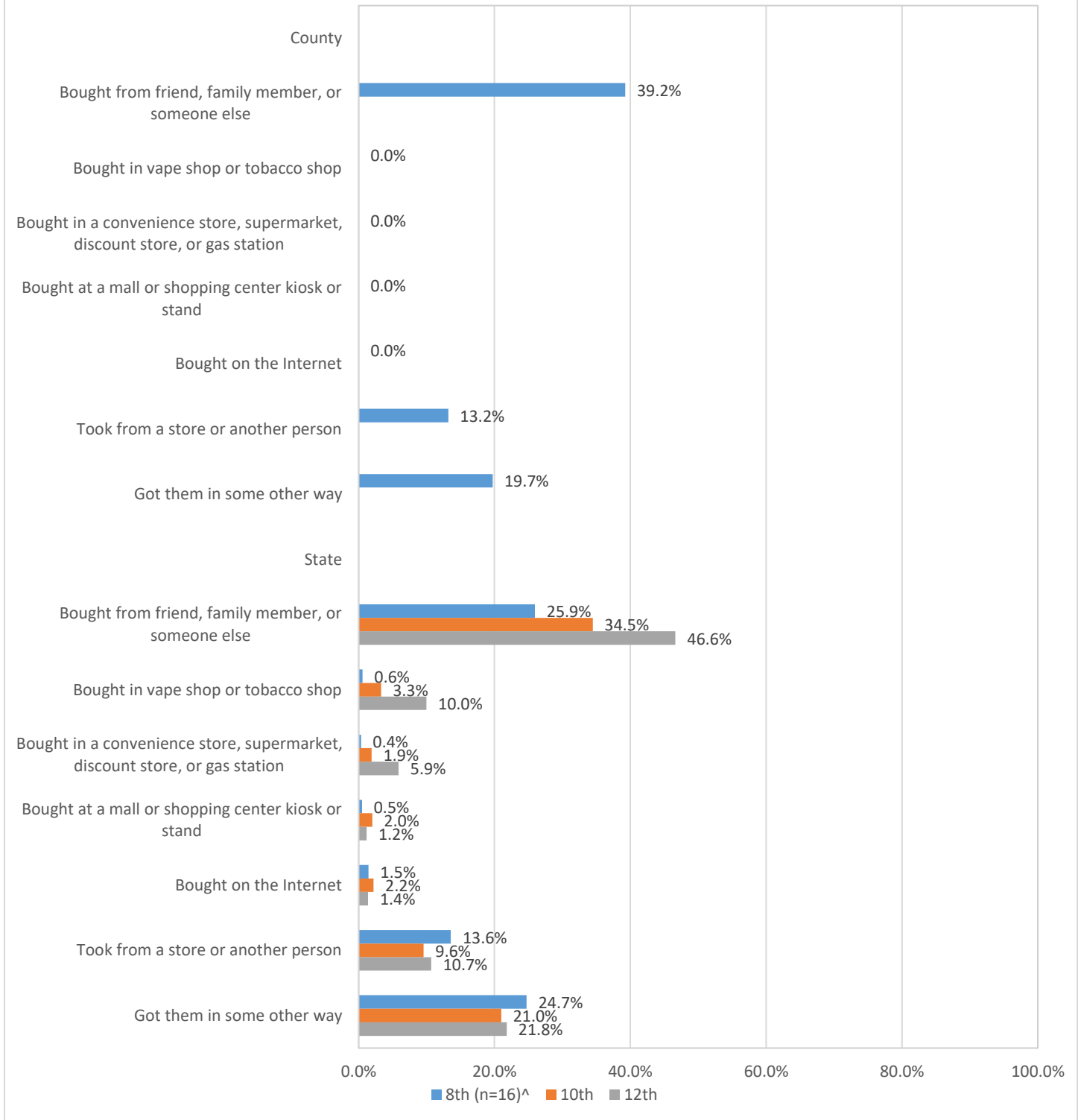
	County					State				
	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025
Bought in store										
8th	5.8%	3.7%	6.2%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	0.9%	0.8%	0.8%	1.4%
10th	2.2%	4.2%	0.0%	N/A		3.3%	1.8%	2.4%	4.3%	2.7%
12th	1.9%	2.6%	12.5%	0.0%		5.3%	5.3%	9.7%	7.9%	8.2%
Bought at restaurant, bar, or club (Only in 2025. Trend is not available.)										
Got at party										
8th	30.0%	29.3%	25.6%	19.3%	22.4%	19.1%	22.8%	18.0%	20.4%	12.0%
10th	47.0%	52.7%	9.1%	N/A		47.0%	43.3%	37.1%	36.4%	27.7%
12th	51.1%	65.2%	31.9%	77.1%		58.8%	54.8%	49.7%	47.5%	50.3%
Gave someone money to buy for me										
8th	5.8%	10.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	5.2%	5.7%	5.6%	4.6%	4.8%
10th	13.1%	15.1%	15.2%	N/A		20.5%	18.8%	16.8%	15.7%	9.8%
12th	27.1%	30.7%	43.6%	58.2%		37.3%	33.7%	30.9%	31.2%	30.6%
Parents gave or bought for me										
8th	17.7%	6.5%	19.2%	42.6%	19.6%	12.2%	11.9%	15.9%	17.8%	13.7%
10th	13.1%	18.6%	20.9%	N/A		15.6%	12.6%	17.7%	19.2%	15.5%
12th	13.2%	27.8%	29.6%	15.3%		12.3%	14.2%	18.4%	17.0%	17.0%
Other relative gave or bought for me										
8th	5.8%	6.6%	25.5%	24.8%	12.8%	9.5%	13.0%	13.9%	17.5%	12.8%
10th	13.0%	29.0%	21.5%	N/A		14.1%	12.5%	18.7%	18.5%	14.6%
12th	23.1%	17.3%	23.1%	7.6%		14.9%	14.8%	16.9%	17.2%	16.4%
Took from home without parents' permission										
8th	12.3%	39.5%	38.8%	26.1%	22.3%	23.2%	26.4%	22.8%	17.3%	11.5%
10th	28.5%	26.5%	12.1%	N/A		28.7%	23.4%	22.7%	18.1%	12.7%
12th	24.0%	18.5%	10.4%	22.9%		17.3%	15.4%	16.1%	17.8%	14.5%
Took from friend's house										
8th	6.5%	28.6%	22.9%	20.1%	8.7%	19.4%	20.1%	17.8%	11.5%	9.7%
10th	26.5%	29.6%	12.1%	N/A		31.9%	25.0%	20.6%	24.8%	16.4%
12th	18.2%	20.6%	0.0%	15.3%		26.3%	23.2%	22.1%	19.7%	17.9%

* Among past 30-day alcohol users, the percentage who reported obtaining alcohol in each manner during the past 30 days.

N/A: Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.

2025: 10th and 12th grades did not participate in the survey.

Sources for Obtaining Electronic Vapor, AMONG Students who Reported Using Electronic Vapor Products during the Past 30 Days*, 2025



* Among past 30-day E-vaper users, the percentage who reported obtaining electronic vapor in each manner during the past 30 days.

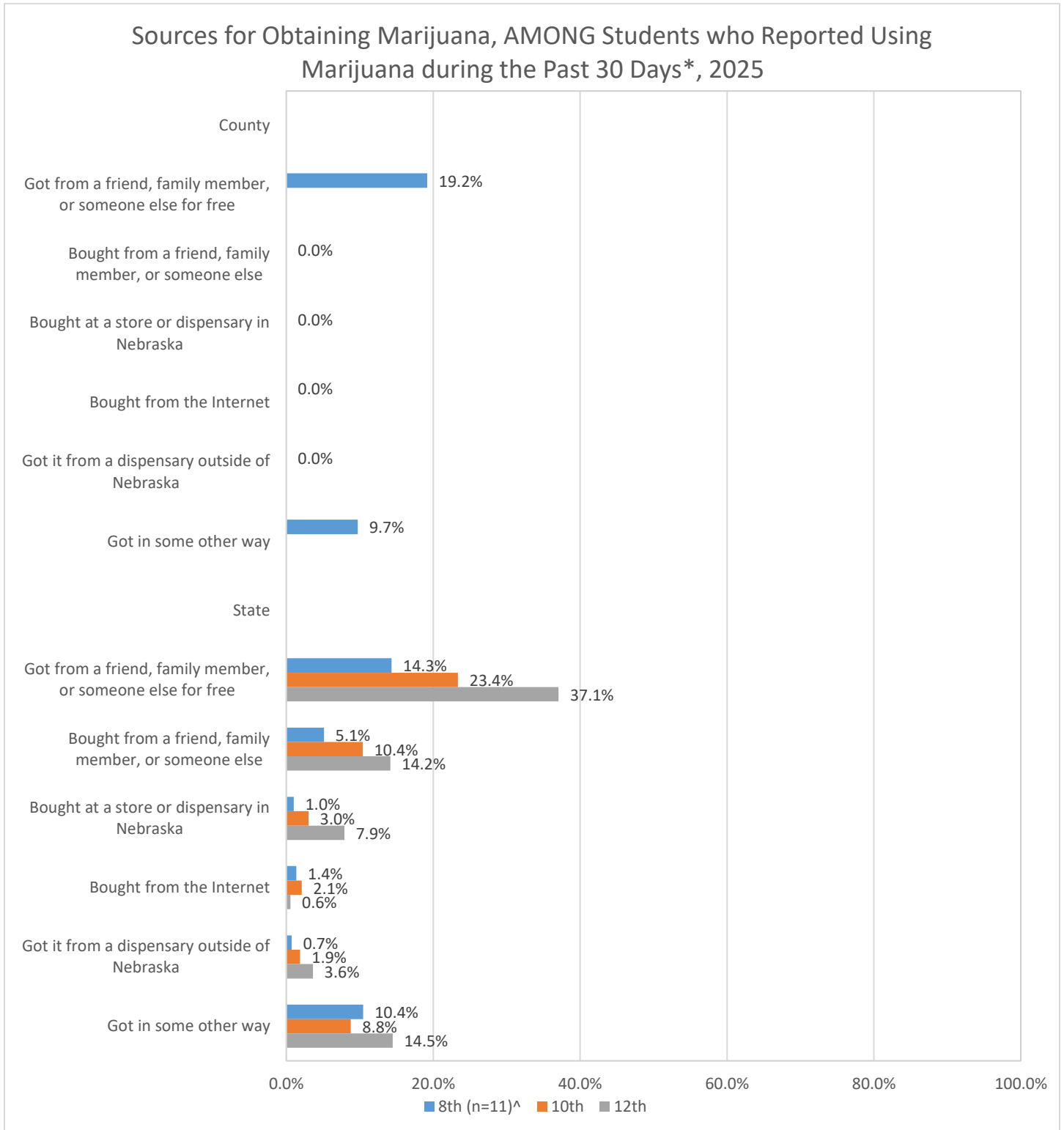
^ The county n-size displayed is the largest n-size across these questions. Because each question is asked individually, the n size may vary.

Trends of Obtaining Electronic Vapor, AMONG Students who Reported Using Electronic Vapor Products during the Past 30 Days*, 2023-2025

	County					State				
	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025
Bought from friend, family member, or someone else										
8th				40.6%	39.2%				29.2%	25.9%
10th				N/A					42.7%	34.5%
12th				N/A					41.4%	46.6%
Bought in vape shop or tobacco shop										
8th				0.0%	0.0%				0.8%	0.6%
10th				N/A					7.2%	3.3%
12th				N/A					16.7%	10.0%
Bought in a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station										
8th				0.0%	0.0%				1.2%	0.4%
10th				N/A					2.7%	1.9%
12th				N/A					5.4%	5.9%
Bought at a mall or shopping center kiosk or stand										
8th				0.0%	0.0%				0.7%	0.5%
10th				N/A					1.4%	2.0%
12th				N/A					1.4%	1.2%
Bought on the Internet										
8th				3.3%	0.0%				2.0%	1.5%
10th				N/A					5.4%	2.2%
12th				N/A					4.3%	1.4%
Took from a store or another person										
8th				13.3%	13.2%				12.3%	13.6%
10th				N/A					11.2%	9.6%
12th				N/A					7.6%	10.7%
Got them in some other way										
8th				52.1%	19.7%				22.4%	24.7%
10th				N/A					22.6%	21.0%
12th				N/A					22.5%	21.8%

* Among past 30-day E-vaper users, the percentage who reported obtaining electronic vapor in each manner during the past 30 days. Question was not available before 2023.

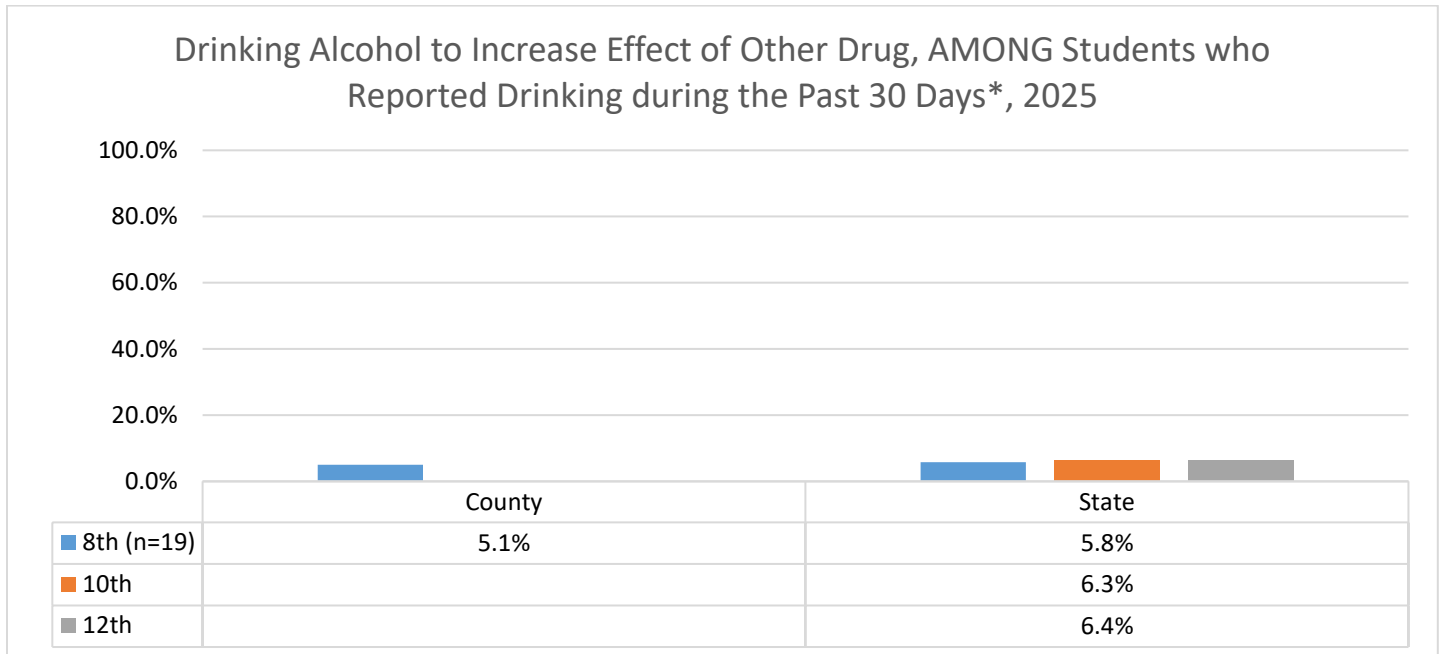
N/A: Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.



* Among past 30-day marijuana users, the percentage who reported obtaining marijuana in each manner during the past 30 days.
 ^ The county n-size displayed is the largest n-size across these questions. Because each question is asked individually, the n size may vary.

Trend data are not available about sources for obtaining marijuana.

Other Substance-Related Topics



* Among past 30-day alcohol users, the percentage who reported drinking alcohol one or more times to increase the effect of some of other drug or drugs during the past 30 days.

Trends of Drinking Alcohol to Increase Effect of Other Drug, AMONG Students who Reported Drinking during the Past 30 Days*, 2018-2025

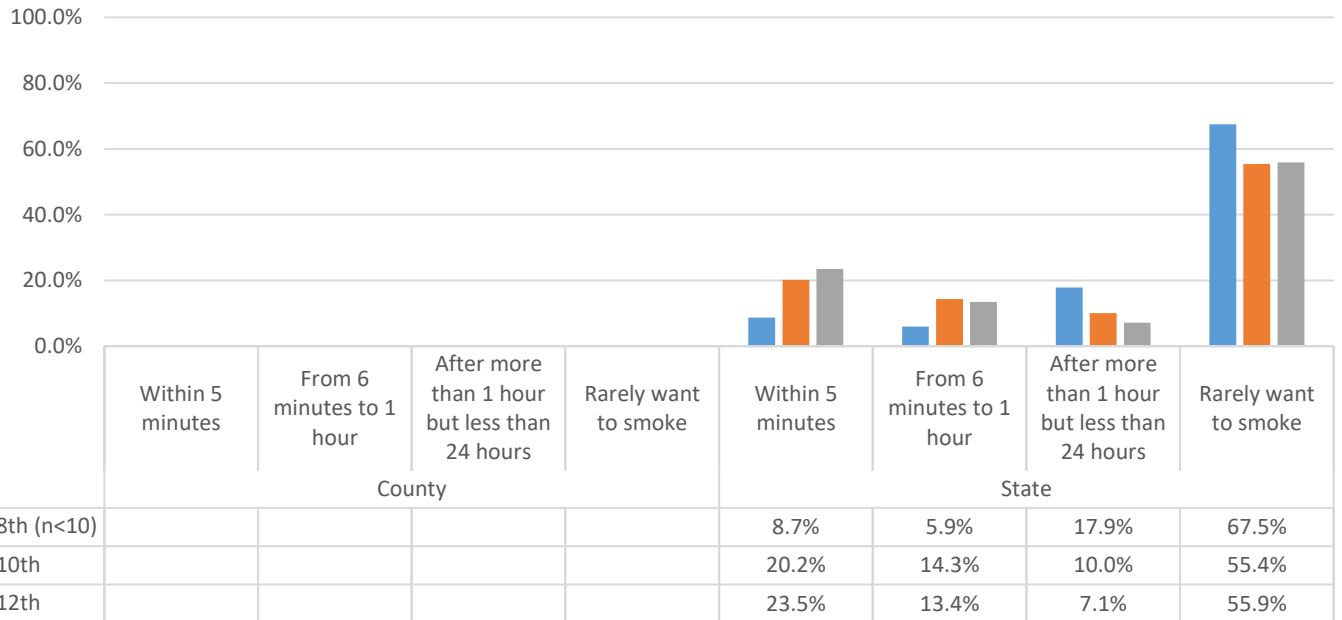
	County					State				
	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025
8th		29.9%	17.9%	18.0%	5.1%		12.4%	9.5%	11.1%	5.8%
10th		19.4%	11.4%	N/A			12.7%	12.0%	13.5%	6.3%
12th		25.7%	13.2%	0.0%			12.7%	11.8%	13.4%	6.4%

* Question was not available before 2018.

N/A: Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.

2025: 10th and 12th grades did not participate in the survey.

How Soon the Student Wanted to Use Tobacco Products after Waking Up, AMONG Students Who Reported Using Tobacco Product*, 2025



* Responses of students who reported smoking to the question "How soon after you wake up do you want to use a tobacco product?"

^ Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.

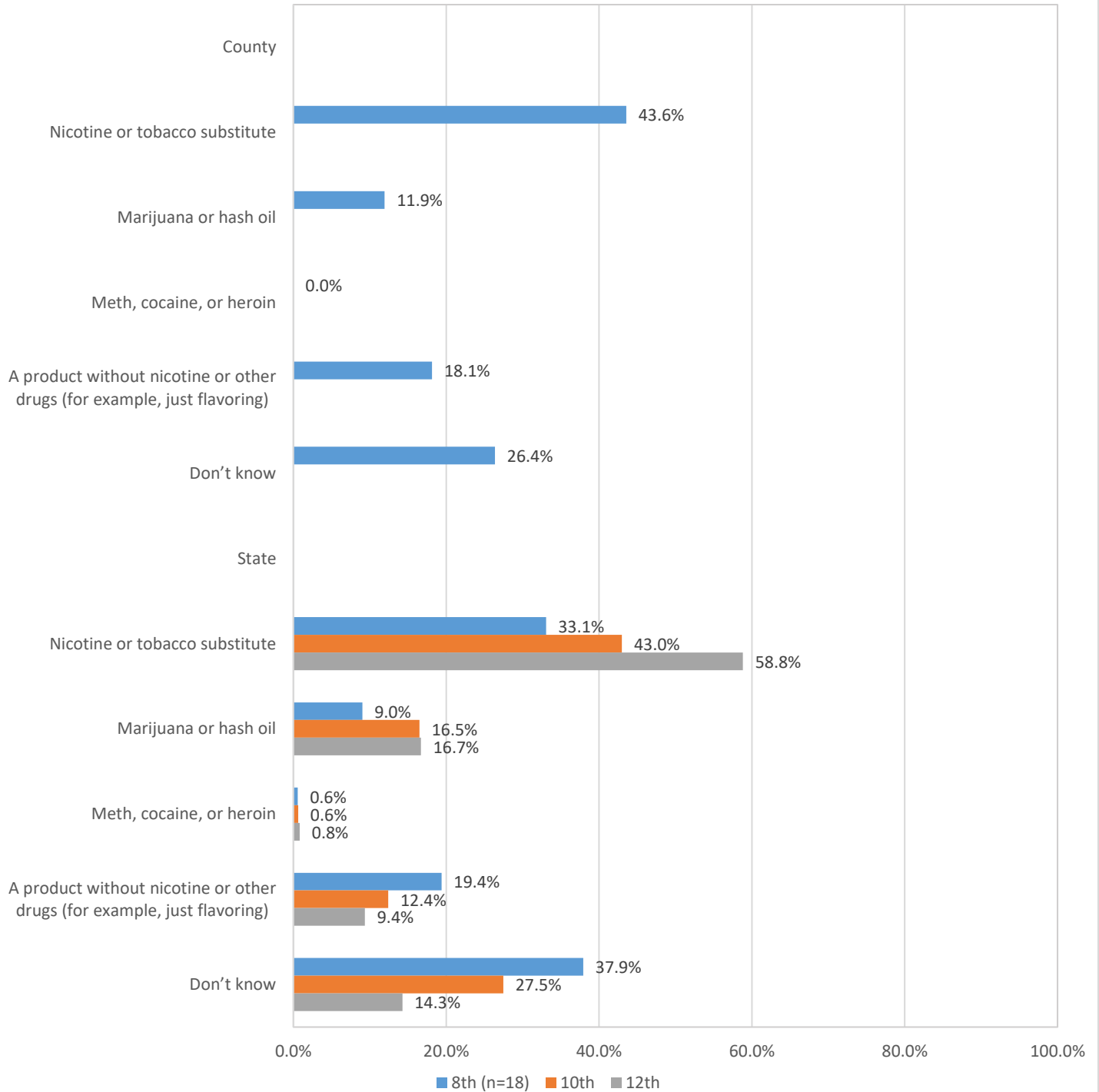
Trend of Smoking after Waking Up AMONG Students Who Reported Smoking*, 2023-2025

		County					State				
		2016	2018	2021	2023	2025	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025
8th	within 5 minutes				N/A	N/A				11.8%	8.7%
	From 6 minutes to 1 hour				N/A	N/A				6.7%	5.9%
	after more than 1 hour but less than 24 hours				N/A	N/A				6.9%	17.9%
	rarely want to smoke				N/A	N/A				74.6%	67.5%
10th	within 5 minutes				N/A					31.7%	20.2%
	From 6 minutes to 1 hour				N/A					7.0%	14.3%
	after more than 1 hour but less than 24 hours				N/A					7.8%	10.0%
	rarely want to smoke				N/A					53.6%	55.4%
12th	within 5 minutes				N/A					43.2%	23.5%
	From 6 minutes to 1 hour				N/A					10.0%	13.4%
	after more than 1 hour but less than 24 hours				N/A					10.5%	7.1%
	rarely want to smoke				N/A					36.3%	55.9%

* Question was not available before 2023.

N/A: Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.

Type of Mist Inhaled in Electronic Vaporizer, AMONG Students Who Reported Using E-cigarette or Vaping Device*, 2025



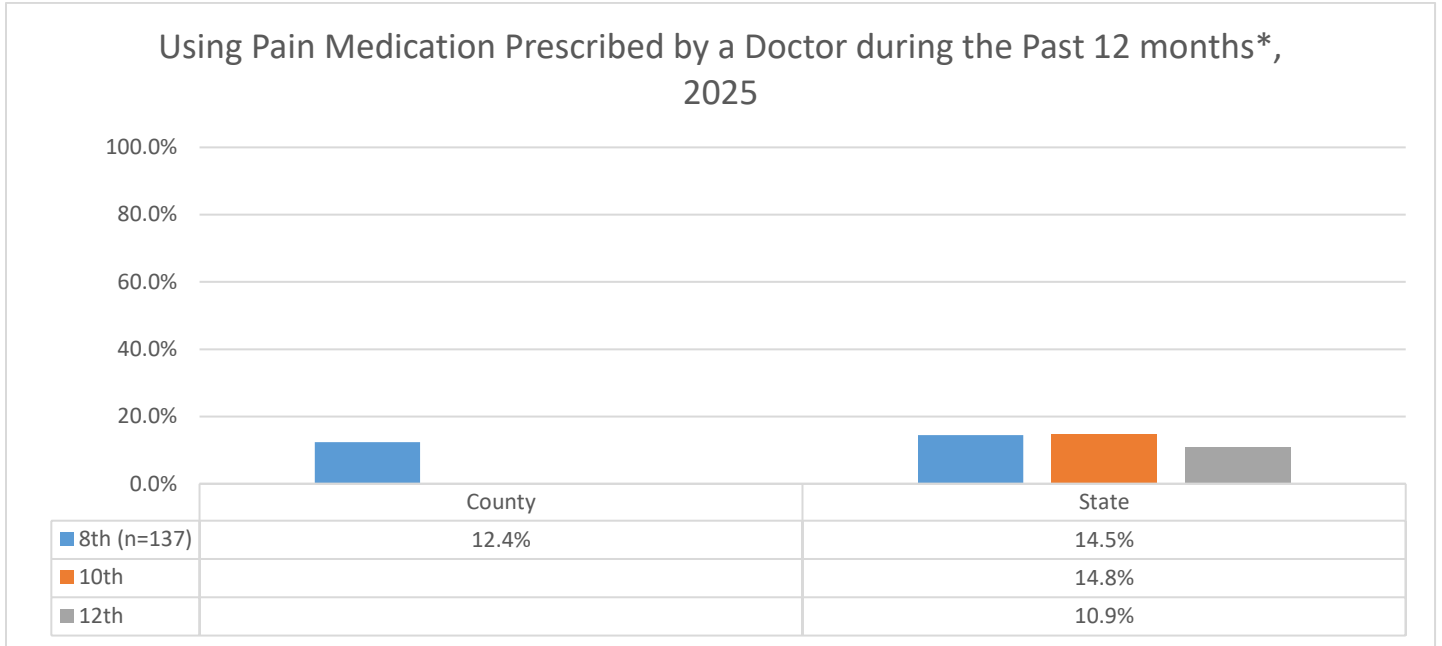
* Responses of students who reported using inhalant to the question "The last time you used a vape or e-cigarette, what was in the vapor you inhaled?"

Trend of Inhaled Mist Type AMONG Students Who Reported Using E-Vapor*, 2018-2025

		County					State				
		2016	2018	2021	2023	2025	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025
8th	Nicotine or tobacco substitute		59.7%	54.6%	51.5%	43.6%		30.9%	47.3%	42.0%	33.1%
	Marijuana or hash oil		2.9%	0.0%	0.0%	11.9%		3.1%	4.8%	9.3%	9.0%
	Meth, cocaine, or heroin		0.0%	0.0%	3.2%	0.0%		0.3%	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%
	A product without nicotine or other drugs (for example, just flavoring)		23.4%	45.4%	33.7%	18.1%		37.9%	24.8%	20.3%	19.4%
	Don't know		14.0%	0.0%	11.5%	26.4%		27.7%	22.7%	28.0%	37.9%
10th	Nicotine or tobacco substitute		62.6%	62.5%	55.0%			54.0%	54.9%	51.3%	43.0%
	Marijuana or hash oil		0.0%	15.6%	9.2%			3.0%	12.6%	12.9%	16.5%
	Meth, cocaine, or heroin		1.8%	0.0%	0.0%			0.3%	0.4%	0.9%	0.6%
	A product without nicotine or other drugs (for example, just flavoring)		23.1%	16.5%	9.2%			27.0%	15.2%	12.6%	12.4%
	Don't know		12.6%	5.4%	26.6%			15.7%	16.9%	22.3%	27.5%
12th	Nicotine or tobacco substitute		71.2%	66.4%	75.6%			69.0%	62.9%	57.7%	58.8%
	Marijuana or hash oil		0.0%	8.5%	6.2%			3.6%	11.1%	17.4%	16.7%
	Meth, cocaine, or heroin		0.0%	0.0%	0.0%			0.2%	0.3%	1.4%	0.8%
	A product without nicotine or other drugs (for example, just flavoring)		25.2%	14.8%	18.2%			19.8%	13.1%	10.2%	9.4%
	Don't know		3.6%	10.3%	0.0%			7.4%	12.6%	13.3%	14.3%

* Question was not available before 2018.

2025: 10th and 12th grades did not participate in the survey.



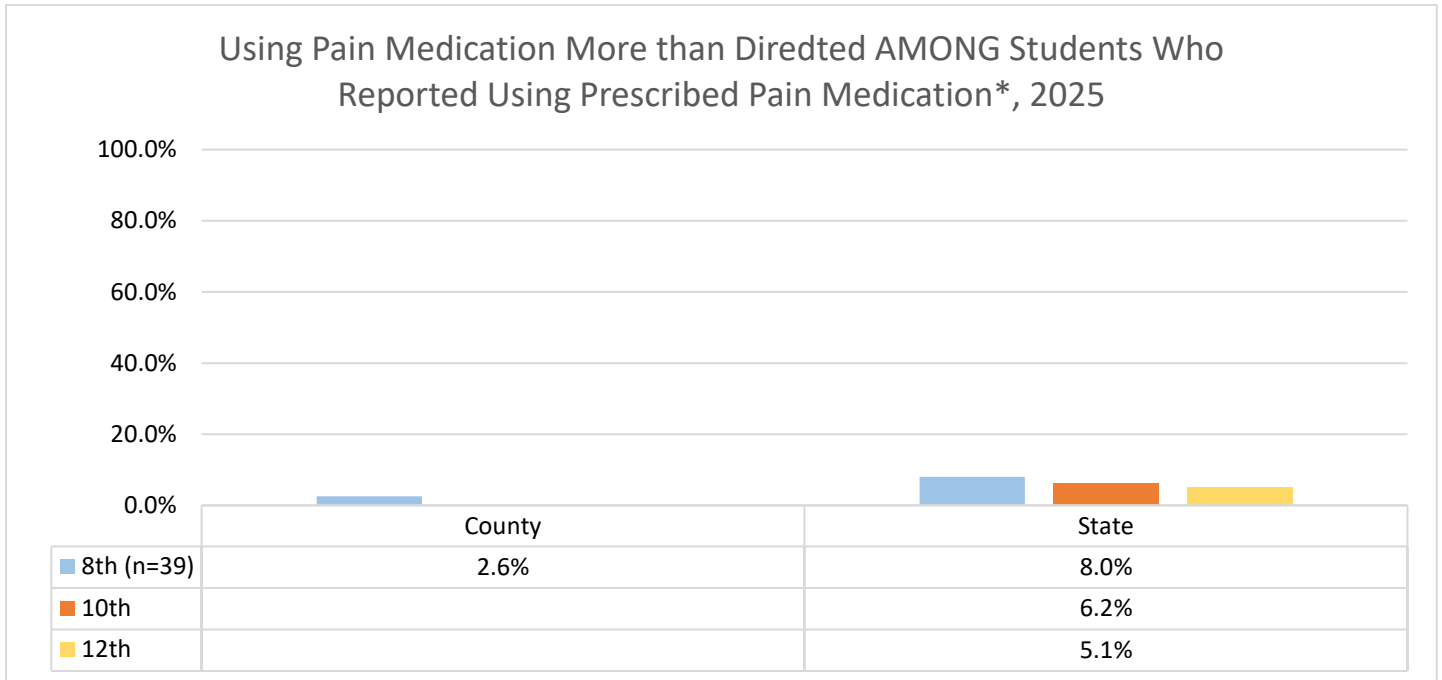
* Percentage who reported "Yes" to the question "During the past 12 months, did you use pain medications that a doctor prescribed for you?"

Trend of Using Pain Medication Prescribed by a Doctor during the Past 12 months*, 2018-2025

	County					State				
	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025
8th		31.6%	14.3%	11.8%	12.4%		31.0%	12.5%	12.6%	14.5%
10th		36.2%	14.0%	5.2%			28.8%	11.9%	11.6%	14.8%
12th		28.0%	13.8%	19.0%			28.6%	13.4%	12.5%	10.9%

* Question was not available before 2018.

2025: 10th and 12th grades did not participate in the survey.



* Percentage who reported "Yes" to the question "The last time a doctor prescribed a pain medication for you, did you use any of the pain medication more frequently or in higher doses than directed by a doctor?" AMONG students who used prescribed pain medication.

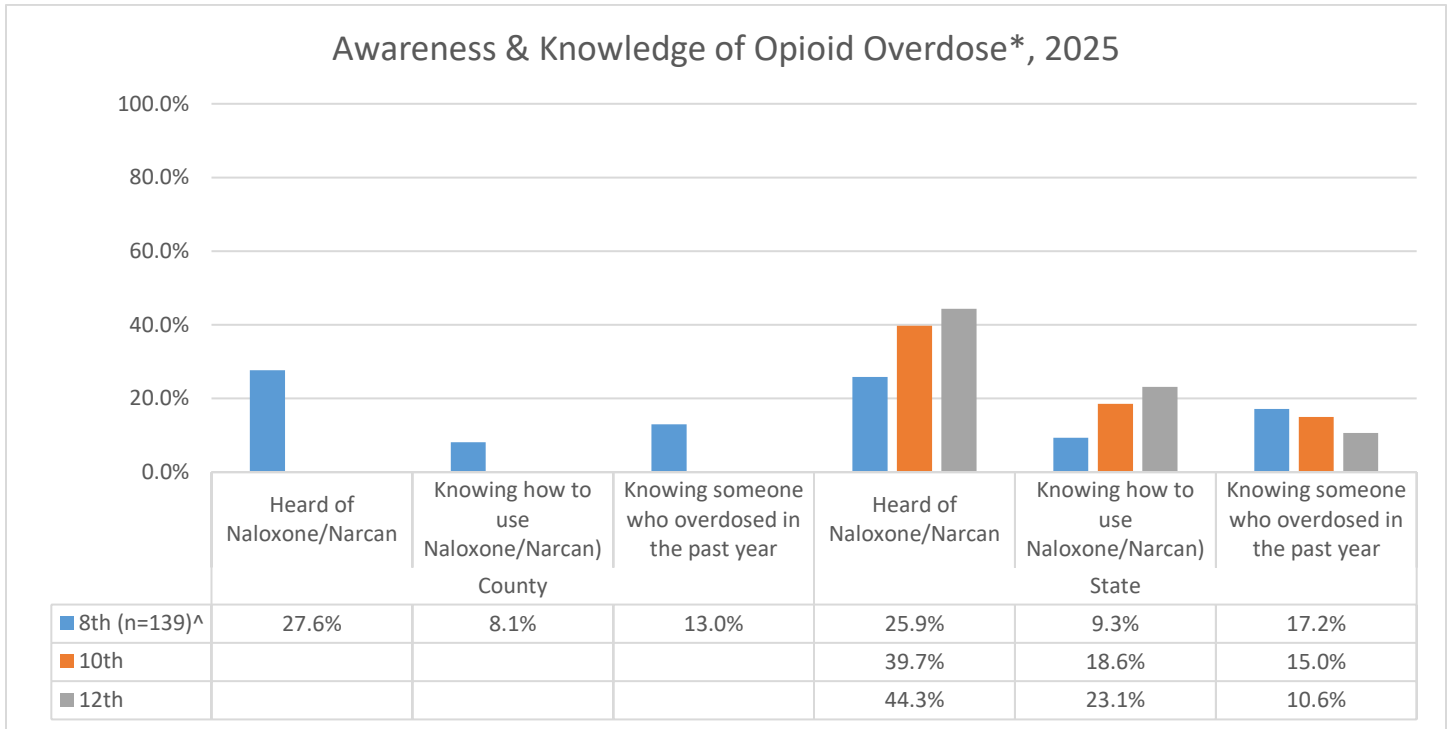
Trend of Using Pain Medication More Than Directed during the Past 12 months*, 2018-2025

	County					State				
	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025
8th		9.9%	4.8%	9.4%	2.6%		5.7%	5.8%	7.1%	8.0%
10th		12.3%	14.2%	N/A			5.5%	5.9%	5.1%	6.2%
12th		2.5%	2.2%	5.2%			8.8%	4.9%	5.4%	5.1%

* Question was not available before 2018.

N/A: Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.

2025: 10th and 12th grades did not participate in the survey.



* Percentage who reported "Yes" to the posted questions.

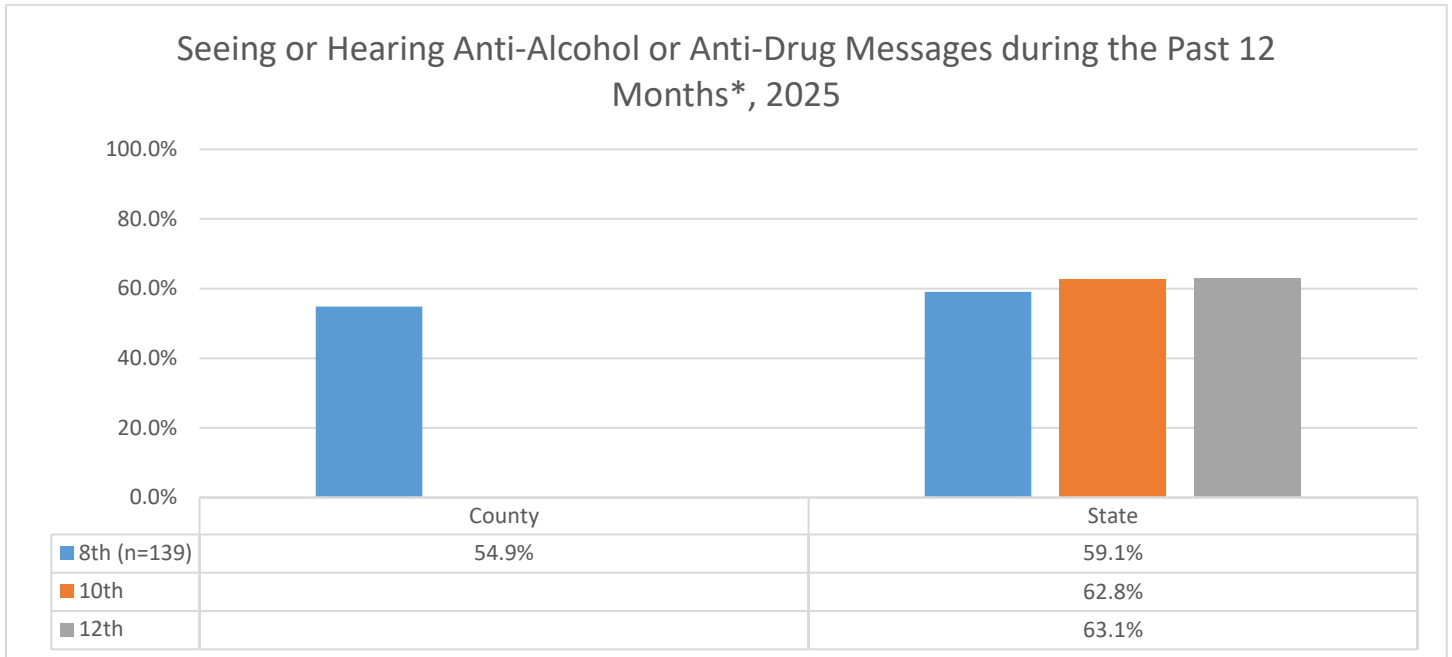
^ The county n-size displayed is the largest n-size across these questions. Because each question is asked individually, the n-size may vary.

Trend of Awareness & Knowledge of Opioid Overdose*, 2023-2025

	County					State				
	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025
Heard of Naloxone/Narcan										
8th				19.9%	27.6%				21.4%	25.9%
10th				23.9%					26.4%	39.7%
12th				29.9%					35.5%	44.3%
Knowing how to use Naloxone/Narcan)										
8th				4.4%	8.1%				6.2%	9.3%
10th				8.0%					9.8%	18.6%
12th				5.3%					14.1%	23.1%
Knowing someone who overdosed in the past year										
8th				24.2%	13.0%				19.9%	17.2%
10th				15.4%					19.6%	15.0%
12th				5.3%					15.2%	10.6%

* Questions were not available before 2023.

N/A: Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.



* Percentage who reported "Yes" to the question "In the past 12 months, have you seen or heard any anti-alcohol or anti-drug messages on TV, the internet, the radio, or in newspapers or magazines?"

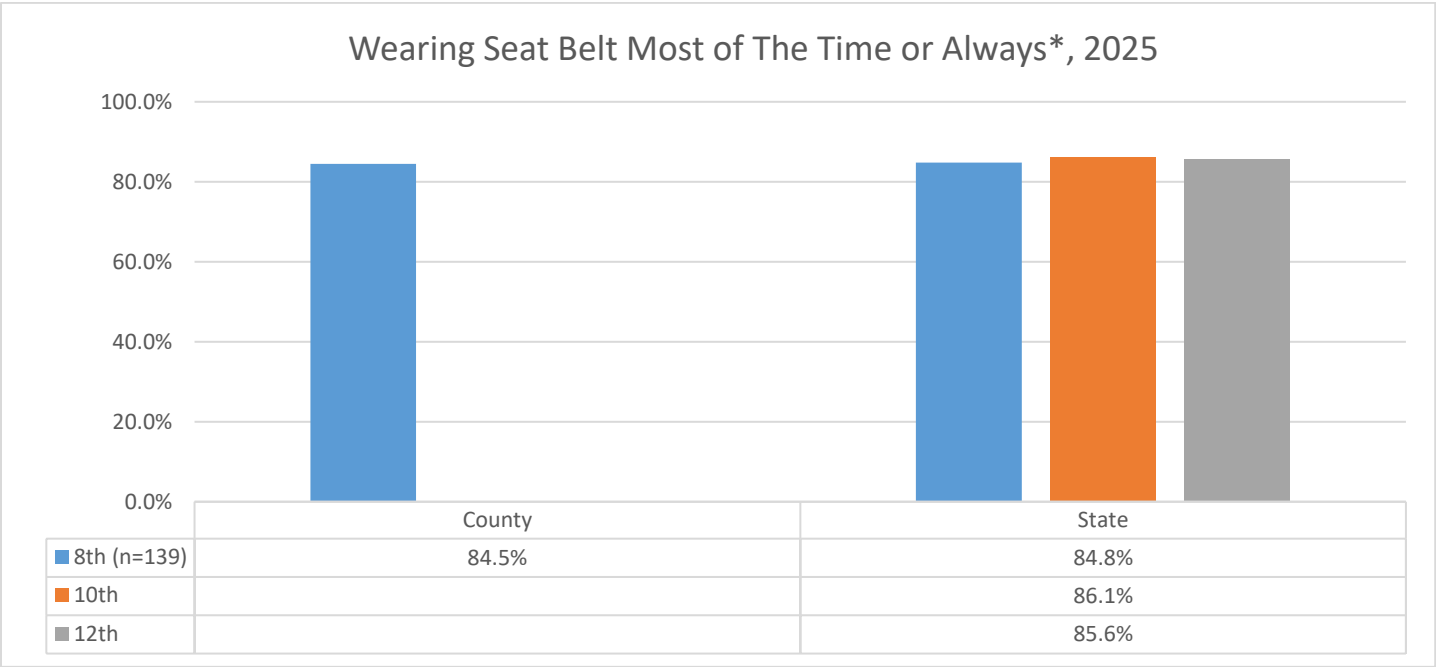
Trend of Seeing or Hearing Anti-Alcohol or Anti-Drug Messages, 2016-2025

	County					State				
	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025
8th	80.9%	65.7%	70.9%	64.9%	54.9%	76.4%	72.6%	67.1%	59.6%	59.1%
10th	74.2%	70.3%	60.1%	78.5%		77.6%	75.2%	68.0%	65.2%	62.8%
12th	74.6%	82.7%	68.2%	70.7%		75.8%	71.6%	69.6%	67.0%	63.1%

2025: 10th and 12th grades did not participate in the survey.

Transportation Safety

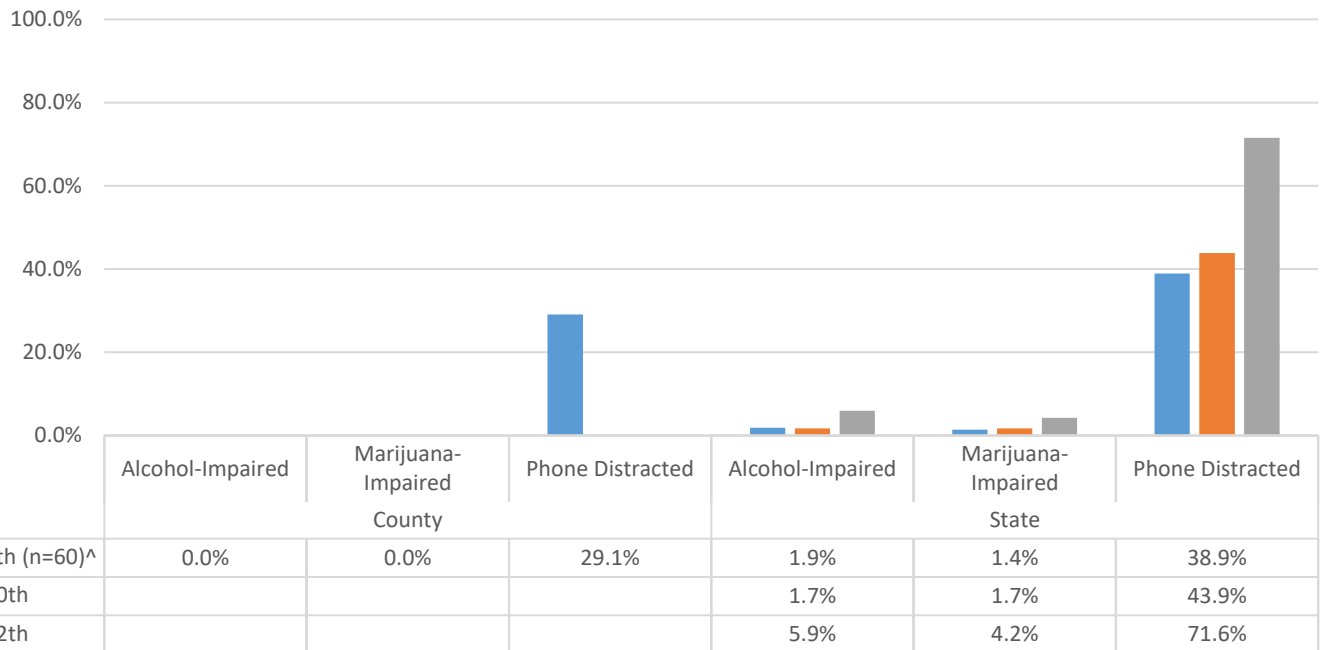
This section contains information on transportation safety relating to alcohol-impaired and distracted driving among 8th grade students in Otoe County (10th and 12th grades did not participate).



* Percentage who reported Most of the time or Always to the question " How often do you wear a seat belt when riding in a car driven by someone else?" based on the scales of Never, Rarely, Sometimes, Most of the time, and Always.

Trend data are not available for the question about wearing seat belts.

Past 30-Day Impaired Driving AMONG Students Who Reported Driving*, 2025



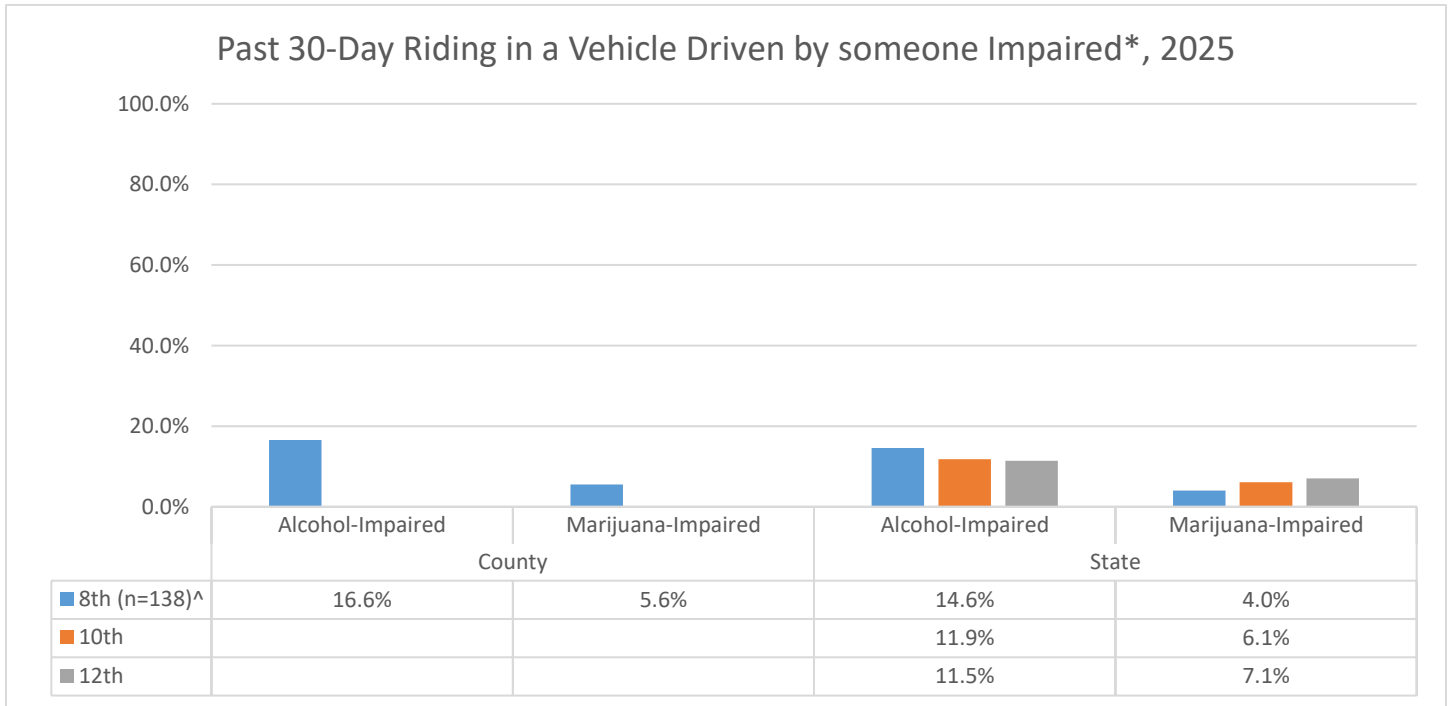
* Percentage who reported one or more occurrences to the questions "During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?", "During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been using marijuana?" and "During the PAST 30 DAYS, on how many days did you TEXT OR USE AN APP while driving a car or other vehicle?" among students who reported driving.

^ The county n-size displayed is the largest n-size across these questions. Because each question is asked individually, the n-size may vary.

Trends of Impaired Driving AMONG Students Who Reported Driving*, 2016-2025

	County					State				
	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025
Any 30-day instance of drinking and driving										
8th	0.0%	0.9%	2.8%	0.7%	0.0%	0.9%	0.8%	1.0%	1.0%	1.9%
10th	2.9%	2.3%	0.0%	2.6%		1.7%	3.1%	1.7%	2.4%	1.7%
12th	4.4%	7.0%	4.3%	18.7%		5.7%	6.3%	5.3%	5.4%	5.9%
Any 30-day instance of using marijuana and driving (Question was not available before 2021.)										
8th			0.0%	0.1%	0.0%			0.9%	0.8%	1.4%
10th			2.8%	2.7%				3.1%	2.3%	1.7%
12th			5.4%	0.0%				7.4%	6.3%	4.2%
Texted or used app on cell phone while driving, past 30 days (Question was not available before 2018.)										
8th		97.9%	27.6%	41.6%	29.1%		91.6%	37.2%	41.4%	38.9%
10th		91.0%	50.1%	63.3%			83.6%	49.3%	52.6%	43.9%
12th		90.5%	72.4%	88.5%			84.0%	72.9%	74.6%	71.6%

2025: 10th and 12th grades did not participate in the survey.



* Percentage who reported one or more occurrences to the questions "During the PAST 30 DAYS, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?" and "During the PAST 30 DAYS, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been using marijuana?"

^ The county n-size displayed is the largest n-size across these questions. Because each question is asked individually, the n-size may vary.

Trends of Riding in a Vehicle Driven by someone Impaired, 2016-2025

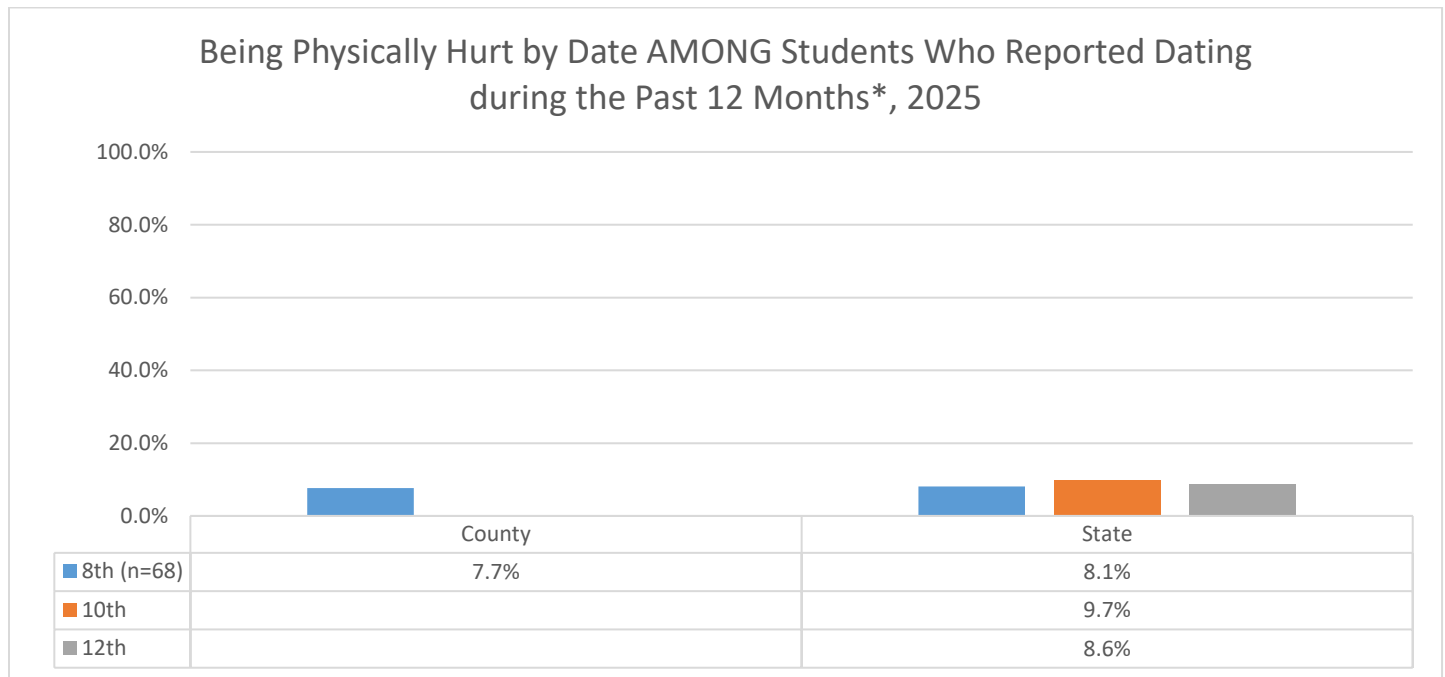
	County					State				
	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025
Any 30-day instance of R riding in a vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol										
8th	13.5%	22.4%	16.8%	20.0%	16.6%	13.6%	15.6%	17.1%	16.5%	14.6%
10th	15.0%	20.2%	13.9%	10.6%		11.3%	16.3%	13.5%	14.8%	11.9%
12th	8.7%	21.7%	6.5%	26.8%		12.0%	14.7%	12.0%	13.4%	11.5%
Any 30-day instance of R riding in a vehicle driven by someone who had been using marijuana (Question was not available before 2021.)										
8th			3.1%	7.4%	5.6%			5.0%	4.2%	4.0%
10th			9.1%	2.7%				9.5%	7.5%	6.1%
12th			9.6%	5.4%				10.6%	10.6%	7.1%

2025: 10th and 12th grades did not participate in the survey.

Violence, Bullying, and Mental Health

This section contains information on dating violence, bullying, anxiety, depression, suicide, and attitudes toward the future among 8th grade students in Otoe County (10th and 12th grades did not participate).

Violence and Bullying

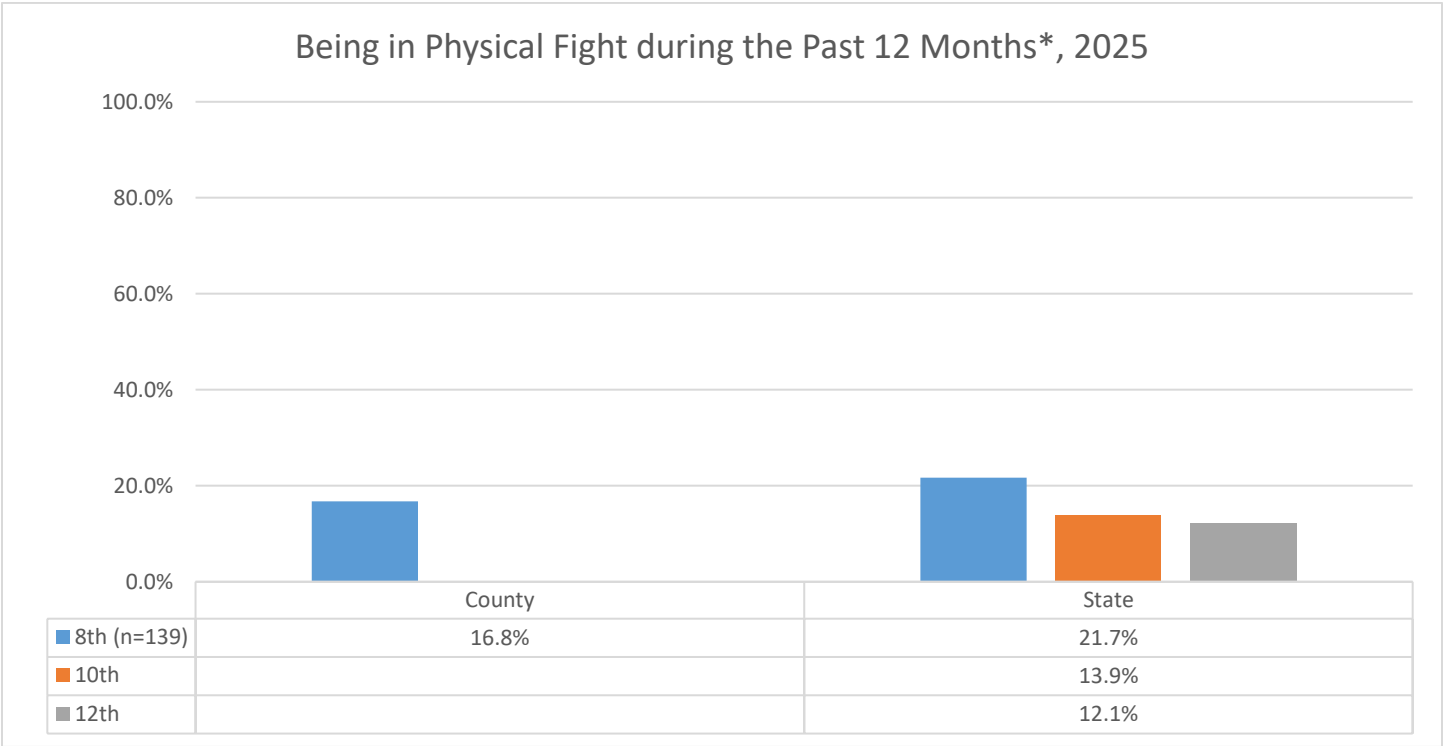


* Percentage who reported being physically hurt on purpose one or more times by someone they were dating or going out with during the past 12 months AMONG students who reported dating.

Trend of Being Physically Hurt by Date AMONG Students Who Reported Dating, 2016-2025

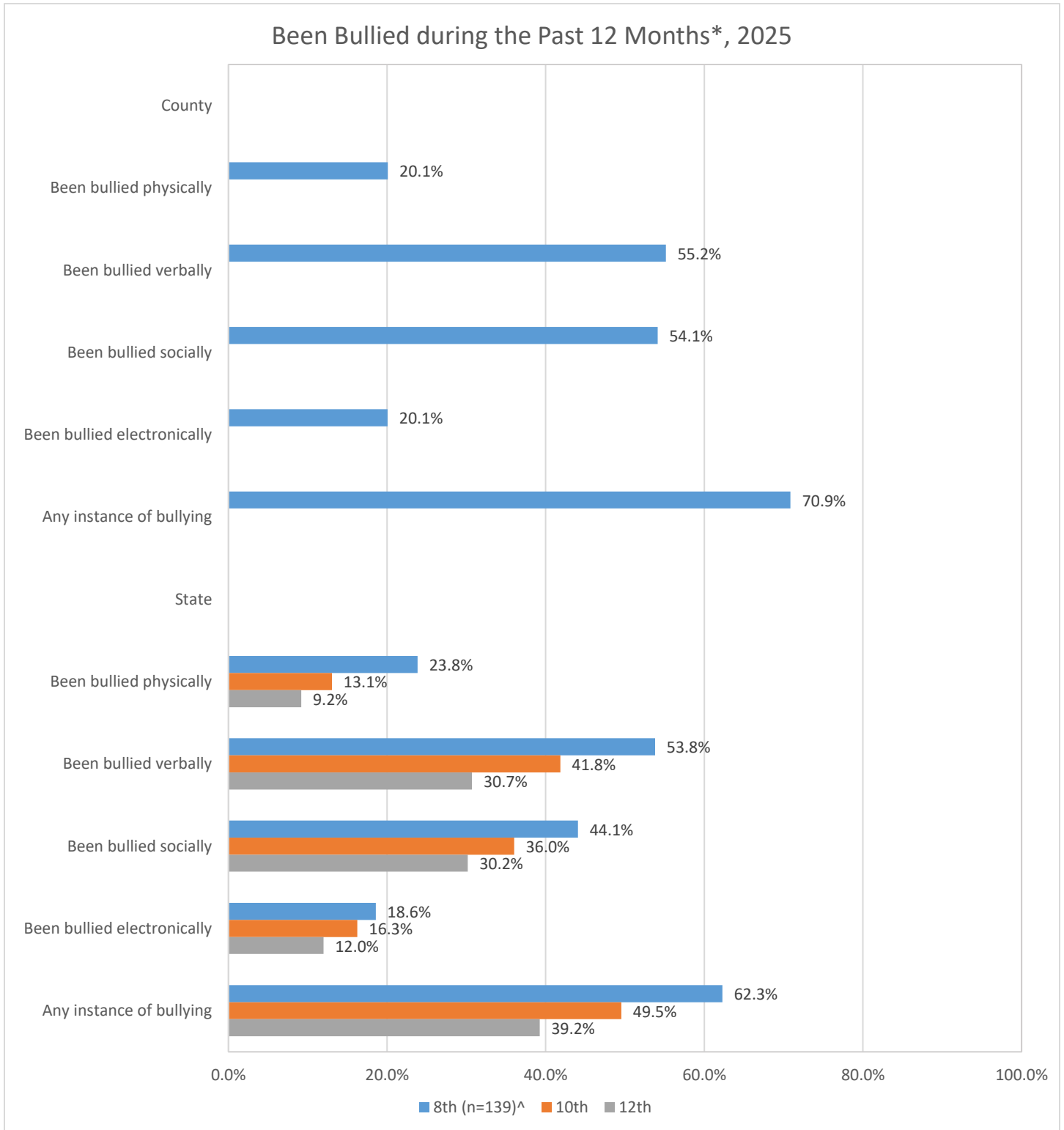
	County					State				
	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025
8th	1.6%	12.4%	6.7%	10.7%	7.7%	3.9%	10.8%	11.7%	14.2%	8.1%
10th	1.5%	15.9%	7.0%	11.7%		7.3%	12.4%	13.6%	10.8%	9.7%
12th	6.6%	9.8%	25.8%	24.1%		6.2%	11.1%	12.6%	12.0%	8.6%

2025: 10th and 12th grades did not participate in the survey.



* Percentage who reported being in a physical fight one or more times during the past 12 months.

Trend data are not available for the question about being in a physical fight.



* Percentage who reported one or more occurrences of each type of bullying. Examples of being bullied socially can be being excluded from a group or having gossip or rumors spread about the student; examples of being bullied electronically can be being threatened or embarrassed through e-mail, text messages, or social media.

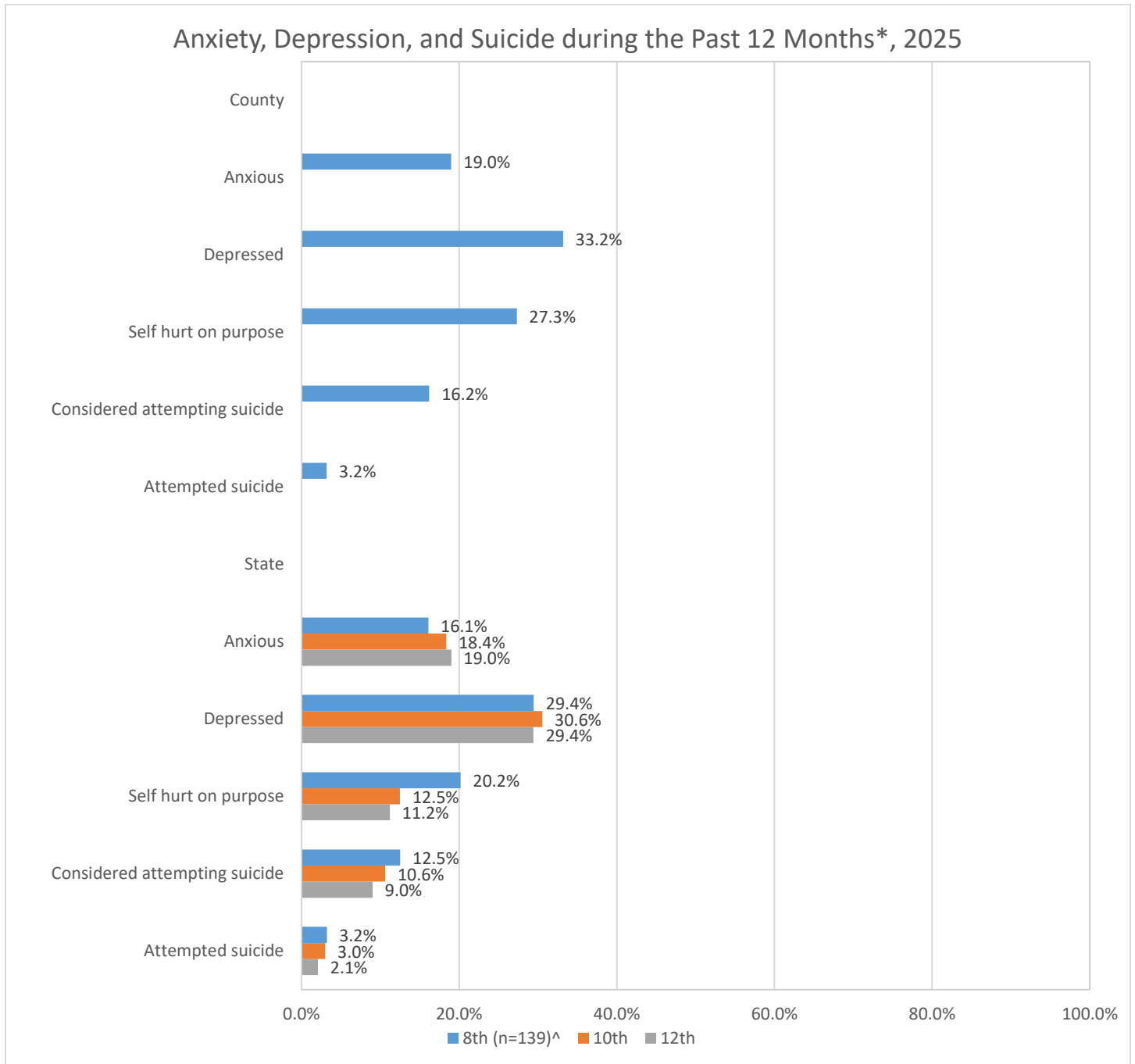
^ The county n-size displayed is the largest n-size across these questions. Because each question is asked individually, the n-size may vary.

Trend of Been Bullied, 2016-2025

	County					State				
	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025
Been bullied physically										
8th	32.3%	30.4%	32.1%	25.5%	20.1%	27.8%	25.9%	26.6%	25.6%	23.8%
10th	20.3%	22.9%	16.2%	13.0%		19.7%	16.2%	15.1%	15.0%	13.1%
12th	13.6%	10.3%	2.6%	21.6%		11.0%	10.6%	10.0%	10.5%	9.2%
Been bullied verbally										
8th	60.6%	47.8%	62.7%	53.8%	55.2%	55.1%	52.3%	50.2%	53.6%	53.8%
10th	62.6%	49.7%	33.4%	34.0%		49.6%	43.7%	41.1%	41.6%	41.8%
12th	50.4%	37.0%	32.5%	59.2%		41.3%	34.8%	35.6%	35.4%	30.7%
Been bullied socially										
8th	45.5%	46.9%	52.7%	47.6%	54.1%	46.0%	44.0%	42.4%	43.4%	44.1%
10th	49.0%	45.5%	24.8%	28.6%		44.0%	41.1%	37.7%	38.0%	36.0%
12th	46.5%	32.1%	40.1%	58.8%		38.0%	36.0%	35.0%	36.4%	30.2%
Been bullied electronically										
8th	28.6%	21.2%	37.6%	23.9%	20.1%	21.8%	19.4%	22.2%	20.9%	18.6%
10th	29.0%	25.9%	12.7%	13.0%		23.7%	21.0%	21.0%	19.5%	16.3%
12th	27.1%	17.9%	17.5%	24.0%		19.1%	18.0%	18.2%	16.7%	12.0%
Any instance of bullying										
8th	68.3%	61.8%	70.7%	63.0%	70.9%	64.5%	62.1%	60.2%	62.4%	62.3%
10th	68.3%	60.8%	40.0%	39.3%		58.3%	52.5%	51.5%	49.9%	49.5%
12th	57.9%	42.0%	45.2%	72.6%		49.6%	44.8%	45.7%	45.5%	39.2%

2025: 10th and 12th grades did not participate in the survey.

Mental Health



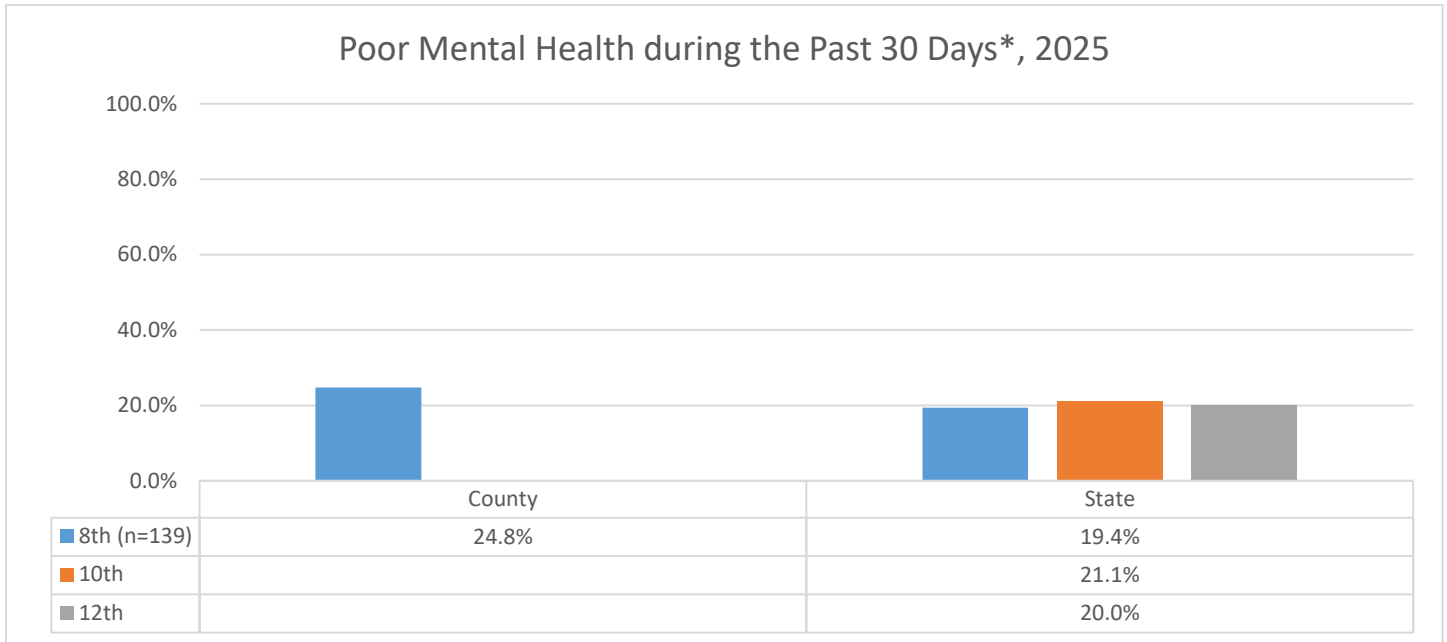
* Anxious is the percentage who reported during the past 12 months being so worried about something they could not sleep well at night most of the time or always based on the following scale: Never, Rarely, Sometimes, Most of the time, Always. The other percentages were students who reported "Yes" to the question "During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?", the question "During the past 12 months, did you hurt or injure yourself on purpose without wanting to die?", the question "During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?", and the question "During the past 12 months, did you actually attempt suicide?"

^ The county n-size displayed is the largest n-size across these questions. Because each question is asked individually, the n-size may vary.

Trends of Anxiety, Depression, and Suicide, 2016-2025

	County					State				
	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025
Anxious										
8th	15.2%	25.3%	17.8%	23.4%	19.0%	16.1%	17.4%	20.4%	19.8%	16.1%
10th	20.6%	26.0%	21.2%	8.0%		19.4%	21.1%	23.6%	19.8%	18.4%
12th	21.4%	20.8%	24.3%	8.1%		18.0%	21.9%	23.6%	22.0%	19.0%
Depressed										
8th	29.3%	36.6%	39.4%	32.9%	33.2%	28.3%	30.4%	34.8%	32.3%	29.4%
10th	42.4%	37.8%	31.6%	21.7%		35.2%	34.9%	42.4%	36.3%	30.6%
12th	43.6%	43.7%	46.7%	27.0%		34.2%	34.9%	43.3%	40.2%	29.4%
Self-hurt on purpose										
8th	15.1%	20.2%	18.6%	21.4%	27.3%	12.2%	12.8%	16.5%	14.6%	20.2%
10th	16.8%	19.9%	7.4%	18.2%		14.5%	12.9%	17.4%	14.3%	12.5%
12th	13.9%	8.1%	6.8%	21.2%		11.7%	11.0%	13.5%	11.9%	11.2%
Considered attempting suicide										
8th	15.9%	20.6%	13.2%	18.9%	16.2%	13.6%	15.3%	15.4%	14.1%	12.5%
10th	22.2%	19.5%	8.3%	10.5%		17.5%	17.1%	20.2%	14.2%	10.6%
12th	17.0%	17.9%	21.5%	15.9%		15.1%	16.2%	17.3%	14.9%	9.0%
Attempted suicide										
8th	4.3%	7.9%	5.3%	7.5%	3.2%	3.5%	3.6%	4.1%	3.9%	3.2%
10th	7.7%	4.5%	3.7%	0.0%		4.7%	4.4%	5.4%	3.9%	3.0%
12th	3.6%	3.4%	5.7%	0.0%		3.9%	5.1%	3.9%	3.2%	2.1%

2025: 10th and 12th grades did not participate in the survey.

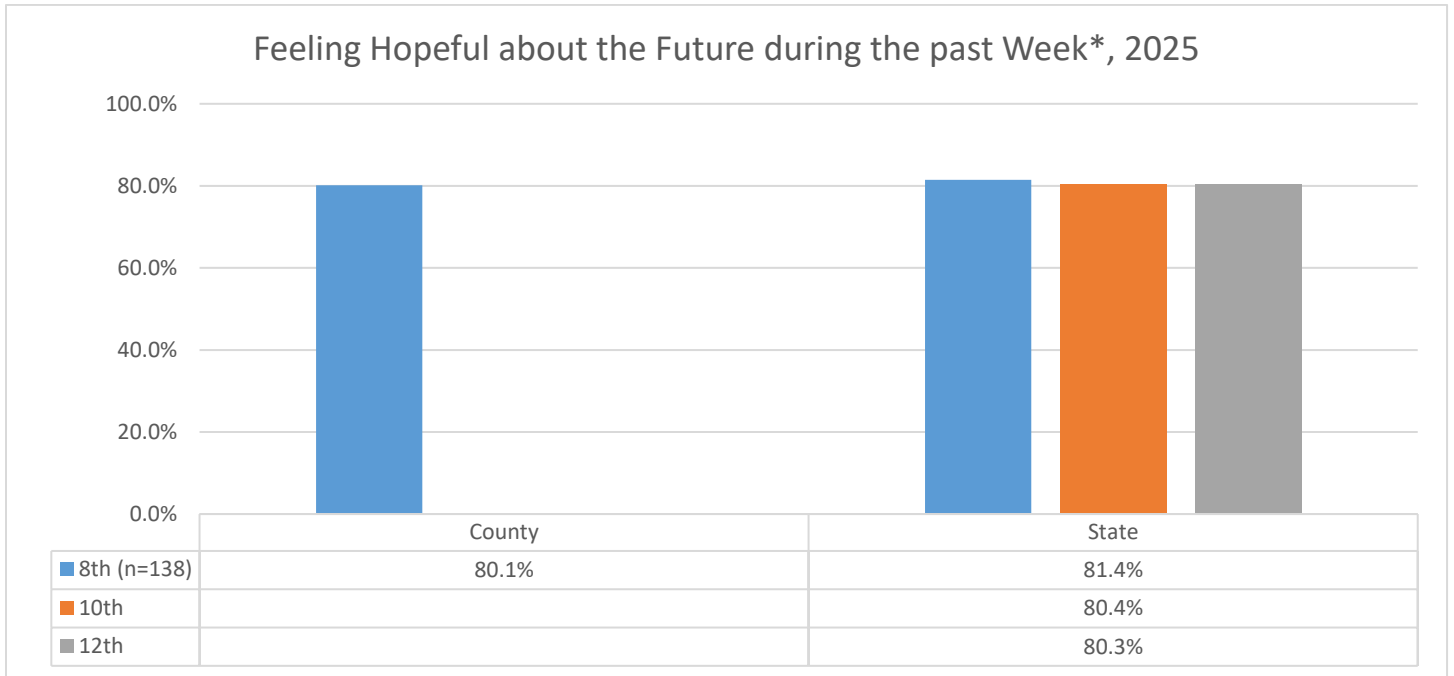


* Percentage who reported "Most of the time" or "Always" to the question "During the PAST 30 DAYS, how often was your mental health not good? (Poor mental health include stress, anxiety, and depression.)"

Trend of Poor Mental Health, 2023-2025*

	County					State				
	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025
8th				24.7%	24.8%				19.1%	19.4%
10th				13.6%					25.3%	21.1%
12th				18.9%					27.5%	20.0%

* Question was not available before 2023.



* Percentage who reported they "Agree" or "Strongly agree" to the question "In the past week, I have felt hopeful about the future." Based on the following scale: Strongly disagree, Disagree, Agree, Strongly agree.

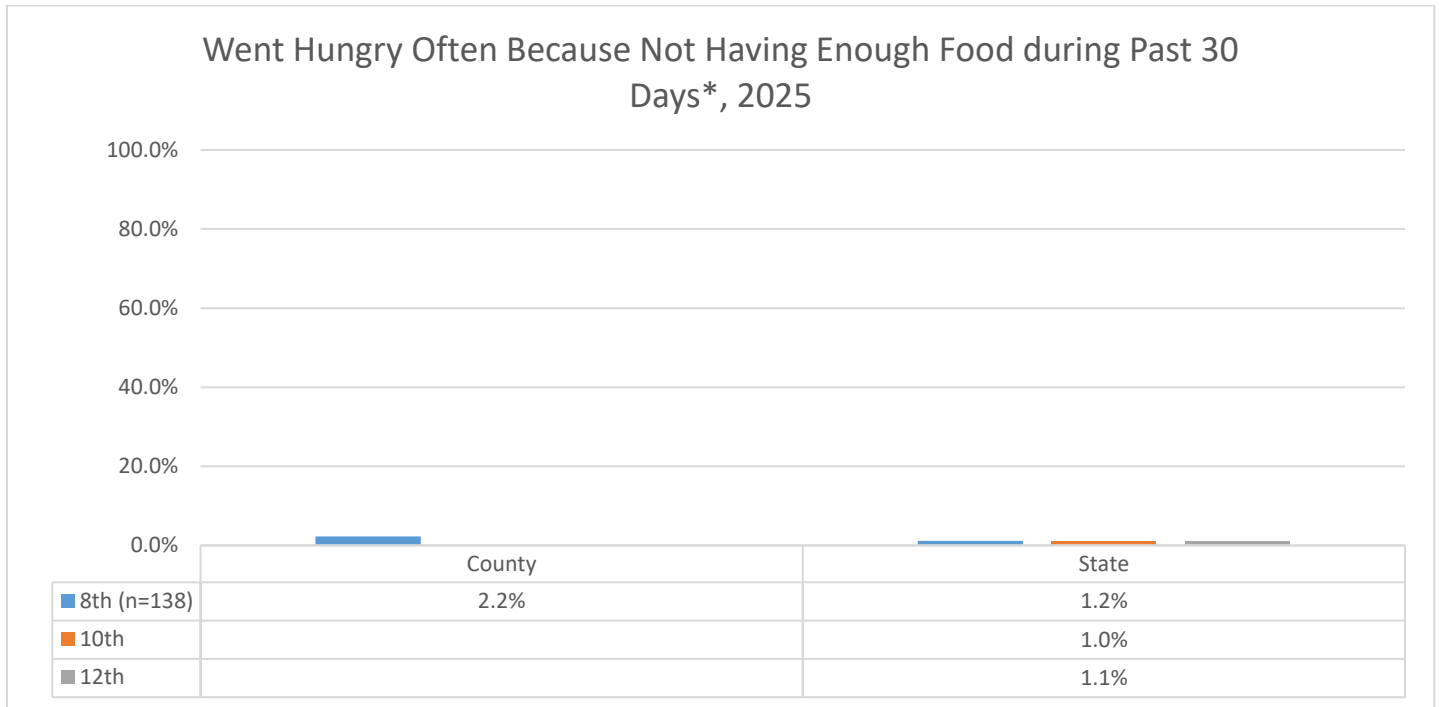
Trend of Feeling Hopeful, 2016-2025

	County					State				
	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025
8th	81.6%	73.2%	70.5%	78.2%	80.1%	80.9%	78.7%	73.5%	76.1%	81.4%
10th	73.3%	70.7%	79.3%	83.6%		76.4%	75.8%	69.7%	74.0%	80.4%
12th	76.0%	72.0%	81.2%	62.6%		78.5%	79.1%	74.9%	76.1%	80.3%

2025: 10th and 12th grades did not participate in the survey.

Nutrition and Physical Activity

This section contains information on food security, eating habits, physical activity, and sleep habits among 8th grade students in Otoe County (10th and 12th grades did not participate).



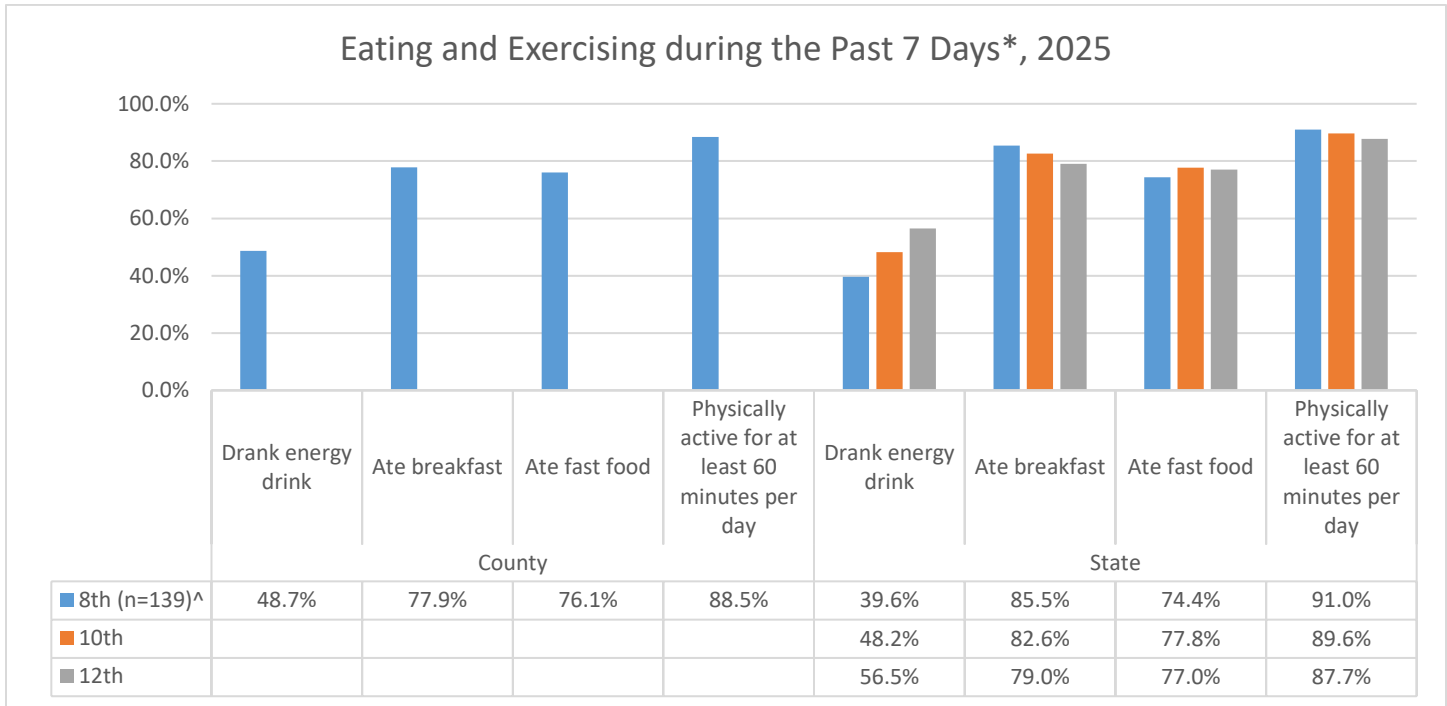
* Percentage who reported "Most of the time" or "Always" to the question "During the PAST 30 DAYS, how often did you go hungry because there was not enough food in your home?".

Trend of Going Hungry Often Because Not Having Enough Food*, 2016-2025

	County					State				
	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025
8th	0.6%		3.1%	3.2%	2.2%	1.6%		1.8%	2.7%	1.2%
10th	1.2%		0.0%	10.2%		1.6%		1.7%	2.1%	1.0%
12th	2.4%		0.9%	10.9%		1.8%		2.2%	2.2%	1.1%

* Question was not available in 2018.

2025: 10th and 12th grades did not participate in the survey.



* Percentage who reported consuming the named drink or food one or more times during the past 7 days, and percentage who reported being physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes on one or more days during the past 7 days.

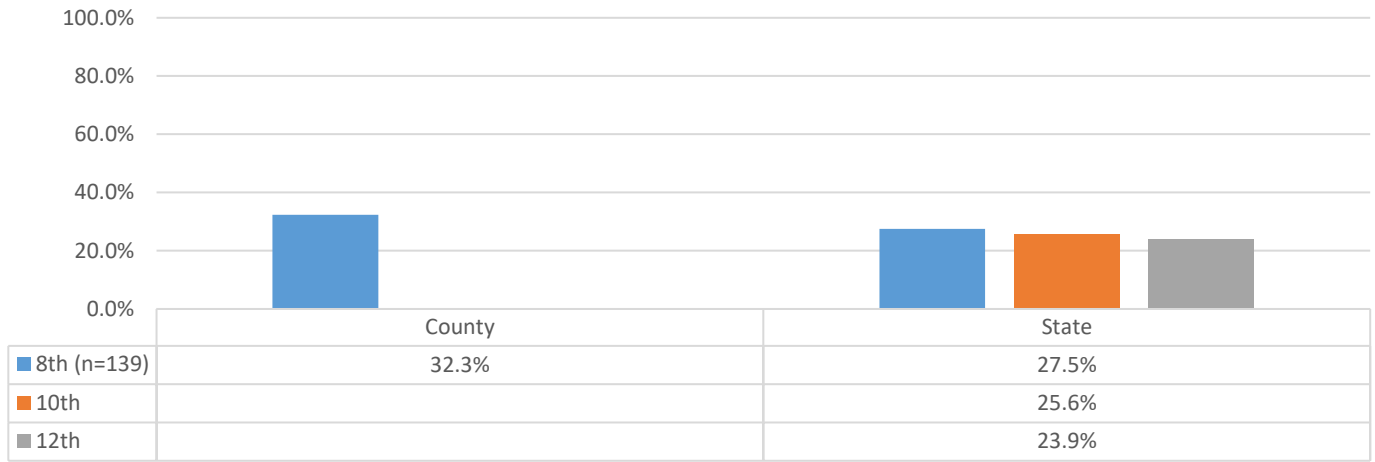
^ The county n-size displayed is the largest n-size across these questions. Because each question is asked individually, the n-size may vary.

Trends about Eating and Exercising, 2018-2025

	County					State				
	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025
Drank energy drink (Question was not available before 2023.)										
8th				33.2%	48.7%				29.7%	39.6%
10th				57.5%					42.2%	48.2%
12th				69.4%					44.9%	56.5%
Ate breakfast (Question was not available before 2023.)										
8th				77.9%	77.9%				79.8%	85.5%
10th				71.1%					74.1%	82.6%
12th				72.6%					72.9%	79.0%
Ate fast food (Trend data are not available.)										
Physically active for at least 60 minutes per day (Question was not available before 2018.)										
8th		93.1%	91.7%	89.0%	88.5%		92.6%	91.1%	90.0%	91.0%
10th		81.6%	82.9%	94.6%			86.4%	87.7%	87.2%	89.6%
12th		91.7%	84.7%	86.5%			82.8%	85.8%	86.5%	87.7%

2025: 10th and 12th grades did not participate in the survey.

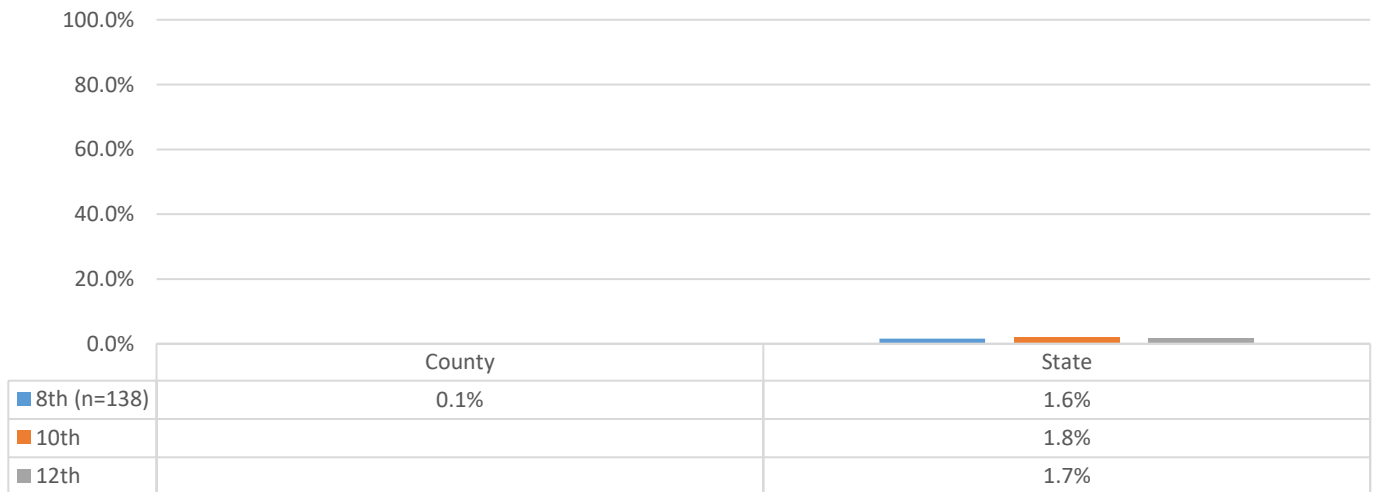
Trying to Control Shape or Weight during the Past 30 Days*, 2025



* Percentage who reported one or more days to the question "During the PAST 30 DAYS, on how many days did you try to control your shape or weight by fasting or skipping meals, taking diet pills or supplements not prescribed by a doctor, or vomiting or taking laxatives?"

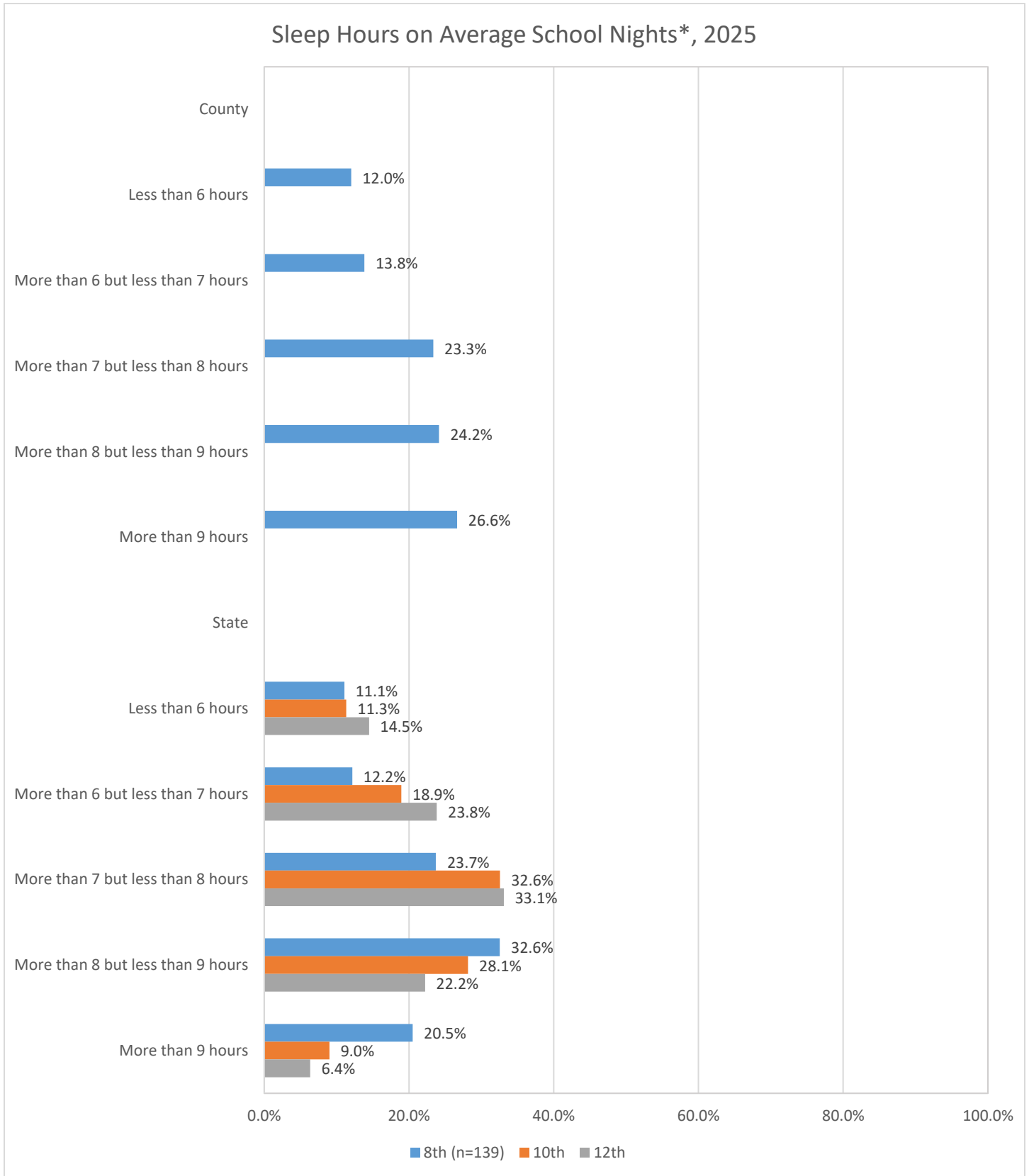
Trend data are not available for this question.

Using Drugs to Enhance Physical Performance or Appearance without Doctor's Prescription in Lifetime*, 2025



* Percentage who reported one or more times to the question "During your life, how many times have you taken steroid pills or shots, testosterone boosters, or other substances such as Selective Androgen Receptor Modulators (SARMs) or other synthetic human growth hormone (hGH), to enhance your physical performance or appearance without a doctor's prescription?"

Trend data are not available for this question.



* Percentage who reported the sleeping hours on an average school night.

Trend of Sleep Hours on Average School Nights*, 2023-2025

		County					State				
		2016	2018	2021	2023	2025	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025
8th	Less than 6 hours				17.0%	12.0%				12.8%	11.1%
	More than 6 but less than 7 hours				10.1%	13.8%				13.5%	12.2%
	More than 7 but less than 8 hours				22.2%	23.3%				25.0%	23.7%
	More than 8 but less than 9 hours				32.2%	24.2%				31.0%	32.6%
	More than 9 hours				18.5%	26.6%				17.7%	20.5%
10th	Less than 6 hours				13.3%					16.2%	11.3%
	More than 6 but less than 7 hours				13.1%					19.5%	18.9%
	More than 7 but less than 8 hours				29.9%					32.3%	32.6%
	More than 8 but less than 9 hours				35.4%					24.6%	28.1%
	More than 9 hours				8.2%					7.4%	9.0%
12th	Less than 6 hours				5.9%					18.0%	14.5%
	More than 6 but less than 7 hours				28.5%					25.8%	23.8%
	More than 7 but less than 8 hours				28.6%					32.9%	33.1%
	More than 8 but less than 9 hours				25.7%					18.6%	22.2%
	More than 9 hours				11.4%					4.7%	6.4%

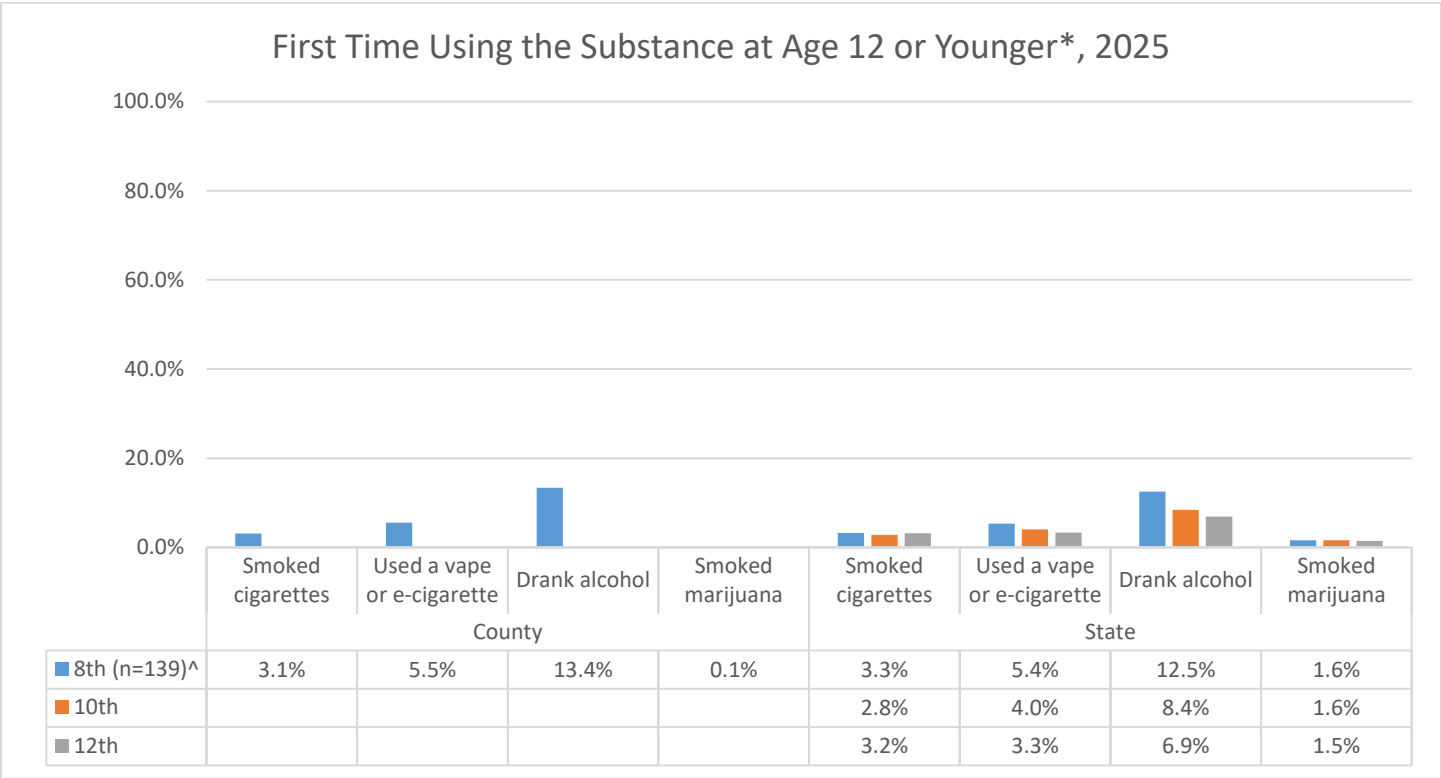
* Question was not available before 2023.

2025: 10th and 12th grades did not participate in the survey.

Feelings and Experiences at Home and at School

This section contains information on feelings and experiences with family, and at school for 8th grade students in Otoe County (10th and 12th grades did not participate).

First Time Using Substances



* Percentage reported first time using the substance at age 12 or younger.

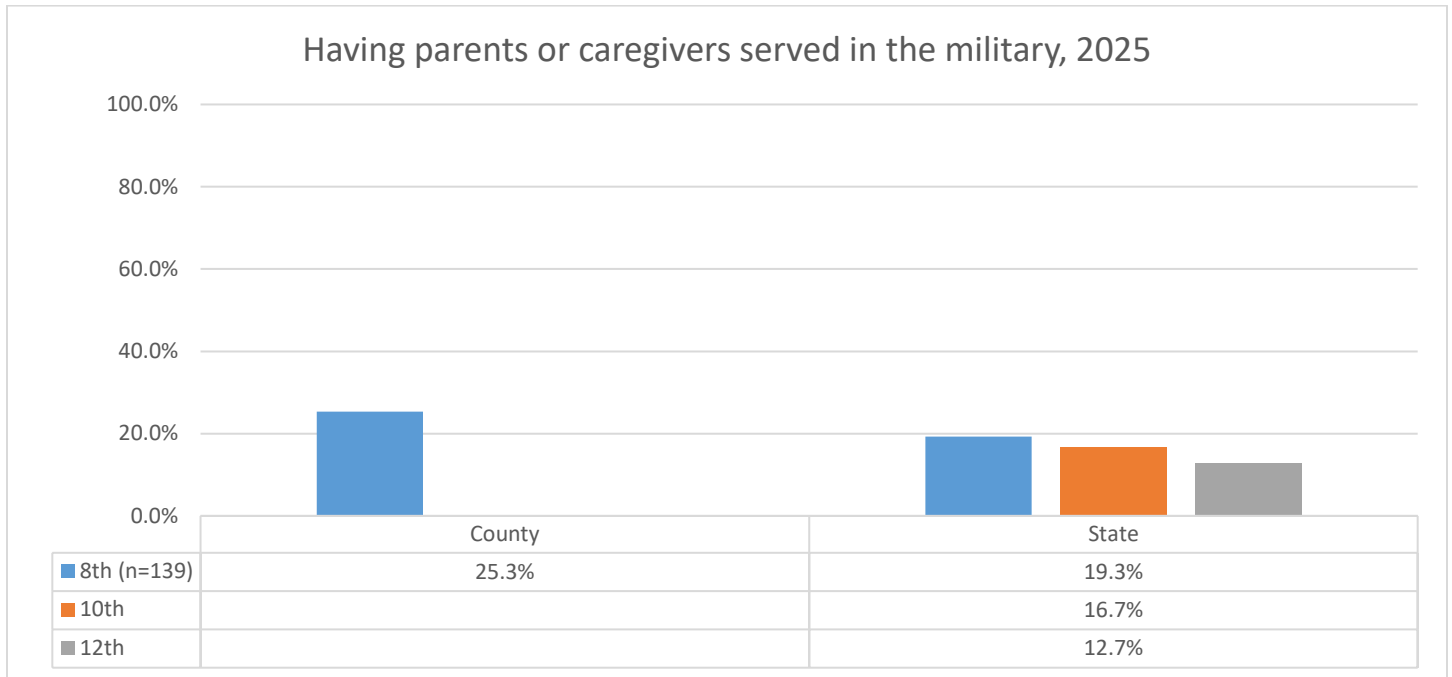
^ The county n-size displayed is the largest n-size across these questions. Because each question is asked individually, the n-size may vary.

Trends of First Time Using the Substance at Age 12 or Younger, 2016-2025

	County					State				
	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025
First time smoked cigarettes at age 12 or younger										
8th	7.6%	13.9%	11.1%	5.5%	3.1%	5.3%	4.5%	5.5%	4.0%	3.3%
10th	7.9%	12.6%	5.2%	5.0%		6.5%	5.8%	5.1%	3.2%	2.8%
12th	10.6%	4.7%	8.8%	2.7%		6.1%	5.0%	4.5%	4.0%	3.2%
First time used a vape or e-cigarette at age 12 or younger <i>(Trend data are not available.)</i>										
First time drank alcohol at age 12 or younger										
8th	10.5%	22.1%	19.1%	17.5%	13.4%	15.0%	17.1%	18.0%	14.8%	12.5%
10th	7.7%	16.9%	10.1%	8.1%		9.5%	9.8%	11.3%	9.2%	8.4%
12th	8.9%	6.7%	6.5%	0.0%		7.6%	7.4%	7.8%	6.4%	6.9%
First time smoked marijuana at age 12 or younger										
8th	1.2%	10.1%	1.6%	2.2%	0.1%	2.3%	2.0%	1.9%	2.0%	1.6%
10th	1.8%	5.6%	2.1%	0.0%		2.9%	2.7%	2.4%	1.8%	1.6%
12th	1.8%	3.6%	1.6%	2.9%		2.6%	2.1%	1.7%	1.8%	1.5%

2025: 10th and 12th grades did not participate in the survey.

Feelings and Experiences with Family



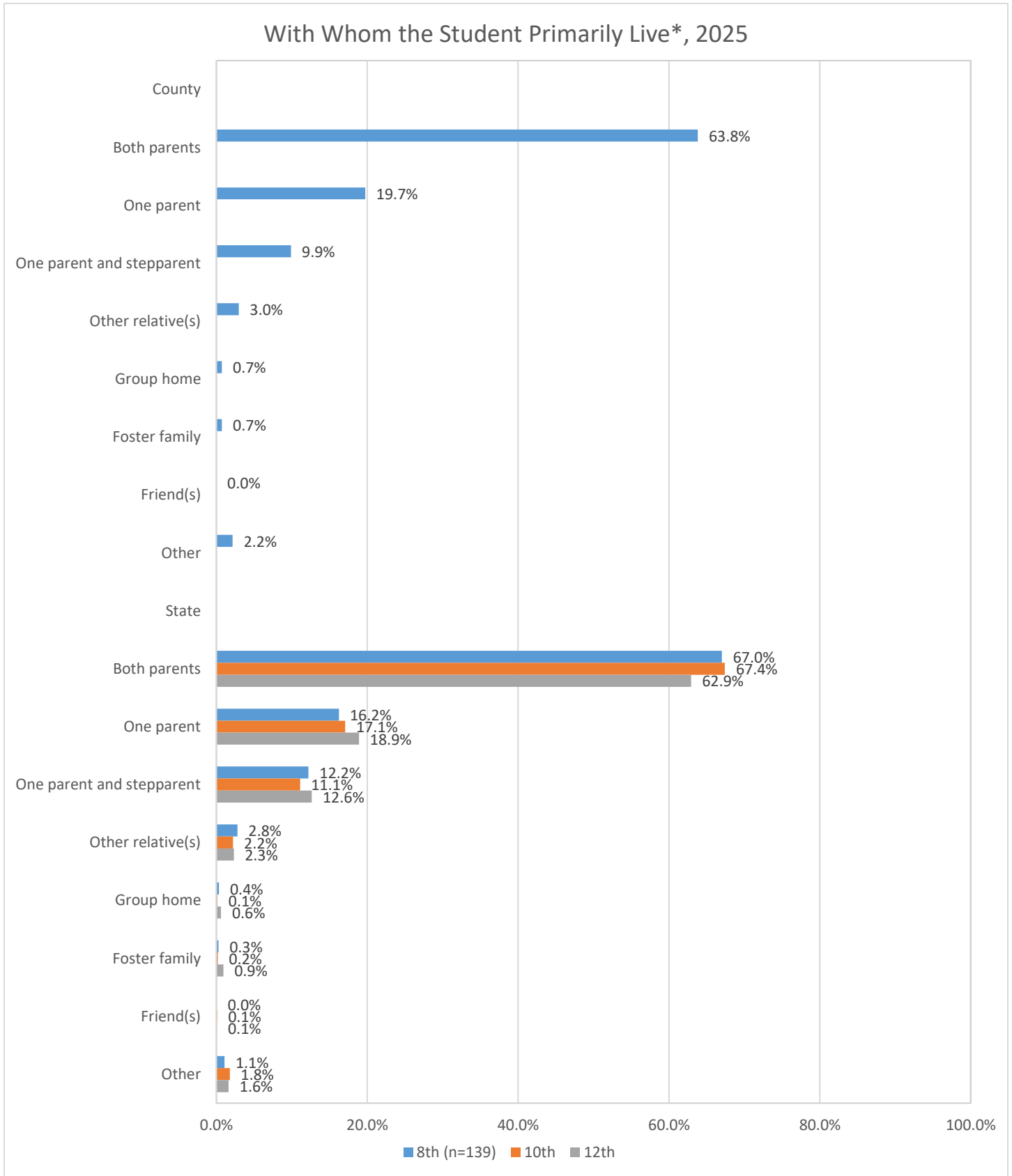
* Percentage who reported "Yes" to the question "During any time in your life, have any of your parents or caregivers served in the military?"

Trend of Having Parents or Caregivers Served in The Military*, 2018-2025

	County					State				
	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025
8th		28.2%	28.0%	20.3%	25.3%		24.4%	24.0%	21.6%	19.3%
10th		22.6%	19.5%	21.7%			19.6%	20.5%	19.1%	16.7%
12th		26.7%	22.7%	2.7%			19.5%	18.2%	15.9%	12.7%

* Question was not available before 2018.

2025: 10th and 12th grades did not participate in the survey.

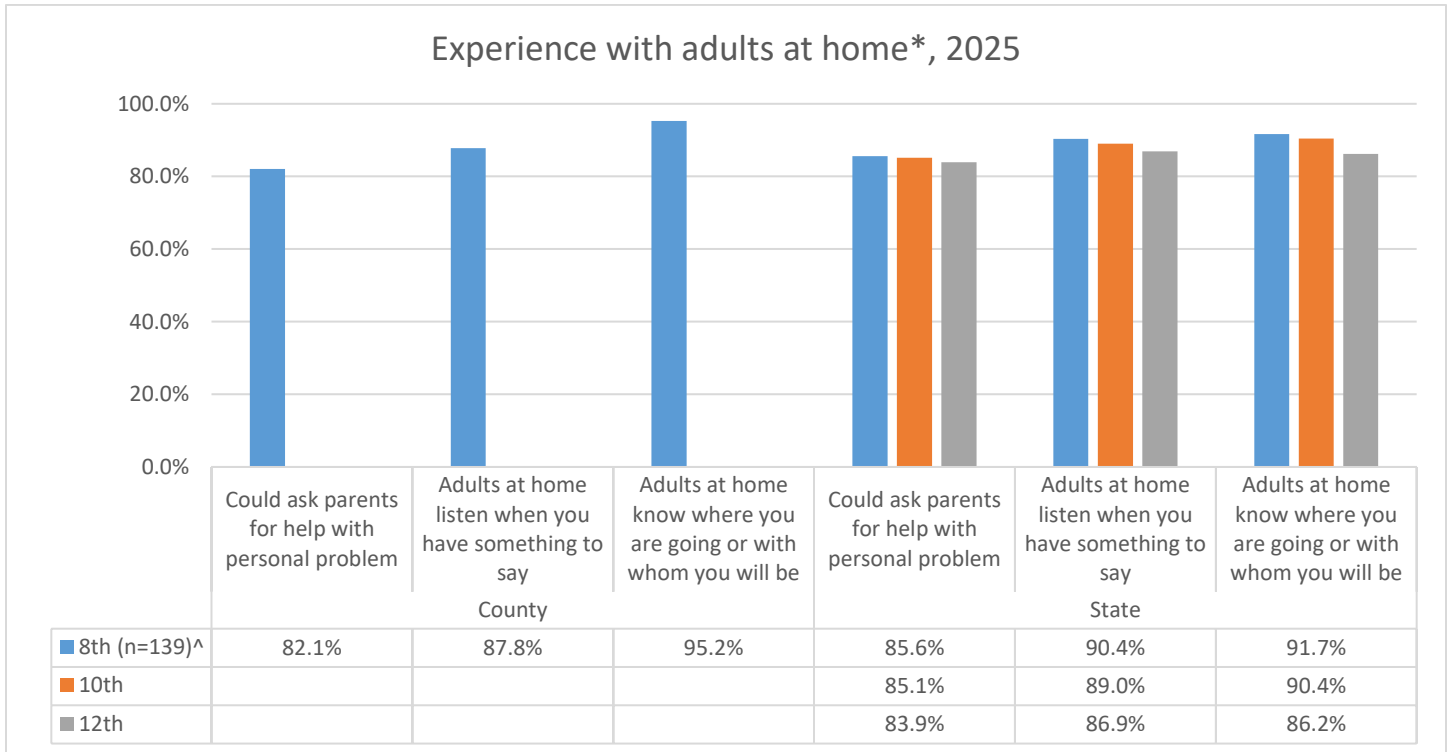


* Based on the question "Do you live with: ".

Trend of with Who the Student Primarily Lived, 2016-2025

		County					State				
		2016	2018	2021	2023	2025	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025
8th	Both parents	63.5%	54.5%	55.1%	64.9%	63.8%	65.1%	67.6%	66.9%	66.7%	67.0%
	One parent	17.8%	24.4%	24.2%	14.3%	19.7%	15.4%	15.3%	16.1%	15.4%	16.2%
	One parent and stepparent	15.1%	16.0%	15.6%	14.3%	9.9%	15.2%	12.4%	12.1%	12.8%	12.2%
	Other relative(s)	1.1%	1.4%	2.4%	2.0%	3.0%	1.9%	1.5%	2.1%	1.9%	2.8%
	Group home	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.7%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.1%	0.4%
	Foster family	0.0%	1.3%	1.1%	0.6%	0.7%	0.5%	0.5%	0.8%	0.4%	0.3%
	Friend(s)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%
	Other	2.5%	2.5%	1.6%	3.5%	2.2%	1.7%	2.3%	1.6%	2.5%	1.1%
10th	Both parents	62.2%	56.1%	61.3%	73.4%		64.2%	64.0%	64.0%	65.2%	67.4%
	One parent	15.3%	21.4%	21.5%	13.2%		17.4%	17.9%	18.4%	18.3%	17.1%
	One parent and stepparent	19.7%	15.2%	12.2%	5.4%		14.2%	13.4%	13.0%	11.2%	11.1%
	Other relative(s)	0.6%	1.6%	3.3%	0.0%		2.2%	1.7%	2.1%	2.3%	2.2%
	Group home	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%		0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%
	Foster family	0.0%	1.0%	0.6%	0.0%		0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.2%
	Friend(s)	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	0.0%		0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%
	Other	2.1%	4.7%	0.0%	8.0%		1.3%	2.1%	1.7%	2.1%	1.8%
12th	Both parents	54.8%	58.2%	53.1%	75.8%		62.9%	63.6%	63.5%	64.0%	62.9%
	One parent	14.1%	15.4%	29.9%	8.0%		18.8%	18.7%	19.8%	19.4%	18.9%
	One parent and stepparent	19.9%	20.6%	14.1%	13.5%		12.9%	11.0%	10.7%	11.2%	12.6%
	Other relative(s)	4.6%	3.3%	1.6%	2.7%		2.8%	3.7%	2.6%	2.6%	2.3%
	Group home	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%		0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.6%
	Foster family	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%		0.4%	0.6%	0.7%	0.6%	0.9%
	Friend(s)	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%		0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.1%
	Other	5.5%	2.4%	1.2%	0.0%		1.8%	1.9%	2.2%	2.0%	1.6%

2025: 10th and 12th grades did not participate in the survey.



* Percentages who reported they "Agree" or "Strongly agree" to the statement "If I had a personal problem, I could ask my parents or caregivers for help." And "In my home, there is an adult who listens to me when I have something to say." based on the following scale: Strongly disagree, Disagree, Agree, Strongly agree. And percentage who reported "Always" or "Most of the time" to the question "How often do your parents or other adults in your family know where you are going or with whom you will be?" based on the following scale: Never, Rarely, Sometimes, Most of the time, Always.

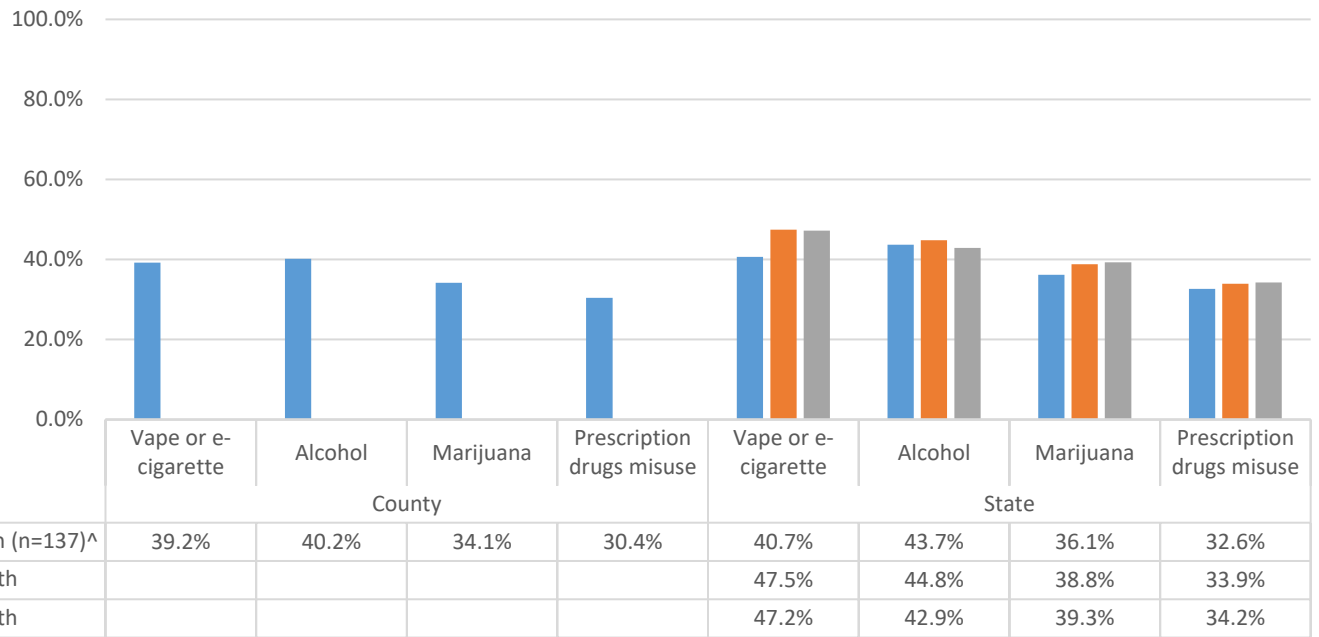
^ The county n-size displayed is the largest n-size across these questions. Because each question is asked individually, the n-size may vary.

Trends of Experience with Adults at Home, 2016-2025

	County					State				
	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025
Could ask parents for help with personal problem										
8th	83.1%	71.4%	78.2%	80.9%	82.1%	86.2%	84.1%	84.9%	80.7%	85.6%
10th	79.6%	83.1%	89.1%	83.6%		81.5%	81.9%	82.7%	80.0%	85.1%
12th	76.2%	85.3%	81.3%	81.3%		81.3%	85.1%	81.7%	80.7%	83.9%
Adults at home listen when you have something to say										
8th	87.9%	79.1%	78.2%	83.5%	87.8%	86.6%	87.6%	84.9%	86.0%	90.4%
10th	81.8%	80.9%	89.1%	89.1%		83.6%	84.7%	82.7%	84.2%	89.0%
12th	79.3%	87.0%	81.3%	89.1%		83.7%	85.2%	81.7%	84.4%	86.9%
Adults at home know where you are going or with whom you will be (Question was not available in 2018 and 2021.)										
8th	92.7%			90.0%	95.2%	92.4%			89.4%	91.7%
10th	88.8%			86.4%		90.8%			87.4%	90.4%
12th	86.8%			84.1%		87.9%			84.3%	86.2%

2025: 10th and 12th grades did not participate in the survey.

Talked with a Parent about Dangers of Using the Substance during the Past 12 Months*, 2025



* Percentages who reported yes to the question "During the PAST 12 MONTHS, have you talked with at least one of your parents or caregivers about the dangers of ?"

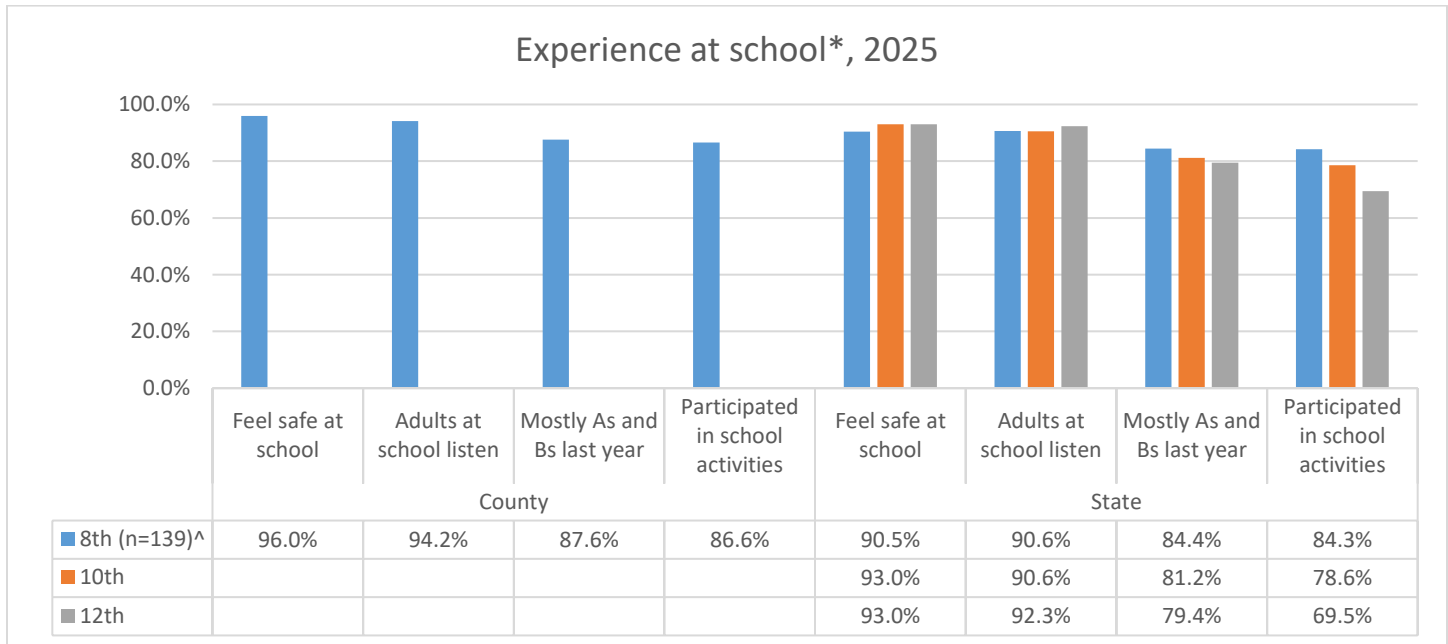
^ The county n-size displayed is the largest n-size across these questions.

Trends of Talked with a Parent about Dangers of Using the Substance, 2016-2025

	County					State				
	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025
Vape or e-cigarette (Question was not available before 2023.)										
8th				39.5%	39.2%				40.2%	40.7%
10th				49.0%					44.0%	47.5%
12th				35.3%					41.4%	47.2%
Alcohol										
8th	44.1%	42.5%	38.4%	39.4%	40.2%	44.9%	47.5%	41.3%	37.6%	43.7%
10th	46.0%	35.7%	36.0%	59.4%		40.9%	45.0%	41.8%	44.3%	44.8%
12th	30.9%	46.1%	41.7%	38.0%		36.0%	44.3%	40.0%	45.5%	42.9%
Marijuana (Trend data are not available.)										
Prescription drugs misuse (Trend data are not available.)										

2025: 10th and 12th grades did not participate in the survey.

Feelings and Experiences at School



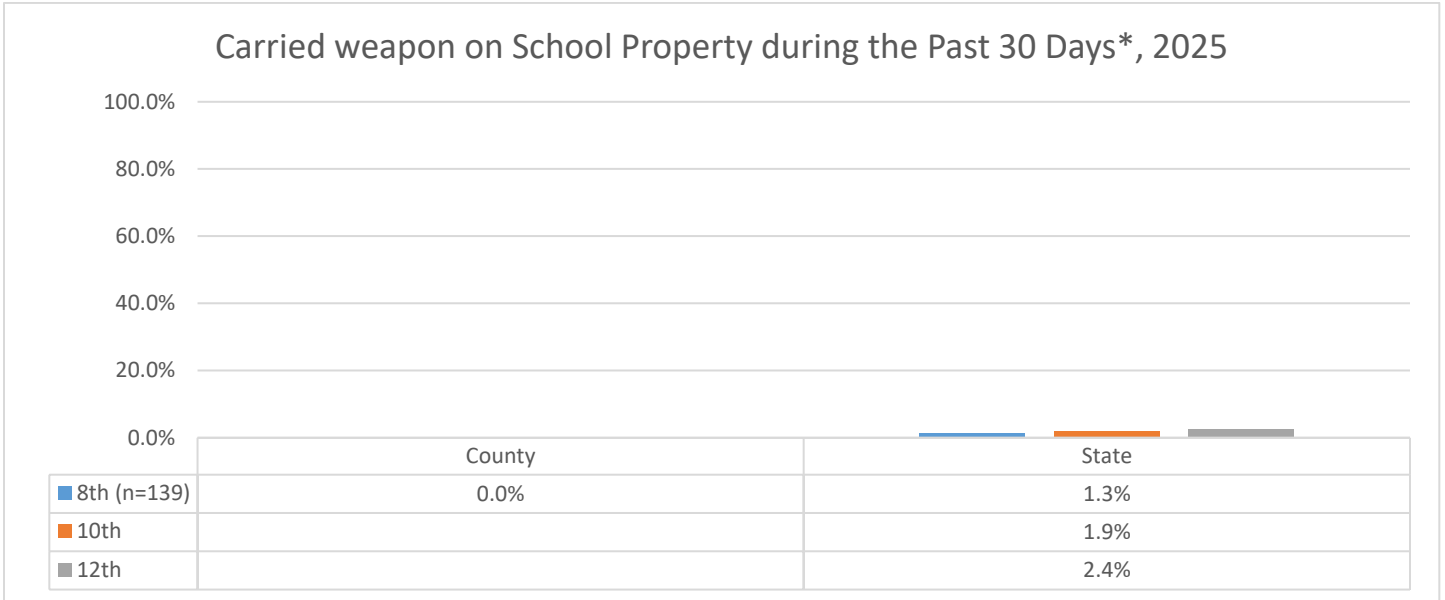
* Percentages who reported they "Agree" or "Strongly agree" to the statements "I feel safe at my school." and "In my school, there is an adult (such as a counselor, teacher, or coach) who listens to me when I have something to say." based on the following scale: Strongly disagree, Disagree, Agree, Strongly agree; percentage of reporting mostly A's or mostly B's to the question "Putting them together, what were your grades like LAST YEAR?"; and percentage of reporting one or more hours to the question "During an average week when you are in school, how many total hours do you participate in school activities such as sports, band, drama, or clubs?"

^ The county n-size displayed is the largest n-size across these questions.

Trend of Experience at school, 2016-2025

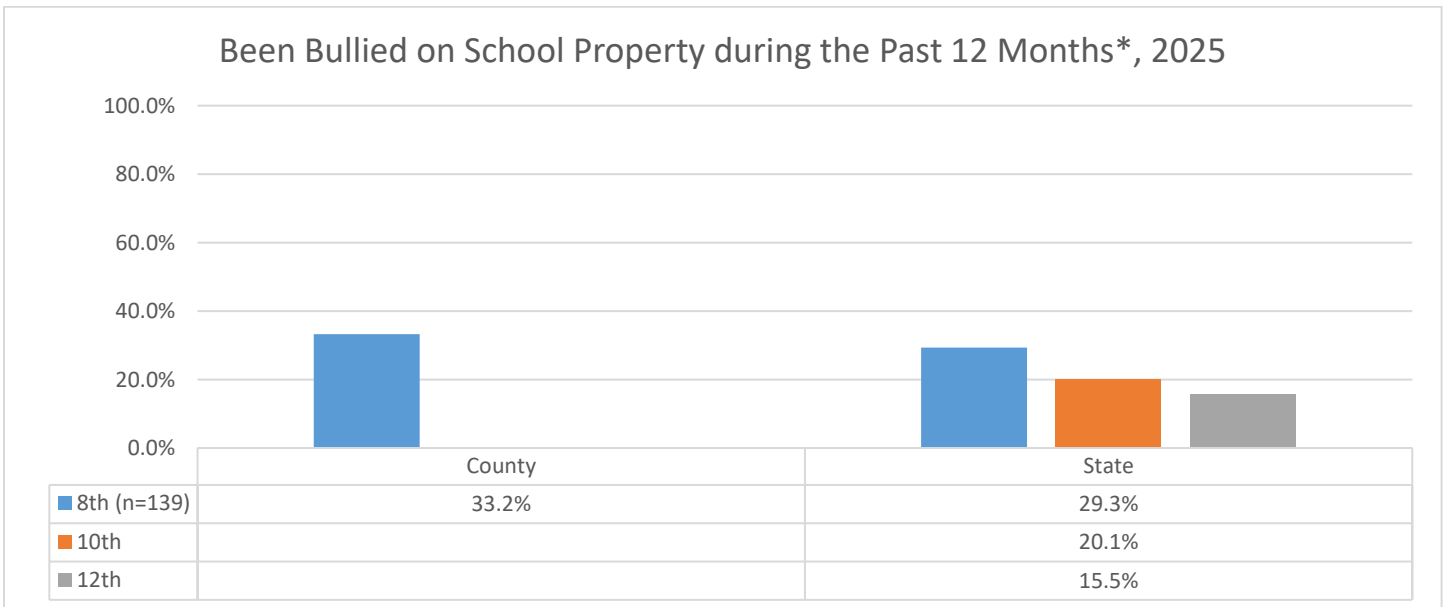
	County					State				
	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025
Feel safe at school										
8th	89.7%	84.2%	92.0%	91.4%	96.0%	89.0%	89.0%	88.5%	86.5%	90.5%
10th	86.4%	89.2%	90.2%	97.3%		86.3%	86.2%	85.0%	85.8%	93.0%
12th	90.9%	84.0%	89.1%	89.4%		88.5%	89.5%	87.8%	89.4%	93.0%
Adults at school listen										
8th	87.6%	85.7%	79.4%	91.6%	94.2%	88.5%	85.0%	85.7%	86.4%	90.6%
10th	86.9%	82.0%	82.0%	89.4%		84.9%	84.4%	82.6%	86.1%	90.6%
12th	92.4%	85.0%	90.8%	97.2%		86.9%	89.1%	87.5%	90.0%	92.3%
Mostly As and Bs last year										
8th	78.8%	65.4%	84.5%	82.1%	87.6%	83.8%	83.7%	82.0%	81.7%	84.4%
10th	73.6%	69.2%	72.5%	78.6%		80.1%	80.5%	77.1%	77.3%	81.2%
12th	76.2%	75.1%	77.6%	83.7%		79.0%	78.3%	81.6%	78.2%	79.4%
Participated in school activities (Trend data are not available.)										

2025: 10th and 12th grades did not participate in the survey.



* Percentages reporting one or more days to the question “During the PAST 30 DAYS, on how many days did you carry a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property?”

Trend date are not available.

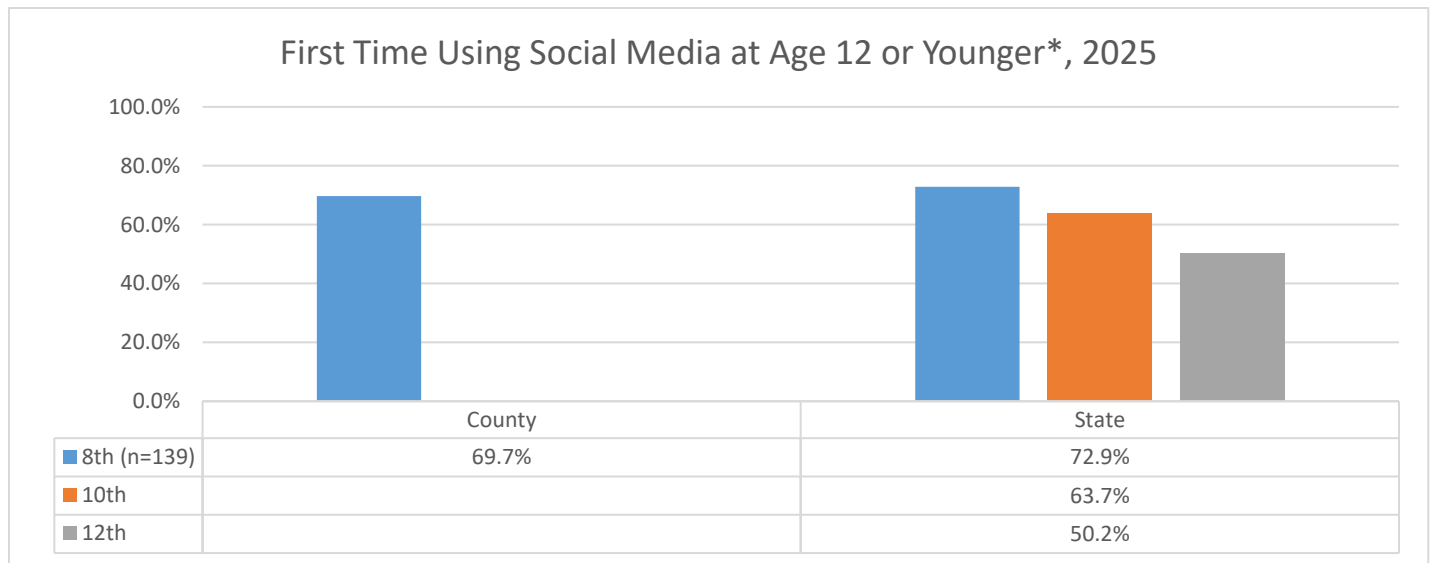


* Percentages reporting one or more days to the question “During the PAST 30 DAYS, on how many days did you carry a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property?”

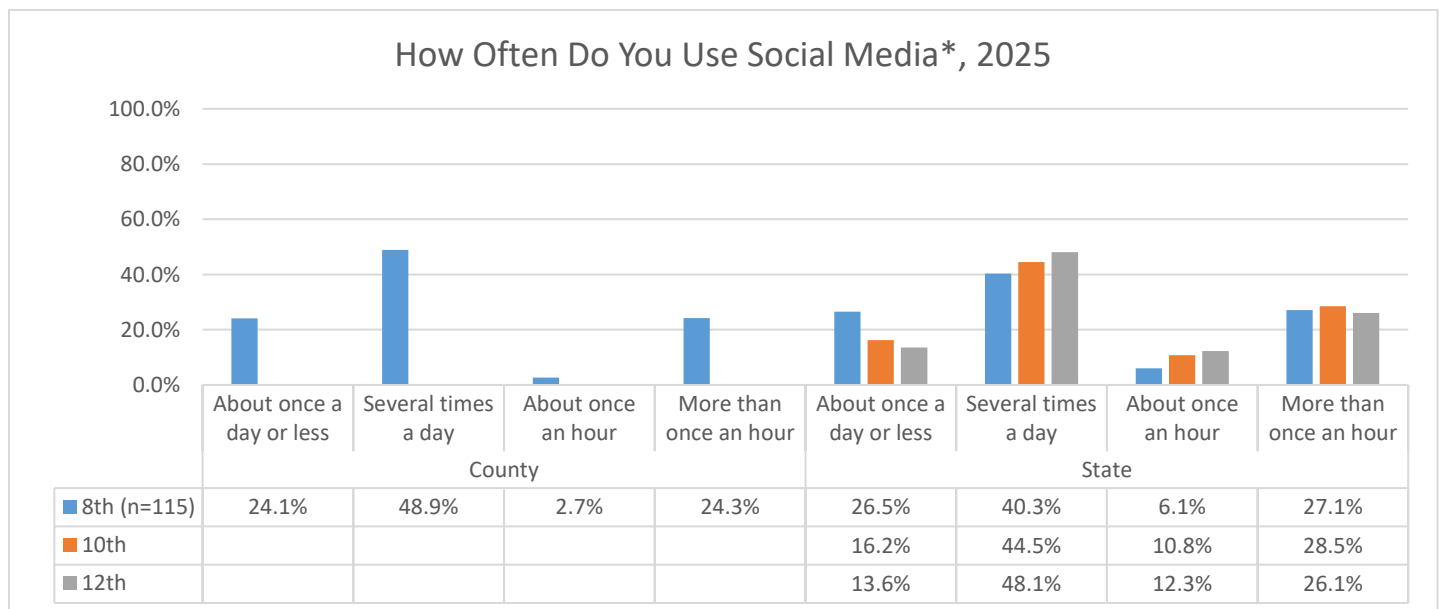
Trend date are not available.

Social Media Use

This section contains information on experiences using social media for 8th grade students in Otoe County (10th and 12th grades did not participate). These questions were added to the 2025 NRPFSS in September 2025. Trend data are not available. The schools who took the survey during August 2025 or took the paper survey did not have access to these questions.

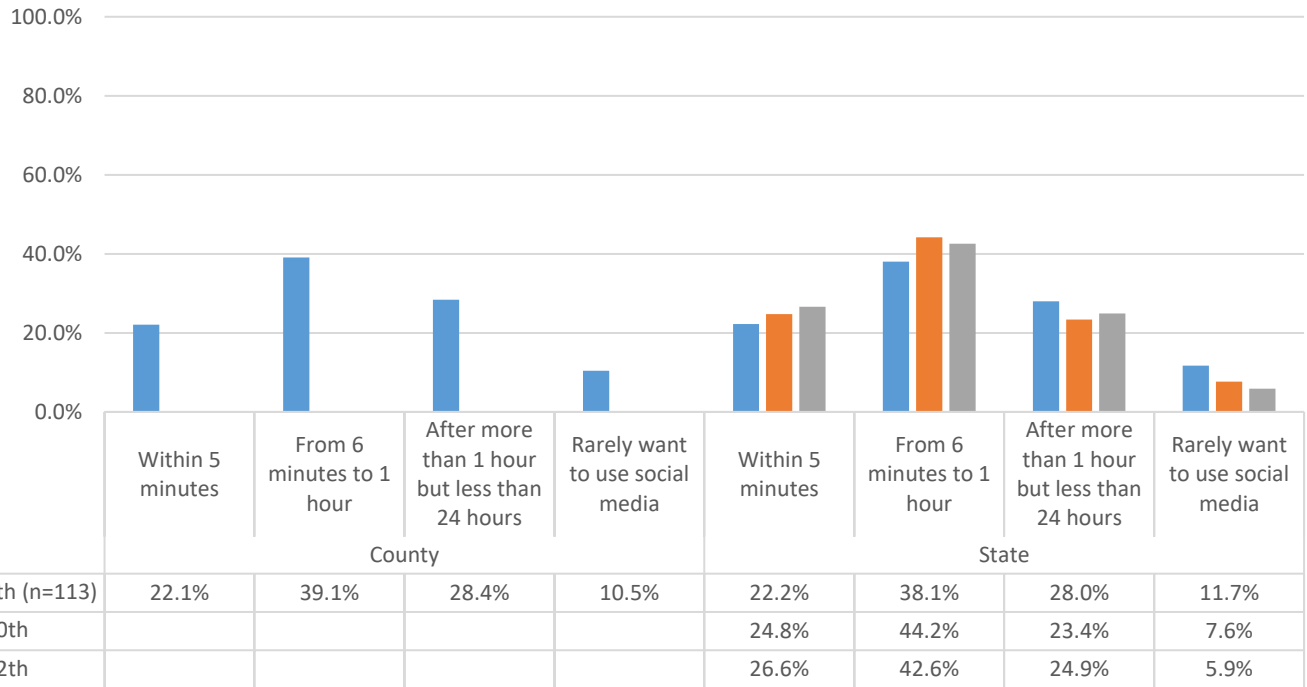


* Percentages reporting 10 or younger, 11, or 12 to the question "How old were you when you first: - began using social media?"
AMONG students who reported using social media.



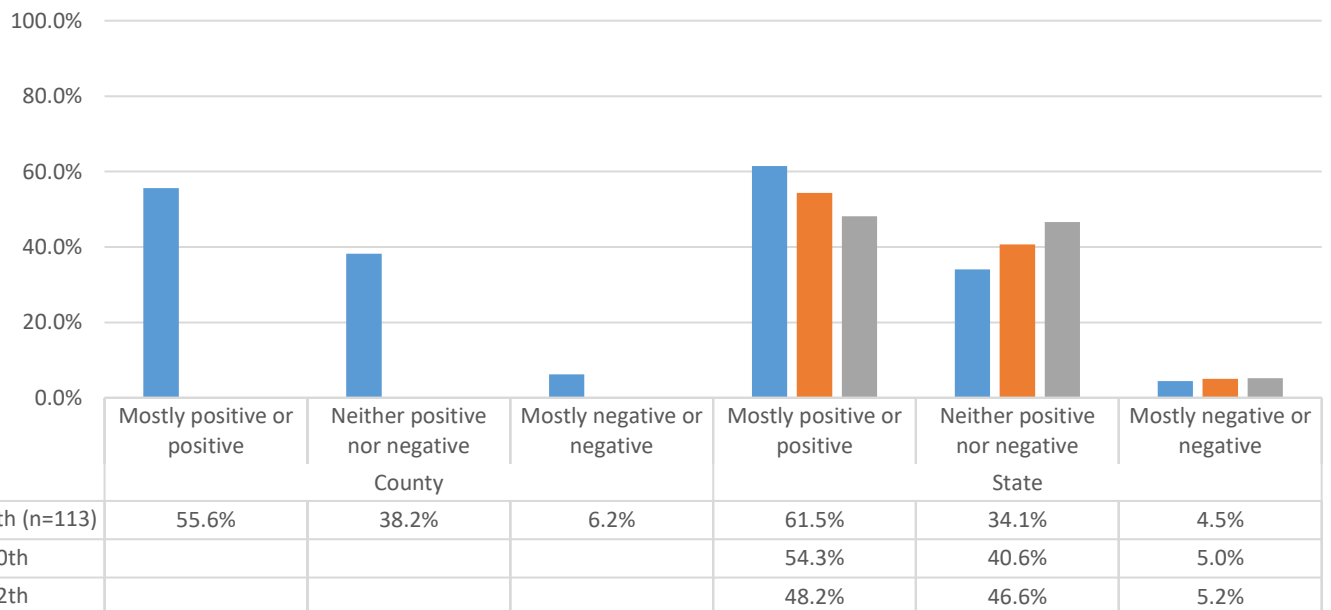
* Percentage AMONG students who reported using social media.

How Soon to Use Social Media after Waking Up*, 2025

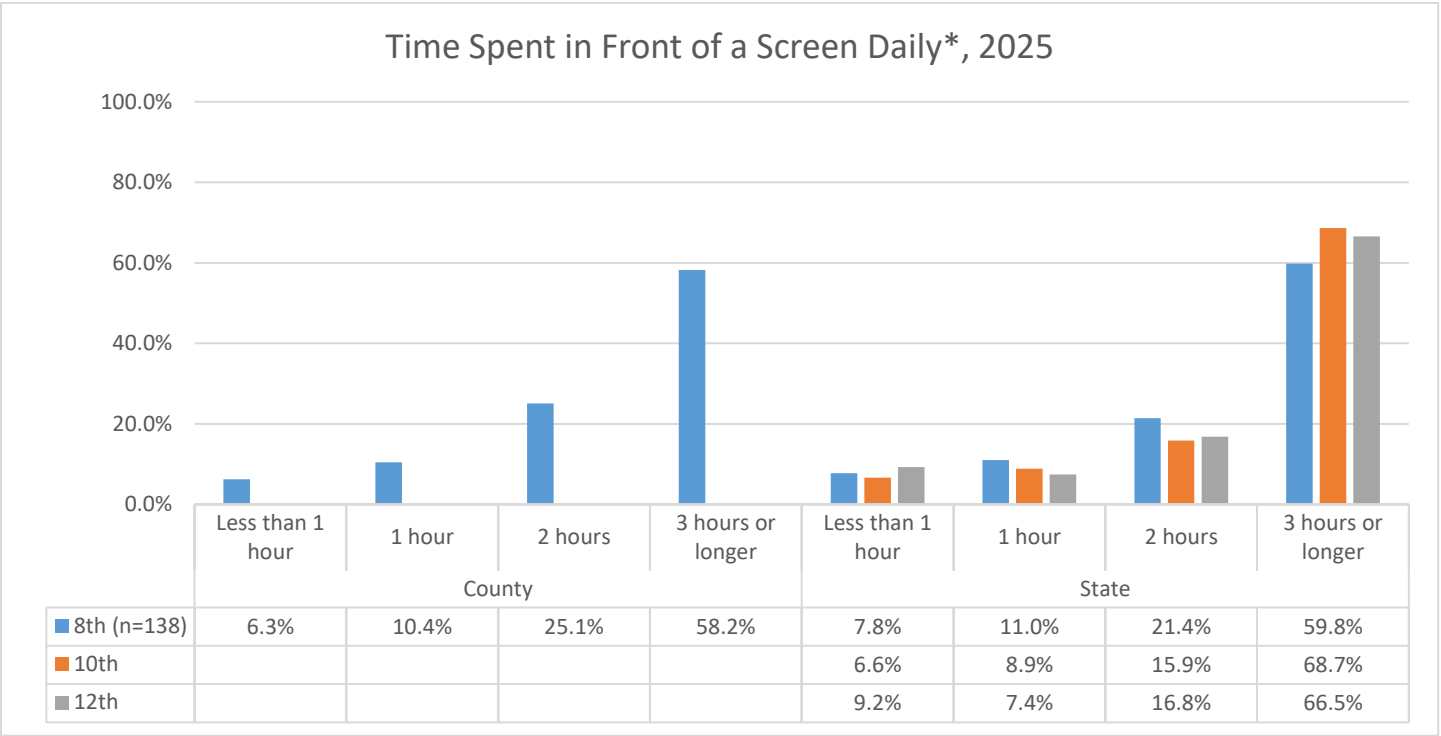


* Percentage AMONG students who reported using social media.

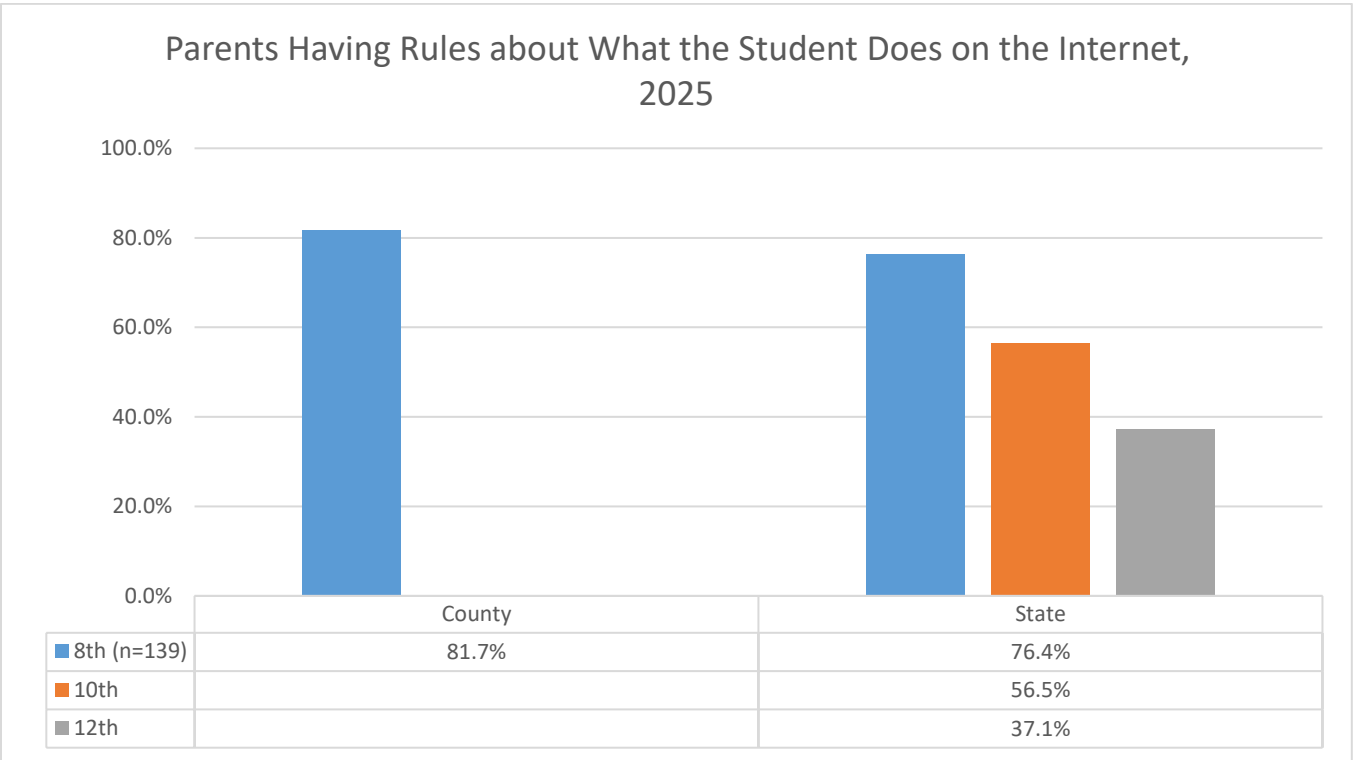
Feelings after Using Social Media*, 2025



* Percentage AMONG students who reported using social media.



* Percentage AMONG students who reported using social media.



Appendix

APPENDIX A: About the NRPFSS

This report summarizes the findings from the 2025 Nebraska Risk and Protective Factor Student Survey (NRPFSS). The 2025 survey represents the 11th implementation of the NRPFSS and the 8th implementation of the survey under the Nebraska Student Health and Risk Prevention (SHARP) Surveillance System. SHARP consists of the coordinated administration of three school-based student health surveys in Nebraska, including the NRPFSS, the Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS), and the Youth Tobacco Survey (YTS). The Nebraska SHARP Surveillance System is administered by the Nebraska Department of Health and Human Services and the Nebraska Department of Education through a contract with the Bureau of Sociological Research (BOSR) at the University of Nebraska-Lincoln. For more information on the Nebraska SHARP Surveillance System please visit <https://bosr.unl.edu/sharp/>.

As a result of the creation of SHARP and its inclusion of the NRPFSS, the administration schedule shifted from the fall of odd calendar years to the fall of even calendar years. The first three administrations of the NRPFSS occurred during the fall of 2003, 2005, and 2007, while the fourth administration occurred during the fall of 2010, leaving a three-year gap (rather than the usual two-year gap) between the most recent administrations. The 2012, 2014, 2016, and 2018 administrations also occurred during the fall. Due to the COVID-19 pandemic, the 2020 administration was postponed to 2021, again leaving a three-year gap. The 2023 and 2025 administration occurred during the fall. All future administrations take place during the fall of odd calendar years as well (i.e., every two years).

The NRPFSS targets Nebraska students in grades 8, 10, and 12 with a goal of providing schools and communities with local-level data. As a result, the NRPFSS is implemented as a census survey, meaning that every public and non-public school with an eligible grade can choose to participate. The survey is designed to assess adolescent substance use, delinquent behavior, and many of the risk and protective measures that predict adolescent problem behaviors. The NRPFSS is adapted from national, scientifically-validated surveys and contains information on risk and protective measures that are locally actionable. These risk and protective measures are also highly correlated with substance misuse as well as delinquency, teen pregnancy, school dropout, and violence. Along with other locally attainable sources of information, the information from the NRPFSS can aid schools and community groups in planning and implementing local prevention initiatives to improve the health and academic performance of their youth.

The 2025 NRPFSS is sponsored by the 2023 Strategic Prevention Framework - Partnership for Success grant and the 2024 Substance Use Prevention Treatment Recovery Services Block Grant for the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration Center for Substance Abuse Prevention through the Nebraska Department of Health and Human Services Division of Behavioral Health. The Bureau of Sociological Research (BOSR) at the University of Nebraska – Lincoln (UNL) collected the NRPFSS data for this administration as well as the 2010, 2012, 2014, 2016, 2018, 2021, and 2023 administrations. As part of BOSR’s commitment to high quality data, BOSR is a member of the American Association for

Public Opinion Research (AAPOR) Transparency Initiative. As part of this initiative, BOSR pledges to provide certain methodological information whenever data are collected. To view the NRPFSS methods, please visit <https://bosr.unl.edu/sharp/nrpfss/>.

Table 1.1 provides information on the student participation rate for Otoe County compared to the State of Nebraska. The participation rate represents the percentage of all eligible students who took the survey. If 60 percent or more of the students participated, the report is generally a good indicator of the levels of substance use, risk, protection, and delinquent behavior in county. If fewer than 60.0 percent participated, a review of who participated should be completed prior to generalizing the results to the entire student population.

Table 1.1. Survey Participation Rates 2025

Grade	County			State of Nebraska		
	Number Participated	Number Enrolled	Percent Participated	Number Participated	Number Enrolled	Percent Participated
8th	139	222	62.6%	3377	26511	12.7%
10th	0	246	0.0%	2880	27197	10.6%
12th	0	240	0.0%	2194	28249	7.8%
Total	139	708	19.6%	8451	81957	10.3%

Note: The grade-specific participation rates presented within this table consist of the number of students who completed the NRPFSS divided by the total number of students enrolled in the county/state.

Statewide data is “weighted,” meaning it has been adjusted to represent all students across the state. This allows you to compare your county’s results to the state average to see how your students are similar to or different from students statewide. Local county-level data is not weighted and reflects only the students who completed the survey. When reviewing local results, consider the number and characteristics of students who participated, as the data may not fully represent the entire student population.

Again, the goal of the NRPFSS is to collect county and community-level data and not to collect representative state data. However, state data provide insight into the levels of substance use, risk, protection, and delinquent behavior among Nebraskan students, especially students in rural areas other than in Douglas, Lancaster, or Sarpy counties. In 2025, 10.3 percent of the eligible Nebraska students in grades 8, 10, and 12 participated in the NRPFSS; 77.9 percent of these participations came from the areas outside of Douglas, Lancaster, and Sarpy counties.

The 2025 participation rate for the state remains lower than the 60.0 percent level recommended for representing students statewide, so the state-level results should be interpreted with some caution. Failure to obtain a high participation rate statewide is, in part, due to low levels of participation within Douglas, Lancaster, and Sarpy Counties, which combined had a 4.0% participation rate in 2025 compared to 19.0% for the remainder of the state.

Table 1.2 provides an overview of the characteristics of the students who completed the 2025 survey within the county and the State of Nebraska.

Table 1.2. Participant Characteristics 2025

	County		State of Nebraska	
	n	%	n	%
Total students	139		8469	
Grade				
8th	139	100.0%	3377	39.9%
10th	0	0.0%	2880	34.0%
12th	0	0.0%	2194	25.9%
Unknown	0	0.0%	18	0.2%
Gender				
Male	65	46.8%	4282	50.6%
Female	74	53.2%	4147	49.0%
Unknown	0	0.0%	40	0.5%
Race/Ethnicity				
Hispanic or Latino	23	16.5%	1648	19.5%
Black or African American	4	2.9%	342	4.0%
Asian	2	1.4%	176	2.1%
American Indian or Alaska Native	6	4.3%	358	4.2%
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	1	0.7%	27	0.3%
Middle Eastern or North African	1	0.7%	17	0.2%
White	100	71.9%	5694	67.2%
Other race	2	1.4%	142	1.7%
Unknown	0	0.0%	65	0.8%

Notes. In columns, n=number or frequency, and %=percentage of distribution.

The reporting rules for the NRPFSS are:

- 1) When there are less than 10 survey respondents for a particular grade, their responses are not presented in order to protect the confidentiality of individual student participants.
- 2) if a grade level has 10 or more respondents but an individual question or sub-group presented in this report has less than 10 respondents then results for the individual item or sub-group are not reported.

A number of honesty measures were also created to remove students who may not have given the most honest answers. These measures included reporting use of a fictitious drug, using a substance during the past 30 days more than in one's lifetime, answering that the student was not at all honest when filling out the survey, and providing an age and grade combination that are highly unlikely. Students whose answers were in question for any one of these reasons were excluded from reporting. For the State of Nebraska, 330 students met these criteria. Among these students, six students were in Otoe County.

APPENDIX B: Tips for Using the NRPFS Results

As a valued stakeholder in your community, you play an important role in prevention by teaching skills, imparting knowledge, and helping to establish a strong foundation of character and values based on wellness, including prevention of substance use, suicide, and other risky behaviors. Preventing mental and/or substance use disorders in children, adolescents, & young adults is critical to promoting physical health and overall wellness.

There are a variety of strategies (or interventions) that can be used to increase protective factors and reduce the impact of risk factors. Prevention in schools is often completed through educational programs and school policies & procedures that contribute to the achievement of broader health goals & prevent problem behavior.

Six Prevention Strategy Categories

Alternative

Provides for participation in activities that exclude alcohol and drug use through the provision of constructive and healthy activities.

Examples:

- Drug-free social and recreational activities (e.g., dances or parties)
- Youth and adult leadership activities
- Community drop-in centers
- Community service activities
- Mentoring programs

Community-Based

Aims to enhance the ability of the community to more effectively provide substance abuse prevention services through organizing, planning, coalition-building, and networking.

Examples:

- Community and volunteer training
- Systematic planning
- Multi-agency coordination and collaboration
- Accessing services and funding
- Community team-building

Education

Provides information and activities aimed at critical life and social skills, including decision-making, refusal skills, and critical analysis through two-way communication.

Examples:

- Classroom and small group sessions
- Parenting and family management classes
- Peer leader and peer helper programs
- Education programs for youth groups
- Groups for children of substance abusers

Environmental

Seeks to establish or change community standards, codes, and attitudes to influence the incidence and prevalence of drug misuse in the general population.

Examples:

- Establishment and review of drug policies in schools
- Technical assistance to maximize local enforcement procedures
- Review and modification of alcohol and tobacco advertising practices
- Product pricing strategies

Information Dissemination

Provides information about the nature of drug use, misuse, and addiction through one-way communication from source to audience, with limited contact between the two.

Examples:

- Clearinghouses and information resource centers
- Resource directories
- Media campaigns and brochures
- Radio and television public service announcements
- Speaking engagements and health fairs

Problem Identification & Referral

Aims to identify those who have misused substances to assess if their behavior can be reversed through education. Does not include activities to determine if treatment is needed.

Examples:

- Brief screening/intervention
- Driving-while-intoxicated education programs
- Employee assistance programs
- Student assistance programs
- Teen courts

Evidence-Based Practice Registries

You may also wish to do your own research. The following websites provide listings of evidence-based practices:

SAMHSA Evidence-Based Practices Resource Center

A searchable online evidence-based repository and review system designed to provide the public with reliable information on mental health and substance use interventions available for implementation.

<https://www.samhsa.gov/ebp-resource-center>

Blueprints for Healthy Youth Development

A searchable registry providing information about evidence-based programs that prevent or reduce the likelihood of antisocial behavior and promote a healthy course of youth development and adult maturity.

<https://www.blueprintsprograms.org>

Suicide Prevention Resource Center

Provides a variety of suicide prevention resources, tools, and training for schools and communities.

<https://sprc.org>

Nebraska Requirements & Crisis Resources

LB923 Requirement:

In accordance with LB923, public school staff in Nebraska are required to complete at least 1 hour of suicide awareness and prevention training each year. Resources on Bullying Prevention and Suicide Prevention are listed on the Nebraska Department of Education website.

education.ne.gov/Safety

SAMHSA Print Materials:

Toolkits for school personnel, educational fact sheets for parents and caregivers, wallet cards and magnets with the National Suicide Prevention Lifeline. Topics include depression, trauma, anxiety, and suicide.

store.samhsa.gov

Boys Town — Your Life Your Voice:

Wallet cards & other promotional materials available at no cost for distribution to students, school staff, and parents.

Remember: talking about suicide with a student does not put the idea of attempting suicide in a student's mind

yourlifeyourvoice.org

Behavioral Health Resources for Schools:

Available through Nebraska DHHS.

dhhs.ne.gov — [Behavioral Health Resources for Schools \(PDF\)](#)

Nebraska 988 Suicide & Crisis Lifeline:

Information about Nebraska's implementation of the 988 Suicide and Crisis Lifeline and other helpful resources

dhhs.ne.gov — [988 Suicide and Crisis Lifeline](#)

APPENDIX C: Contacts for Prevention

If you would like to implement strategies in your school or community, please contact your regional representative as shown on the map below.

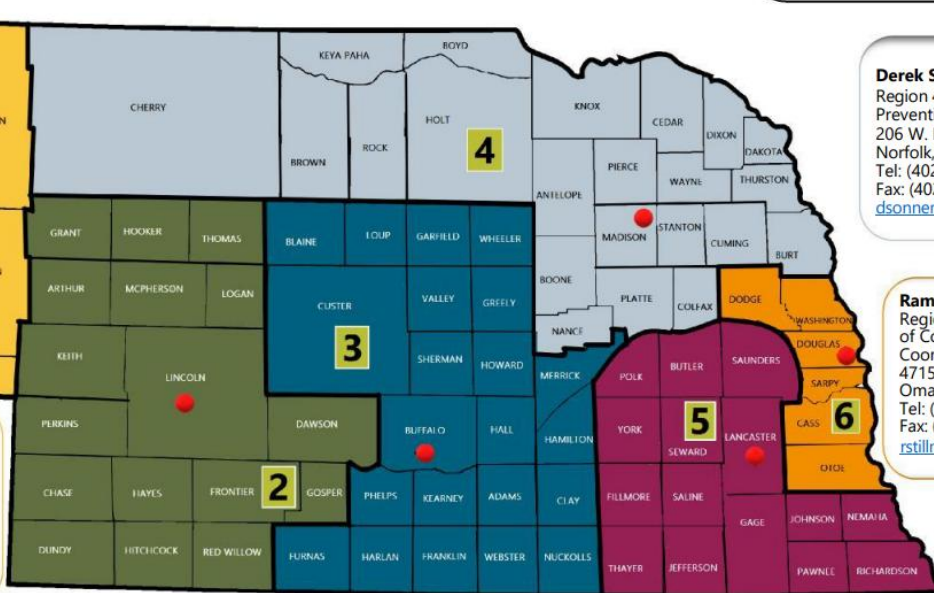
Regional Behavioral Health Authorities Prevention System Coordinators

DHHS-DBH
Keenan Cotton
Prevention Administrator
301 Centennial Mall South
P.O. Box 95026
Lincoln, NE 68509
Tel: (402) 471-7750
Fax: (402) 742-8314
keenan.cotton@nebraska.gov

Derek Sonnenfelt
Region 4
Prevention Coordinator
206 W. Monroe Avenue
Norfolk, NE 68701
Tel: (402) 860-9913
Fax: (402) 370-3125
dsonnenfelt@region4bhs.org

Ramey Stillman
Region 6 Senior Manager
of Community
Coordination
4715 South 132nd Street
Omaha, NE 68137
Tel: (402) 546-1192
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rstillman@regionsix.com

Kym Fries
Region 1
Prevention System Coordinator
4110 Avenue D
Scottsbluff, NE 69361
Tel: (308) 633-7991
Fax: (308) 632-2326
kfries@region1bhs.net



Shannon Sell
Region II Prevention System
Director
110 North Bailey Box 1208
North Platte, NE 69103
Tel: (308) 534-6029 x 208
Fax: (308) 534-8775
shannonsell@r2hs.com

Shyanne Adams
Region 3
Prevention System Specialist
4009 6th Avenue, Suite 65
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Fax: (308) 236-7669
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Kayla Lathrop
Region 5
Prevention Director
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Lincoln, NE 68516
Tel: (402) 441-4346
Fax: (402) 441-4335
klathrop@region5systems.net



Division of Behavioral Health Prevention Directory

Name	Email	Agency
Region 1		
Kym Fries	kfries@region1bhs.net	Regional Prevention Coordinator
Nicole Berosek	nberosek@pphd.ne.gov	Panhandle Public Health District
Lanette Richards	monumentprevention@wncc.edu	Monument Prevention Coalition
Region 2		
Shannon Sell	shannonsell@r2hs.com	Regional Prevention Coordinator
Erin Bone	saps@communityconnectionslc.org	Community Connections
Region 3		
Shyanne Adams	sadams@region3.net	Regional Prevention Coordinator
Sally Peters	sally.peters@glwcc.org	Garfield-Loup-Wheeler (GLW) Children's Council Inc.
Connie Holmes	connie@cnaa.net	Central NE Council Alcoholism Addiction
Wanda Fedorchik	positivepressure@bcchp.org	Buffalo County Community Partners (BCCP)
Sally Wiarda	wiardas@unk.edu	UNK
Brooke Wolfe	brooke.wolfe@shdhd.ne.gov	South Heartland District Health Department (SHDHD)
Region 4		
Derek Sonnenfelt	dsonnenfelt@region4bhs.org	Regional Prevention Coordinator
Allison Haun	allison@ncdhd.ne.gov	Area Substance Abuse Prevention Coalition (ASAP) Program
Paul Einero	peinero@ecdhd.ne.gov	East Central District Health Department
Melissa Nemec	melissa@elvphd.ne.gov	Healthy Communities Initiative (HCI)
Peggy Triggs	peggy@nnphd.ne.gov	Northeast Nebraska Public Health Department
Kimberly Powell	director@thezoneafterschool.com	The Zone
Emily Laffin	emily@heartlandcounselingservices.com	Heartland Counseling

Division of Behavioral Health Prevention Directory (continued)

Name	Email	Agency
Region 5		
Kayla Lathrop	klathrop@region5systems.net	Regional Prevention Coordinator
Laura Osborne	FourCountyCollaborative@gmail.com	Four County Collaborative Nemaha, Johnson, Pawnee, Richardson
Megan Garcia	mgarcia@phsneb.org	Public Health Solutions/Gage County MAPS Coalition
		Jefferson County Prevention Coalition
		Fillmore County Coalition
		Thayer County Healthy Community Coalition
		Saline County (CURB) Prevention Coalition
Evette Watts	ewatts.pchd@gmail.com	Polk Substance Abuse Action Coalition (PSAC)
Amber Pelan	APelan@saunderscounty.ne.gov	Saunders County ACT Prevention Coalition
Sara Kettlehake	Four Corners Health Department	Seward County Prevention Coalition
Barb Ivey	iveybarbra@gmail.com	York County Prevention Network
Kelly Madcharo	kmadcharo@lmep.com	Lincoln Medical Education Partnership
Brooke Fullerton	Bfullerton93@gmail.com	Lancaster County Coalition
Region 6		
Ramey Stillman	rstillman@regionsix.com	Regional Prevention Coordinator
Chris Wagner	chris@projectextramile.org	Project Extra Mile
Misty Mealey	mmealeycrx@gmail.com	Coalition Rx

APPENDIX D: Contacts for the NRPFSS Project

Division of Behavioral Health

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This report was prepared for the State of Nebraska by the Bureau of Sociological Research (BOSR) at the University of Nebraska-Lincoln.

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Tobacco Free Nebraska

Nebraska Department of Health and Human Services
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Tobacco Free Nebraska Program Manager
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301 Centennial Mall South
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Lincoln, NE 68509-5026
Tel: (402) 471-9270
<https://dhhs.ne.gov/Pages/Tobacco-Free-Nebraska.aspx>

For information about SHARP and/or the NRPFSS

Kim Meiergerd, Assistant Director for Operations
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University of Nebraska-Lincoln
kmeiergerd2@unl.edu
Tel: (402) 472-3692
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Nebraska Department of Education

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Whole Child Project Coordinator
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<https://www.education.ne.gov/>

Jobert Tiendrebeogo

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